

#### **United States Department of State**

Washington, D.C. 20520

May 4, 2018

Case No.: F-2017-15023

Segments: A-0003 A-0004

Myron Ebell Competitive Enterprise Institute 1310 L St, NW, 17<sup>th</sup> Floor Washington, D.C. 20005

Dear Mr. Ebell:

I refer to your letter dated August 31, 2017, seeking the release of certain Department of State material under the Freedom of Information Act (the "FOIA"), 5 U.S.C. § 552. The Department has reviewed 62 documents responsive to your request and determined that 6 documents may be released in full and 56 documents may be released in part. All released material is enclosed. The review of potentially responsive documents for your request remains ongoing.

All released material is enclosed. An enclosure explains the FOIA exemptions and other grounds for withholding material. Where we have made excisions, the applicable exemptions are marked on each document. In some cases, two or more exemptions may apply to the same document. All non-exempt material that is reasonably segregable from the exempt material has been released.

We will keep you informed as your case progresses. If you have any questions, your attorney may contact Assistant United States Attorney Daniel P. Schaefer at Daniel.Schaefer@usdoj.gov or (202) 252-2531. Please refer to the case number, F-2017-15023, and the civil action number, 17-cv-02032, in all correspondence about this case.

Sincerely,

Gerons for

Eric F. Stein, Director

Office of Information Programs and Services

Enclosures: As stated

#### The Freedom of Information Act (5 USC 552)

#### FOIA Exemptions

- (b)(1) Information specifically authorized by an executive order to be kept secret in the interest of national defense or foreign policy. Executive Order 13526 includes the following classification categories:
  - 1.4(a) Military plans, systems, or operations
  - 1.4(b) Foreign government information
  - 1.4(c) Intelligence activities, sources or methods, or cryptology
  - 1.4(d) Foreign relations or foreign activities of the US, including confidential sources
  - 1.4(e) Scientific, technological, or economic matters relating to national security, including defense against transnational terrorism
  - 1.4(f) U.S. Government programs for safeguarding nuclear materials or facilities
  - 1.4(g) Vulnerabilities or capabilities of systems, installations, infrastructures, projects, plans, or protection services relating to US national security, including defense against transnational terrorism
  - 1.4(h) Weapons of mass destruction
- (b)(2) Related solely to the internal personnel rules and practices of an agency
- (b)(3) Specifically exempted from disclosure by statute (other than 5 USC 552), for example:

ARMSEXP
CIA PERS/ORG
CIA PERS/ORG
EXPORT CONTROL
FS ACT
INA
IRAN

Arms Export Control Act, 50a USC 2411(c)
Central Intelligence Agency Act of 1949, 50 USC 403(g)
Export Administration Act of 1979, 50 USC App. Sec. 2411(c)
Foreign Service Act of 1980, 22 USC 4004
Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 USC 1202(f), Sec. 222(f)
Iran Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 99-99, Sec. 505

- (b)(4) Trade secrets and confidential commercial or financial information
- (b)(5) Interagency or intra-agency communications forming part of the deliberative process, attorney-client privilege, or attorney work product
- (b)(6) Personal privacy information
- (b)(7) Law enforcement information whose disclosure would:
  - (A) interfere with enforcement proceedings
  - (B) deprive a person of a fair trial
  - (C) constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy
  - (D) disclose confidential sources
  - (E) disclose investigation techniques
  - (F) endanger life or physical safety of an individual
- (b)(8) Prepared by or for a government agency regulating or supervising financial institutions
- (b)(9) Geological and geophysical information and data, including maps, concerning wells

#### Other Grounds for Withholding

NR Material not responsive to a FOIA request excised with the agreement of the requester

RELEASE IN FULL

### 11 FAM 720 **NEGOTIATION AND CONCLUSION**

(CT:POL-48; 09-25-2006) REVIEW AUTHORITY: David Van (Office of Origin: L/T)

Valkenburg, Senior Reviewer

### 11 FAM 721 CIRCULAR 175 PROCEDURE

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

This subchapter is a codification of the substance of Department Circular No. 175, December 13, 1955, as amended, on the negotiation and conclusion of treaties and other international agreements. It may be referred to for convenience and continuity as the "Circular 175 Procedure." The C-175 procedure facilitates the application of orderly and uniform measures to the negotiation, conclusion, reporting, publication, and registration of U.S. treaties and international agreements, and facilitates the maintenance of complete and accurate records on such agreements.

#### 11 FAM 722 GENERAL OBJECTIVES

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

### The objectives are:

- That the making of treaties and other international agreements for (1)the United States is carried out within constitutional and other appropriate limits;
- (2) That particular treaties or international agreements are not in conflict with other international agreements or U.S. law;
- (3)That the objectives to be sought in the negotiation of particular treaties and other international agreements are approved by the Secretary or an officer specifically authorized by him or her for that purpose;
- (4) That timely and appropriate consultation is had with congressional leaders and committees on treaties and other international agreements;
- (5) That where, in the opinion of the Secretary of State or a designee,

11 FAM 720 Page 1 of 18

the circumstances permit, other agencies and the public be given an opportunity to comment on treaties and other international agreements;

- (6) That firm positions departing from authorized positions are not undertaken without the approval of the Office of the Legal Adviser (L) and interested Assistant Secretaries or their deputies;
- (7) That the final texts developed are approved by the Office of the Legal Adviser (L) and the interested assistant secretaries or their deputies and, when required, brought a reasonable time before signature to the attention of the Secretary or an officer specifically designated by the Secretary for that purpose;
- (8) That authorization to sign the final text is obtained and appropriate arrangements for signature are made; and
- (9) That there is compliance with the requirements of 1 U.S.C. 112b, as amended, on the transmission of the texts of international agreements other than treaties to the Congress (see 11 FAM 726); the law on the publication of treaties and other international agreements (see 1 U.S.C. 112a and 11 FAM 727); and treaty provisions on registration (see 11 FAM 753.3).

# 11 FAM 723 EXERCISE OF THE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT POWER

### 11 FAM 723.1 Determination of Type of Agreement

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

The following considerations will be taken into account along with other relevant factors in determining whether an international agreement shall be dealt with by the United States as a treaty to be brought into force with the advice and consent of the Senate or as an agreement to be brought into force on some other constitutional basis.

### 11 FAM 723.2 Constitutional Requirements

(CT:POL-48; 09-25-2006)

There are two procedures under the Constitution through which the United States becomes a party to an international agreement. Those procedures and the constitutional parameters of each are *found below*.

#### 11 FAM 723.2-1 Treaties

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

International agreements (regardless of their title, designation, or form) whose entry into force with respect to the United States takes place only after the Senate has given its advice and consent are "treaties." The President, with the advice and consent of two-thirds of the Senators present, may enter into an international agreement on any subject genuinely of concern in foreign relations, so long as the agreement does not contravene the United States Constitution.

### 11 FAM 723.2-2 International Agreements Other Than Treaties

(CT:POL-48; 09-25-2006)

International agreements brought into force with respect to the United States on a constitutional basis other than with the advice and consent of the Senate are "international agreements other than treaties." (The term "sole executive agreement" is appropriately reserved for agreements made solely on the basis of the constitutional authority of the President.) There are three constitutional bases for international agreements other than treaties as set forth below. An international agreement may be concluded pursuant to one or more of these constitutional bases:

- (1) Treaty;
- (2) Legislation;
- (3) Constitutional authority of the President.

### 11 FAM 723.2-2(A) Agreements Pursuant to Treaty

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

The President may conclude an international agreement pursuant to a treaty brought into force with the advice and consent of the Senate, the provisions of which constitute authorization for the agreement by the Executive without subsequent action by the Congress.

#### 11 FAM 723.2-2(B) Agreements Pursuant to Legislation

(CT:POL-48; 09-25-2006)

The President may conclude an international agreement on the basis of

existing legislation, or subject to legislation to be adopted by the Congress, or upon the failure of Congress to adopt a disapproving joint or concurrent resolution within designated time periods.

### 11 FAM 723.2-2(C) Agreements Pursuant to the Constitutional Authority of the President

(CT:POL-48; 09-25-2006)

The President may conclude an international agreement on any subject within his constitutional authority so long as the agreement is not inconsistent with legislation enacted by the Congress in the exercise of its constitutional authority. The constitutional sources of authority for the President to conclude international agreements include:

- (1) The President's authority as Chief Executive to represent the nation in foreign affairs;
- (2) The President's authority to receive ambassadors and other public ministers, and to recognize foreign governments;
- (3) The President's authority as "Commander-in-Chief"; and
- (4) The President's authority to "take care that the laws be faithfully executed."

### 11 FAM 723.3 Considerations for Selecting Among Constitutionally Authorized Procedures

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

In determining a question as to the procedure which should be followed for any particular international agreement, due consideration is given to the following factors along with those in 11 FAM 723.2:

- (1) The extent to which the agreement involves commitments or risks affecting the nation as a whole;
- (2) Whether the agreement is intended to affect state laws;
- (3) Whether the agreement can be given effect without the enactment of subsequent legislation by the Congress;
- (4) Past U.S. practice as to similar agreements;
- (5) The preference of the Congress as to a particular type of

agreement;

- (6) The degree of formality desired for an agreement;
- (7) The proposed duration of the agreement, the need for prompt conclusion of an agreement, and the desirability of concluding a routine or short-term agreement; and
- (8) The general international practice as to similar agreements.

In determining whether any international agreement should be brought into force as a treaty or as an international agreement other than a treaty, the utmost care is to be exercised to avoid any invasion or compromise of the constitutional powers of the President, the Senate, and the Congress as a whole.

### 11 FAM 723.4 Questions as to Type of Agreement to Be Used; Consultation with Congress

(CT:POL-48; 09-25-2006)

- a. All legal memoranda accompanying Circular 175 requests (see 11 FAM 724.3, paragraph h) will discuss thoroughly the legal authorities underlying the type of agreement recommended.
- b. When there is any question whether an international agreement should be concluded as a treaty or as an international agreement other than a treaty, the matter is brought to the attention, in the first instance, of the Legal Adviser for Treaty Affairs. If the Assistant Legal Adviser for Treaty Affairs considers the question to be a serious one that may warrant formal congressional consultation, s/he or an appropriate representative of the Office of the Legal Adviser (L) will consult with the Assistant Secretary for Legislative Affairs (H) (or designee) and other affected bureaus. Upon receiving their views on the subject, the Legal Adviser will, if the matter has not been resolved, transmit a memorandum thereon to the Secretary (or designee) for a decision. Every practicable effort will be made to identify such questions at the earliest possible date so that consultations may be completed in sufficient time to avoid lastminute consideration.
- c. Consultations on such questions will be held with congressional leaders and committees as may be appropriate. Arrangements for such consultations shall be made by the Assistant Secretary for Legislative Affairs and shall be held with the assistance of the Office of the Legal Adviser (L) and such other offices as may be determined. Nothing in this

section shall be taken as derogating from the requirement of appropriate consultations with the Congress in accordance with 11 FAM 725.1, subparagraph (5), in connection with the initiation of, and developments during negotiations for international agreements, particularly where the agreements are of special interest to the Congress.

# 11 FAM 724 ACTION REQUIRED IN NEGOTIATION, CONCLUSION, AND TERMINATION OF TREATIES AND INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

### 11 FAM 724.1 Authorization Required to Undertake Negotiations

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

Negotiations of treaties, or other "significant" international agreements, or for their extension or revision, are not to be undertaken, nor any exploratory discussions undertaken with representatives of another government or international organization, until authorized in writing by the Secretary or an officer specifically authorized by the Secretary for that purpose.

### 11 FAM 724.2 Scope of Authorization

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

Approval of a request for authorization to negotiate a treaty or other international agreement does not constitute advance approval of the text nor authorization to agree upon a date for signature or to sign the treaty or agreement. Authorization to agree upon a given date for, and to proceed with, signature must be specifically requested in writing, as provided in 11 FAM 724.3. This applies to treaties and other agreements to be signed abroad as well as those to be signed at Washington. Special instructions may be required, because of the special circumstances involved, for multilateral conventions or agreements to be signed at international conferences.

### 11 FAM 724.3 Request for Authorization to Negotiate and/or Sign Action Memorandum

(CT:POL-48; 09-25-2006)

- a. A request for authorization to negotiate and/or conclude a treaty or other international agreement takes the form of an action memorandum addressed to the Secretary or other principal to whom such authority has been delegated, as appropriate, and cleared with the Office of the Legal Adviser (L) (including the Assistant Legal Adviser for Treaty Affairs), the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Legislative Affairs, other appropriate bureaus, and any other agency (such as Defense, Commerce, etc.) which has primary responsibility or a substantial interest in the subject matter.
- b. The action memorandum may request one of the following:
  - (1) Authority to negotiate;
  - (2) Authority to conclude; or
  - (3) Authority to negotiate and conclude.

The request in each instance states that any substantive changes in the draft text will be cleared with the Office of the Legal Adviser and other specified regional and/or functional bureaus before definitive agreement is reached. Drafting offices should consult closely with the Office of the Legal Adviser (L) to ensure that all legal requirements are met.

- c. The action memorandum indicates what arrangements have been made and/or are planned as to: (1) congressional consultation and (2) opportunity for public comment on the treaty or agreement being negotiated, signed, or acceded to.
- d. The action memorandum shall indicate whether a proposed treaty or agreement embodies a commitment to furnish funds, goods, or services beyond or in addition to those authorized in an approved budget; and if so, what arrangements are being planned or carried out concerning consultation with the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for such commitment. The Department will not authorize such commitments without confirmation that the relevant budget approved by the President requests or provides funds adequate to fulfill the proposed commitment or that the President has made a determination to seek the required funds.
- e. The action memorandum shall indicate whether a proposed treaty or

agreement embodies a commitment that could reasonably be expected to require (for its implementation) the issuance of a "significant regulatory action" (as defined in section 3 of Executive Order 12866); and if so, what arrangements are being planned or carried out concerning timely consultation with OMB. The Department will not authorize such commitments without confirmation that OMB has been consulted in a timely manner concerning the proposed commitment.

- f. Where it appears that there may be *issues regarding* the public disclosure of the text of an agreement upon its signature or entry into force, the action memorandum shall include an explanation thereof (see 11 FAM 725.2 and 11 FAM 725.3).
- g. An action memorandum dealing with an agreement that has a potential for adverse environmental impact should contain a statement indicating whether the agreement will significantly affect the quality of the human environment.
- h. The action memorandum is accompanied by:
  - (1) The U.S. draft, if available, of any agreement or other instrument intended to be negotiated; or
  - (2) The text of any agreement and related exchange of notes, agreed minutes, or other document to be signed (with appropriate clearances, including *that of* the Assistant Legal Adviser for Treaty Affairs); and
  - (3) A memorandum of law prepared in the Office of the Legal Adviser.
- i. These provisions shall apply whether a proposed international agreement is to be concluded in the name of the U.S. Government or in the name of a particular agency of the U.S. Government. However, in the latter case, the action memorandum may be addressed to the interested Assistant Secretary or Secretaries of State, or their designees in writing, unless such official(s) judge that consultation with the Secretary, Deputy Secretary or an Under Secretary is necessary. (See 22 CFR 181.4.)

### 11 FAM 7242.4 Separate Authorizations

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

a. When authorization is sought for a particular treaty or other agreement, either multilateral or bilateral, the action memorandum for this purpose outlines briefly and clearly the principal features of the proposed treaty or other agreement, indicates any special problems which may be

encountered and, if possible, the contemplated solutions of those problems.

b. With respect to treaties or international agreements negotiated or concluded under the auspices of international organizations, a separate Circular 175 authorization may be required for the particular treaty or agreement, even in the event that a Circular 175 authorization to join the international organization itself has been completed, and even in the case of an international organization that has as one of its primary purposes the negotiation of agreements. The Assistant Legal Adviser for Treaty Affairs should be consulted on the need for Circular 175 authorization in a particular case.

#### 11 FAM 724.5 Blanket Authorizations

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

- a. In general, blanket authorizations are appropriate only in those instances where, in carrying out or giving effect to provisions of law or policy decisions, a series of agreements of the same general type is contemplated; that is, a number of agreements to be negotiated according to a more or less standard formula (for example, Public Law 480 Agricultural Commodities Agreements; Educational Exchange Agreements; Investment Guaranty Agreements; Weather Station Agreements) or a number of treaties to be negotiated according to a more or less standard formula (for example, consular conventions, extradition treaties, etc.). Each request for blanket authorization shall specify the office or officers to whom the authority is to be delegated.
- b. The basic precepts under 11 FAM 724.3 and 11 FAM 724.4 apply equally to requests for blanket authorizations. The specific terms of any blanket authorization, i.e., that the text of any particular agreement shall be cleared by the Office of the Legal Adviser (L) and other interested bureaus before signature, shall be observed in all cases.

### 11 FAM 724.6 Certification of Foreign Language Text

(CT:POL-48; 09-25-2006)

a. Before any treaty or other agreement containing a foreign language text is laid before the Secretary (or any person authorized by the Secretary) for signature, either in the Department or at a post, a signed memorandum must be obtained from a responsible language officer of the Department certifying that the foreign language text and the English

language text are in conformity with each other and that both texts have the same meaning in all substantive respects. A similar certification must be obtained for exchanges of notes that set forth the terms of an agreement in two languages.

- b. In the case of treaties or international agreements that expressly provide that the English language text prevails in the case of a divergence between the language texts, the certification described in *paragraph* a of this section may not be required.
- c. In exceptional circumstances the Department can authorize the certification to be made at a post.

# 11 FAM 724.7 Transmission of Texts to the Secretary

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

The texts of treaties and other international agreements must be completed and approved in writing by all responsible officers concerned sufficiently in advance to give the Secretary, or the person to whom authority to approve the text has been delegated, adequate time before the date of signing to examine the text and dispose of any questions that arise. Posts must transmit the texts to the Department as expeditiously as feasible to assure adequate time for such consideration. Except as otherwise specifically authorized by the Secretary, a complete text of a treaty or other international agreement must be delivered to the Secretary or other person authorized to approve the text, before any such text is agreed upon as final or any date is agreed upon for its signature.

# 11 FAM 724.8 Authorization to Terminate Treaties or International Agreements

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

Terminations of treaties or other international agreements are not to be undertaken, nor any exploratory discussions undertaken with representatives of another government or international organization, until authorized by the Secretary or an officer specifically authorized by the Secretary for that purpose. A Circular 175 memorandum (as well as accompanying documents) should be prepared that takes into account the views of the relevant government agencies and interested bureaus within the Department (including the Office of the Legal Adviser (L) and the Bureau of Legislative Affairs).

# 11 FAM 725 RESPONSIBILITY OF OFFICE OR OFFICER CONDUCTING NEGOTIATIONS

### 11 FAM 725.1 Conduct of Negotiations

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

The office or officer responsible for any negotiations keeps in mind that:

- (1) During the negotiations no position is communicated to a foreign government or to an international organization as a U.S. position that goes beyond any existing authorization or instructions;
- (2) No proposal is made or position is agreed to beyond the original authorization without appropriate clearance (see 11 FAM 722.3, paragraph a);
- (3) All significant policy-determining memoranda and instructions to the field on the subject of the negotiations have appropriate clearance (see 11 FAM 724.3, paragraph a);
- (4) The Secretary or other principal, as appropriate, is kept informed in writing of important policy decisions and developments, including any particularly significant departures from substantially standard drafts that have evolved;
- (5) With the advice and assistance of the Assistant Secretary for Legislative Affairs, the appropriate congressional leaders and committees are advised of the intention to negotiate significant new international agreements, consulted concerning such agreements, and kept informed of developments affecting them, including especially whether any legislation is considered necessary or desirable for the implementation of the new treaty or agreement. Where the proposal for any especially important treaty or other international agreement is contemplated, the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Legislative Affairs will be informed as early as possible by the office responsible for the subjects;
- (6) The interest of the public be taken into account and, where in the opinion of the Secretary of State or his or her designee the circumstances permit, the public be given an opportunity to comment;
- (7) In no case, after accord has been reached on the substance and wording of the texts to be signed, do the negotiators sign an

agreement or exchange notes constituting an agreement until a request under 11 FAM 724.3 for authorization to conclude has been approved and, if at a post abroad, until instructed by the Department to do so as stated in 11 FAM 731.3. If an agreement is to be signed in two languages, each language text must be cleared in full with the Language Services Division or, if at a post abroad, with the Department before signature, as stated in 11 FAM 724.6;

- (8) Due consideration is given also to the provisions of 11 FAM 725.2 through 11 FAM 725.9, 11 FAM 731.3, and 11 FAM 732 of this chapter; and
- (9) In any case where any other department or agency is to play a primary or significant role or has a major interest in negotiation of an international agreement, the appropriate official or officials in such department or agency are informed of the provisions of this subchapter.

### 11 FAM 725.2 Publications and Registration

(CT:POL-48; 09-25-2006)

The objective of avoiding any commitment incompatible with the law requiring publication (1 U.S.C. 112a) and with the treaty provisions requiring registration (see 11 FAM 753.3) should be borne in mind by U.S. negotiators. Although negotiations may be conducted and draft texts may be exchanged on a confidential basis, efforts must be made to assure that any definitive agreement or commitment entered into will be devoid of any aspect which would prevent the publication and registration of the agreement. Classified agreements are not published.

# 11 FAM 725.3 Public Release of International Agreements

(CT:POL-48; 09-25-2006)

- a. The Office of the Assistant Legal Adviser for Treaty Affairs (L/T) receives numerous inquiries for copies of unclassified U.S. treaties and international agreements. Unclassified international agreements that have entered into force generally will be released upon request. These agreements are reported to Congress under the Case Act and, unless classified, generally are published by the Office of the Assistant Legal Adviser for Treaty Affairs.
- b. Unclassified international agreements that enter into force upon signature

generally will be released once there is a signed agreement.

- c. A more detailed analysis will be required for those unclassified international agreements that do not enter into force upon signature:
  - (1) Many international agreements do not enter into force upon signature, but still require some sort of Presidential (or Executive) action prior to being brought into force ("PA Agreements"). Some agreements require further action by the Executive on the international plane, such as an exchange of notes between the parties confirming completion of their respective domestic procedures or the deposit of an instrument of ratification or acceptance, before the agreements enter into force. Other agreements require that the President also take certain domestic actions after signature and before the agreement enters into force. For example, the President may need to seek the advice and consent of the Senate to ratify a treaty. For other types of agreements, the President may need to transmit an agreement to Congress for a mandatory review period;
  - (2) With respect to signed PA Agreements that (a) have not been submitted to Congress, (b) are not publicly available from other sources, and (c) require Presidential or Executive action before they enter into force, the Office of the Assistant Legal Adviser for Treaty Affairs will consult with relevant offices within the Department, other agencies, the White House, and possibly the foreign government to identify potential sensitivities about public release of these agreements. When sensitivities are identified, the office will work with other relevant offices to determine whether such agreements properly should be classified or otherwise withheld under any applicable exemption under the Freedom of Information Act, perhaps on a temporary basis until they enter into force. Where no sensitivities or issues are identified, the office will release a copy of the agreement.
- d. Classified international agreements are not subject to public release.

### 11 FAM 725.4 Public Statements

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

No public statement is to be made indicating that agreement on a text has been reached, or that negotiations have been successfully completed, before authorization is granted to sign the treaty or other agreement. If such authorization has been granted subject to a condition that no substantive

change in the proposed text is made without appropriate clearance (see 11 FAM 724.3, paragraph a), no such public statement is to be made until definitive agreement on the text has been reached and such clearance has been received. Normally, such a public statement is made only at the time a treaty or other agreement is actually signed, inasmuch as it remains possible that last-minute changes will be made in the text. Any such statement prior to that time must have the appropriate clearance, and the approval of the Secretary or the Department principal who originally approved the action memorandum request under "Circular 175 Procedure."

### 11 FAM 725.5 English-Language Text

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

Negotiators will assure that every bilateral treaty or other international agreement to be signed for the United States contains an English-language text. If the language of the other country concerned is one other than English, the text is done in English and, if desired by the other country, in the language of that country. A U.S. note that constitutes part of an international agreement effected by exchange of notes is always in the English language. If it quotes a foreign government note, the quotation is to be rendered in English translation. A U.S. note is not in any language in addition to English, unless specifically authorized (with the clearance of the Assistant Legal Adviser for Treaty Affairs). The note of the other government concerned may be in whatever language that government desires.

### 11 FAM 725.6 Electronic Reporting of Signature of Treaty or Exchange of Notes

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

The officer responsible for the signature of a treaty or other international agreement or for the exchange of notes constituting an international agreement shall as soon as possible, in any event within twenty-four hours of the signature or exchange, report electronically to the address that follows: the title of the signed treaty or other international agreement or the subject matter and names of the parties to the exchange of notes, as well as the date and place where the signature or exchange took place. The reporting address is treatyoffice@state.gov.

# 11 FAM 725.7 Transmission of Signed Texts to Assistant Legal Adviser for Treaty Affairs

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

- a. The officer responsible for the negotiation of a treaty or other agreement at any post must transmit, as expeditiously as possible, the signed original text, together with all accompanying papers such as agreed minutes, exchanges of notes, plans, etc. (indicating full names of persons who signed), to the Assistant Legal Adviser for Treaty Affairs. Where originals are not available, the officer must obtain accurate certified copies and transmit them as in the case of the original. (See 11 FAM 725.8, 11 FAM 725.9, and 11 FAM 725.10.)
- b. Any officer in the Department having possession of or receiving from any source a signed original or certified copy of a treaty or agreement or of a note or other document constituting a part of a treaty or agreement must forward such documents immediately to the Assistant Legal Adviser for Treaty Affairs.

# 11 FAM 725.8 Transmission of Certified Copies to the Department

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

- a. When an exchange of diplomatic notes between the mission and a foreign government constitutes an agreement or has the effect of extending, modifying, or terminating an agreement to which the United States is a party, a properly certified copy of the note from the mission to the foreign government, and the signed original of the note from the foreign government are sent, as soon as practicable (indicating full names of persons who signed) [remove italics] to the Department for attention of the Assistant Legal Adviser for Treaty Affairs. Likewise, if, in addition to the treaty or other international agreement signed, notes related thereto are exchanged (either at the same time, beforehand, or thereafter), particularly bringing an agreement into force, a properly certified copy (copies) of the note(s) from the mission to the foreign government is transmitted with the signed original(s) of the note(s) from the foreign government.
- b. In each instance, the mission retains for its files certified copies of the note exchanged. The U.S. note is prepared in accordance with the rules prescribed in 5 FAH-1, Correspondence Handbook. The note of the foreign government is prepared in accordance with the style of the

foreign ministry and usually in the language of that country. Whenever practicable, arrangements are made for the notes to bear the same date.

### 11 FAM 725.9 Certification of Copies

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

If a copy of a note is a part of an international agreement, such copy is certified by a duly commissioned and qualified Foreign Service officer either. (a) by a certification on the document itself, or (b) by a separate certification attached to the document. A certification on the document itself is placed at the end of the document. It indicates, either typed or rubber stamped, that the document is a true copy of the original signed (or initialed) by (INSERT FULL NAME OF OFFICER WHO SIGNED DOCUMENT), and it is signed by the certifying officer. If a certification is typed on a separate sheet of paper, it briefly describes the document certified and states that it is a true copy of the original signed (or initialed) by (FULL NAME), and it is signed and dated by the certifying officer. The certification may be stapled to the copy of the note.

### 11 FAM 725.10 Preparation of Copies for Certification

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

For purposes of accuracy of the Department's records and publication and registration, a certified copy must be an exact copy of the signed original. It must be communicated in a form that renders information accessible so as to be usable for subsequent reference, either as a PDF file e-mailed to treatyoffice@state.gov or as a facsimile reproduction on white durable paper and must be clearly legible. In the case of notes, the copy shows the letterhead, the date and, if signed, an indication of the signature or, if merely initialed, the initials which appear on the original. It is suggested that, in the case of a note from the mission to the foreign government, the copy for certification and transmission to the Department be made at the same time the original is prepared. If the copy is made at the same time, the certificate prescribed in 11 FAM 725.9 may state that the document is a true and correct copy of the signed original. If it is not possible to make a copy at the same time the original is prepared, the certificate indicates that the document is a true and correct copy of the copy on file in the mission. The word "(Copy)" is not placed on the document which is being certified; the word "(Signed)" is not placed before the indication of signatures.

### 11 FAM 726 TRANSMISSION OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS OTHER THAN TREATIES TO CONGRESS: COMPLIANCE WITH THE CASE-ZABLOCKI ACT

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

All officers will be especially diligent in cooperating to assure compliance with Public Law 92-403 "An Act to require that international agreements other than treaties, hereafter entered into by the United States, be transmitted to the Congress within sixty days after the execution thereof." That act, popularly known as the Case-Zablocki Act, approved August 22, 1972 (86 Stat. 619; 1 U.S.C. 112b, as amended), provides in relevant part:

The Secretary of State shall transmit to the Congress the text of any international agreement The Secretary of State shall transmit to the Congress the text of any international agreement (including the text of any oral international agreement, which agreement shall be reduced to writing) other than a treaty to which the United States is a party as soon as practicable after such agreement has entered into force with respect to the United States but in no event later than sixty days thereafter. However, any such agreement the immediate public disclosure of which would in the opinion of the President, be prejudicial to the national security of the United States shall not be so transmitted to the Congress but shall be transmitted to the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate and the Committee on International Relations of the House of Representatives under an appropriate injunction of secrecy to be removed only upon due notice from the President. Any department or agency of the United States government which enters into any international agreement on behalf of the United States shall transmit to the Department of State the text of such agreement not later than twenty days after such agreement has been signed.

# 11 FAM 727 PUBLICATION AND INTERNET AVAILABILITY OF TREATIES AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES

(CT:POL-44; 05-26-2006)

The attention of all officers is directed to the requirements of the Act of September 23, 1950 (64 Stat. 979; 1 U.S.C. 112a), which provides in relevant part:

- The Secretary of State shall cause to be compiled, edited, (a) indexed, and published, beginning as of January 1,1950, a compilation entitled "United States Treaties and Other International Agreements," which shall contain all treaties to which the United States is a party that have been proclaimed during each calendar year, and all international agreements other than treaties to which the United States is a party that have been signed, proclaimed, or with reference to which any other final formality has been executed, during each calendar year. The said United States Treaties and Other International Agreements shall be legal evidence of the treaties, international agreements other than treaties, and proclamations by the President of such treaties and agreements, therein contained, in all the courts of the United States, the several States, and the Territories and insular possessions of the United States.
- (d) The Secretary of State shall make publicly available through the Internet website of the Department of State each treaty or international agreement proposed to be published in the compilation entitled "United States Treaties and Other International Agreements" not later than 180 days after the date on which the treaty or agreement enters into force.

### 11 FAM 728 AND 729 UNASSIGNED

11 FAM 720 Page 18 of 18

#### SENSITIVE BUT UNCLASSIFIED

From:

Hochstrasser, Franz J. < HochstrasserFJ@state.gov>

RELEASE IN FULL

Sent:

Thursday, October 15, 2015 1:09 PM

To:

Stern, Todd D (S/SECC) < SternTD@state.gov>, Sierawski, Clare S

<SierawskiCS@state.gov>

Cc:

Biniaz, Susan N <BiniazSN@state.gov>

Subject:

RE: Circular 175

Attach:

C-175 11FAM 720.pdf; Circular 175 Procedure.pdf

You mean these?

DECONTROLLED

SBU

This email is UNCLASSIFIED.

REVIEW AUTHORITY: David Van Valkenburg, Senior Reviewer

From: Stern, Todd D (S/SECC)

**Sent:** Thursday, October 15, 2015 1:04 PM **To:** Hochstrasser, Franz J.; Sierawski, Clare S

Cc: Biniaz, Susan N Subject: Circular 175

You attached a memo from me to S seeking authorize negotiation of agreement, but what I want is a copy of Circular 175 itself. thx



#### RELEASE IN FULL

#### Circular 175 Procedure

The Circular 175 procedure refers to regulations developed by the State Department to ensure the proper exercise of the treaty-making power. Its principal objective is to make sure that the making of treaties and other international agreements for the United States is carried out within constitutional and other appropriate limits, and with appropriate involvement by the State Department. The original Circular 175 was a 1955 Department Circular prescribing a process for prior coordination and approval of treaties and international agreements. This title has been retained; the applicable procedures are now contained at 11 FAM 720.

There are two kinds of Circular 175 requests. One calls for the approval of full powers to sign treaties that the President will send to the Senate for advice and consent to ratification. Since under international law full powers may be issued only by heads of State and Foreign Ministers, approval of full powers is not a delegable function.

The more typical Circular 175 request is an action memorandum from a bureau or office in the State Department to a Department official at the Assistant Secretary level or above, requesting authority to negotiate, conclude, amend, extend, or terminate an international agreement. The memorandum may request

- · authority to negotiate and/or conclude;
- · authority to extend and/or amend; or
- · authority to terminate/withdraw from

an international agreement. The memorandum should set forth the issue for decision; the principal features of the proposed agreement; any special problems that may be encountered along with any contemplated solutions to those problems; and policy benefits to the United States of the requested action, it also should address whether there will be congressional consultations and whether an environmental impect assessment is needed. Where a proposed agreement involves commitments of resources beyond those authorized by approved budgets, the matter must be addressed.

The action memorandum should be accompanied by any texts to be negotiated or concluded, and generally a memorandum of law discussing thoroughly the legal bases for the agreement. Background information or additional detail may be included as attachments. The memorandum is cleared by all interested federal agencies and by relevant offices within the State Department. In certain circumstances, the Office of Treaty Affairs may conclude that a blanket authorization is appropriate where a series of agreements of the same general type are to be negotiated according to a more or less standard formula.

The thoroughness and care devoted to the Circular 175 procedure is designed to ensure -

- that approval for the negotiation and conclusion of all international agreements is obtained at appropriate policy levels;
- that agencies or offices having responsibility for any aspect of the subject matter involved have approved the negotiation and, prior to conclusion, the text of the agreement;
- that any issues that might arise between the Congress and the executive, and any questions regarding the use of the treaty power, are resolved; and
- . that adequate legal authority for each treaty or executive agreement exists.

Further, the Circular 175 procedure assists the State Department in transmitting to the Congress pursuant to the Case-Zabiocki Act (1 U.S.C. 112b) [hot link] the text of any international agreement other than a treaty to which the United States is a party as soon as practicable after such agreement has entered into force with respect to the United States but in no event later than sixty days thereafter.

The Circular 175 procedure does not apply to documents that are not binding under international law. Thus, statements of intent or documents of a political nature not intended to be legally binding are not covered by the Circular 175 procedure. The determination whether a document is or is not an international agreement must be made by the Office of the Legal Adviser at the State Department.

REVIEW AUTHORITY: David Van Valkenburg, Senior Reviewer C06527413 TED U.S. Department of State NO age No STP 2017 15973 1 Dec No C06527413 Date: 05/04/2018

From:

Biniaz, Susan N </O=SBUSTATE/OU=NCC AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>

RELEASE IN FULL

Sent:

Tuesday, February 9, 2016 8:02 AM

To:

Johnson, Karen < Johnson K3@state.gov>

Subject:

Fw: C 175 action memo

Attach:

C 175 action memo.docx

Clean version of action memo for your review

Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.

From: Bob and Sue

Sent: Tuesday, February 9, 2016 8:01 AM

To: Biniaz, Susan N

Subject: C 175 action memo

RELEASE IN FULL

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- · authority to extend and/or amend; or
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Source: http://www.state.gov/s/l/treaty/c175/

C06527383 TED U.S. Department of State No. 2016 No. 1507 NO. 1507

From:

Biniaz, Susan N </O=SBUSTATE/OU=NCC AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>

Sent:

Tuesday, March 1, 2016 5:24 PM

To:

Johnson, Karen < Johnson K3@state.gov>

**RELEASE IN FULL** 

Subject:

Fw: C 175 action memo

Attach:

C 175 action memo.docx

How about the new yellow sentence in parens?

Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.

From: Bob and Sue

**Sent:** Tuesday, March 1, 2016 5:23 PM

To: Biniaz, Susan N

Subject: C 175 action memo

#### RELEASE IN PART B5

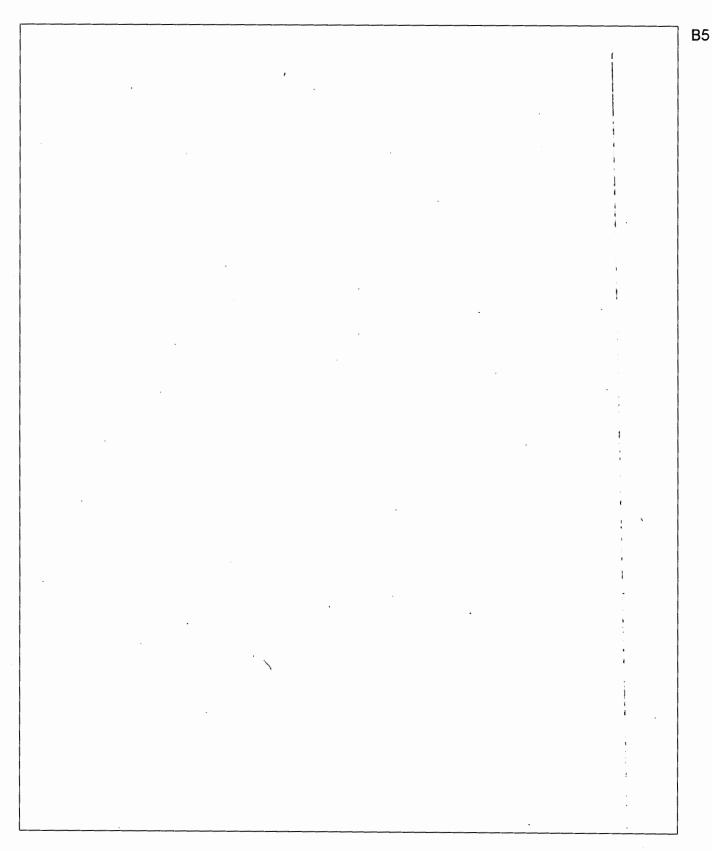
From:	Mattler, Michael J < Mattler	•			
Sent:	Tuesday, October 20, 2015		•		
То:	Biniaz, Susan N <biniazsn@state.gov>, Stern, Todd D (S/SECC) <sterntd@state.gov></sterntd@state.gov></biniazsn@state.gov>				
Cc:	Sierawski, Clare S <sierawskics@state.gov>; Hochstrasser, Franz J. <hochstrasserfj@state.gov></hochstrasserfj@state.gov></sierawskics@state.gov>				
Subject:	RE: 175				
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		·.			
From: Biniaz, Su	ısan N				
	October 20, 2015 10:19 AM	•			
To: Stern, Todd Cc: Sierawski, C	D (S/SECC) lare S; Hochstrasser, Franz J.; N	Mattler, Michael J			
Subject: Re: 17					
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Sent from my E	BlackBerry 10 smartphone.				
	odd D (S/SECC)				
From: Stern, To			•	ŧ	
Sent: Tuesday,	October 20, 2015 10:17 AM			ŧ	
Sent: Tuesday, To: Biniaz, Susa	October 20, 2015 10:17 AM in N			ŧ	
<b>Sent:</b> Tuesday, <b>To:</b> Biniaz, Susa	October 20, 2015 10:17 AM			ŧ	
<b>Sent:</b> Tuesday, <b>To:</b> Biniaz, Susa <b>Cc:</b> Sierawski, C	October 20, 2015 10:17 AM in N	·		· 	
<b>Sent:</b> Tuesday, <b>To:</b> Biniaz, Susa <b>Cc:</b> Sierawski, C	October 20, 2015 10:17 AM in N	·			
Sent: Tuesday, To: Biniaz, Susa Cc: Sierawski, C	October 20, 2015 10:17 AM in N	•			

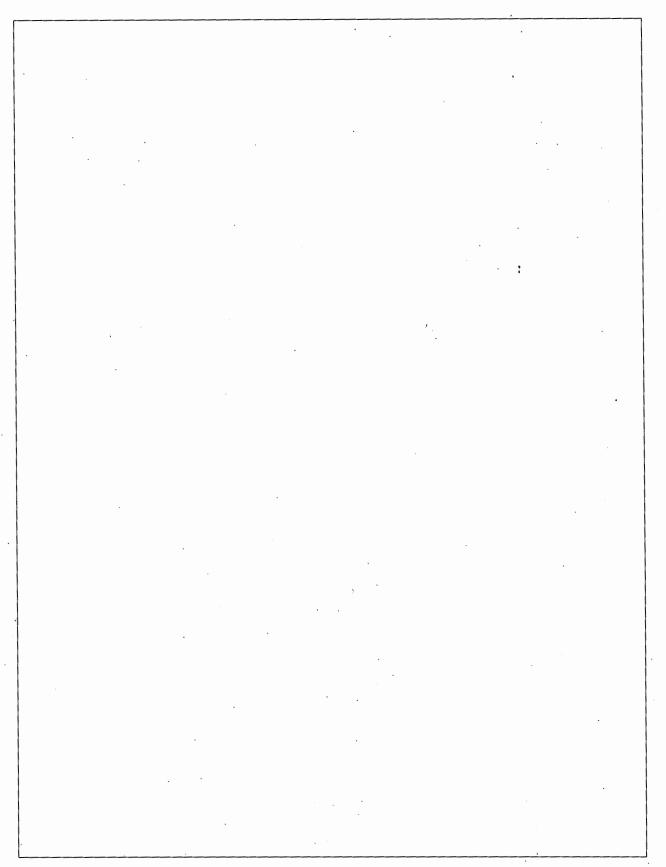
UNCLASSIFIED U.S. Department of State CaseUNICEASSIFIE023 Doc No. C06532074 Date: 05/04/2018

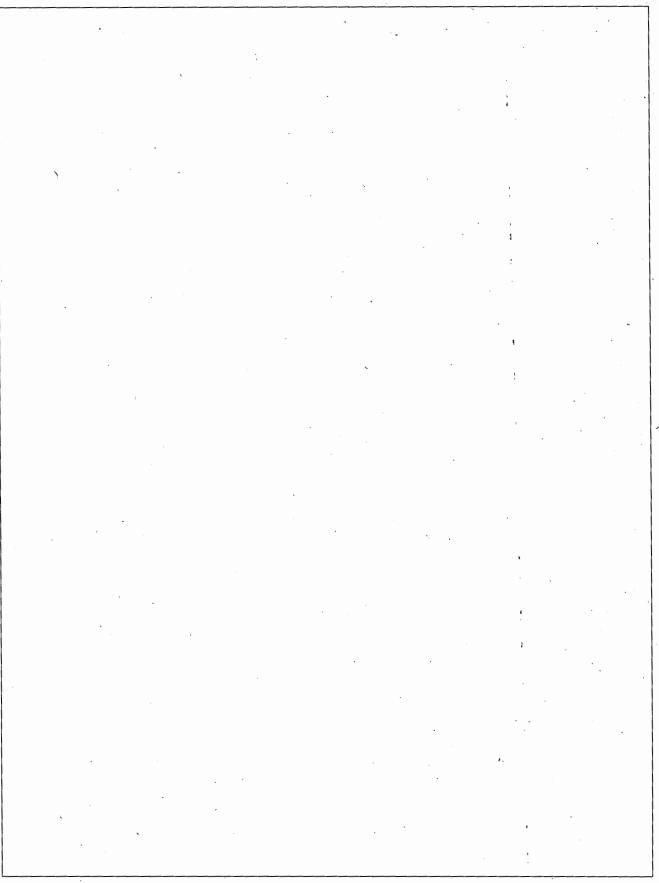
C06527286 IED U.S. Department of State No. 2012 No. 1500 M. RECED C06527286 Date: 05/04/2018

RELEASE IN PART B5

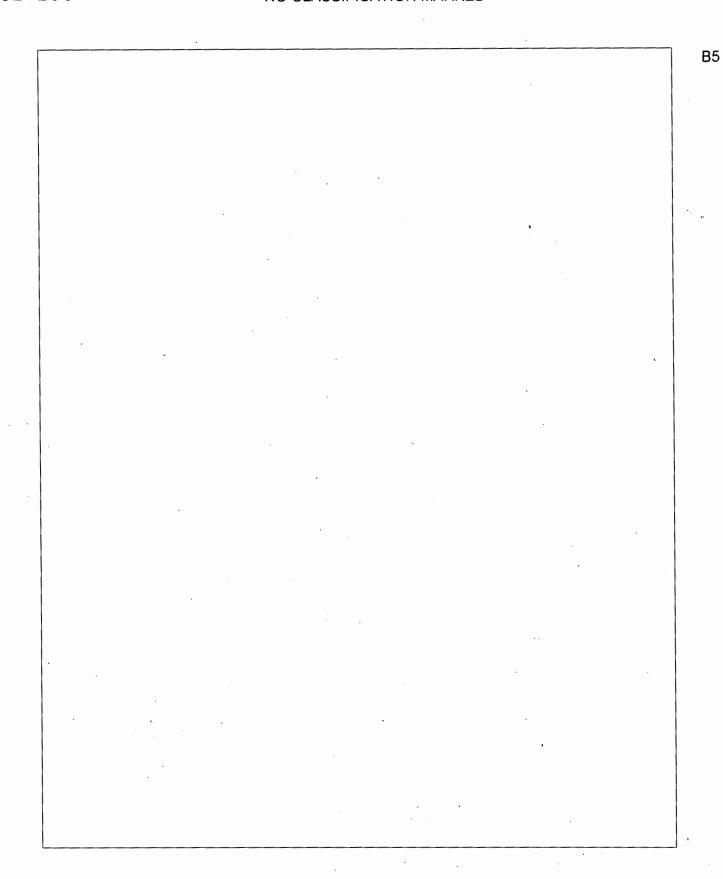
MEMORANDUM OF LAW





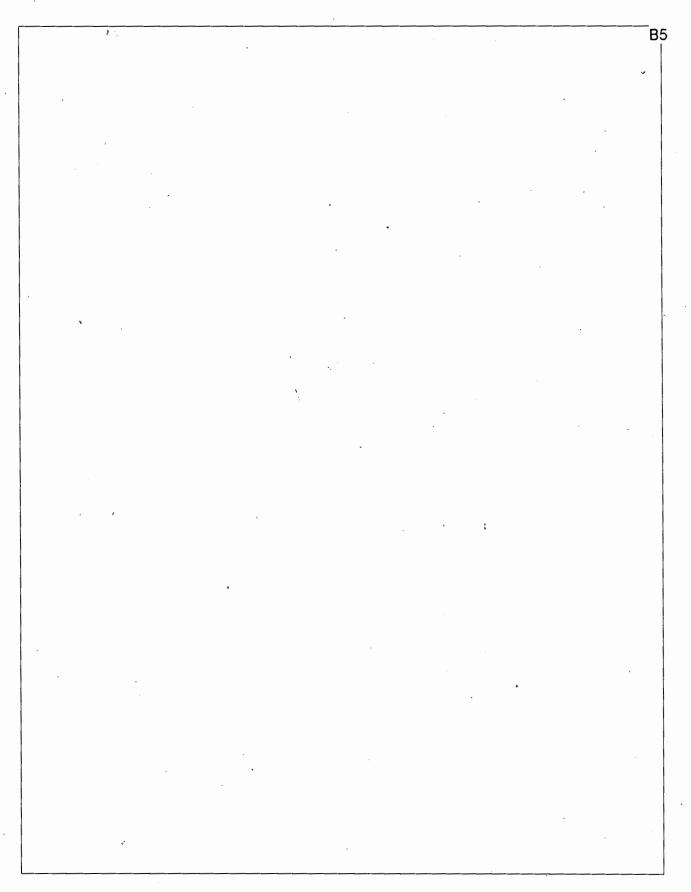


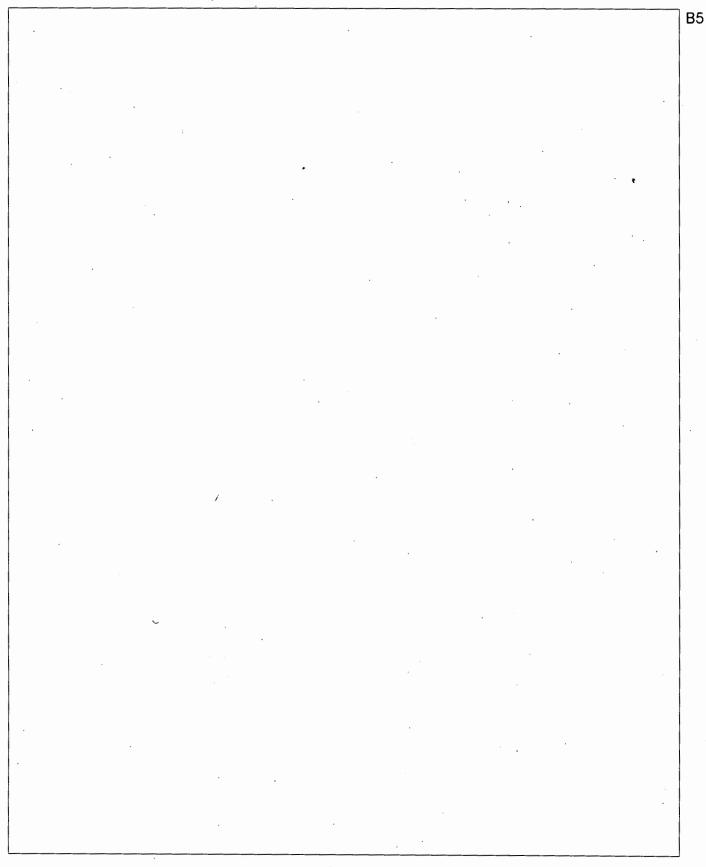
C06527286 IED U.S. Department of State No. 25 PACKED C06527286 Date: 05/04/2018

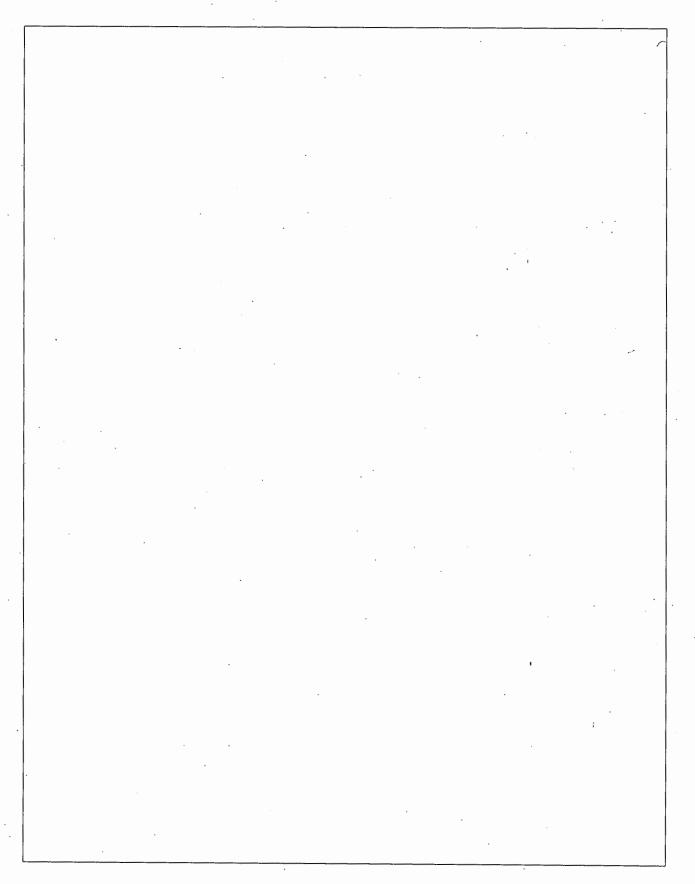


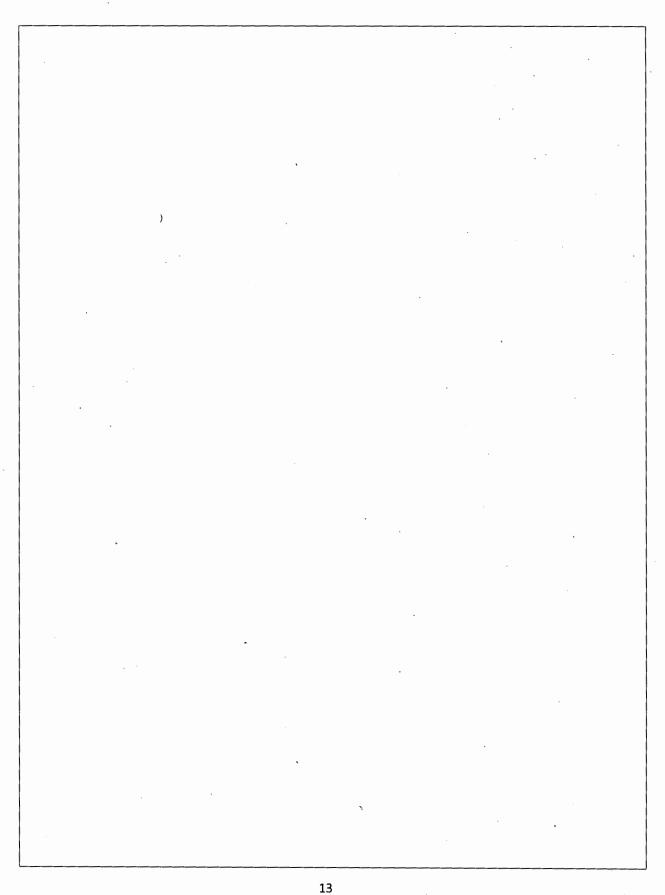
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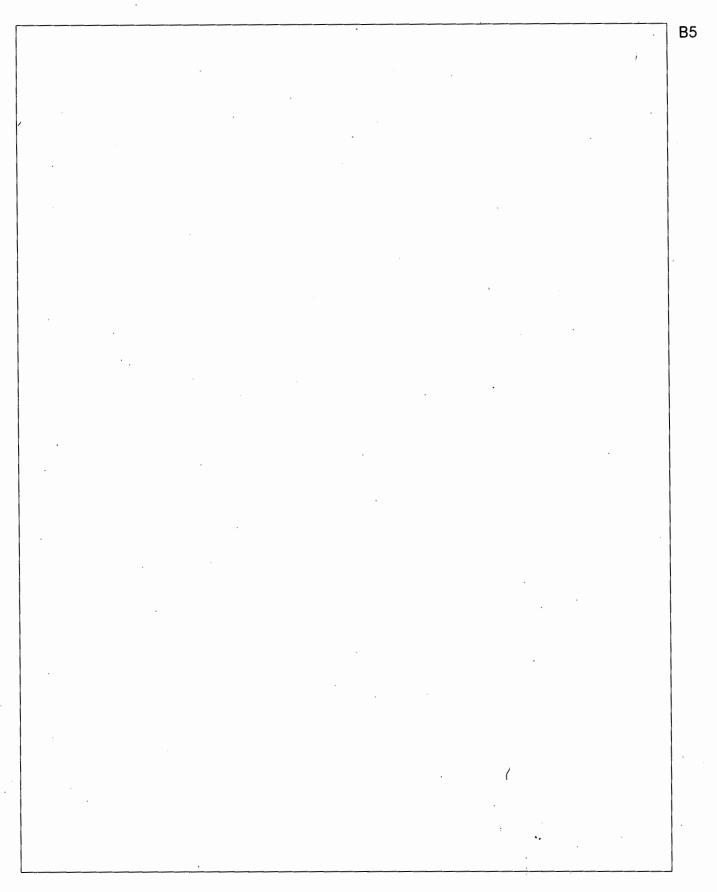
C06527286 IED U.S. Department of State No. 25 F201715073 MARK NO. C06527286 Date: 05/04/2018

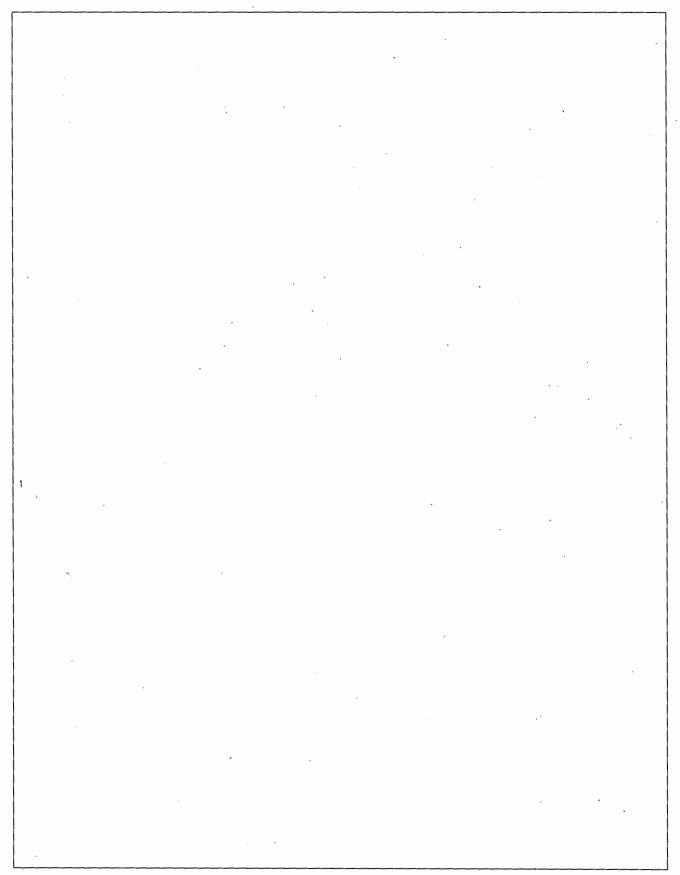


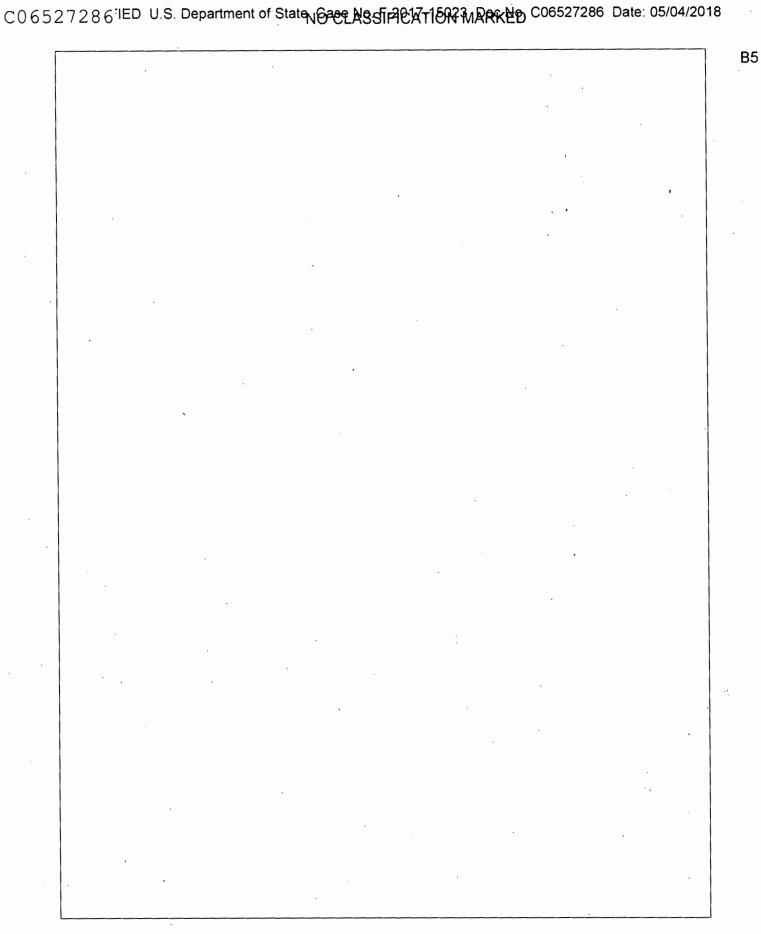


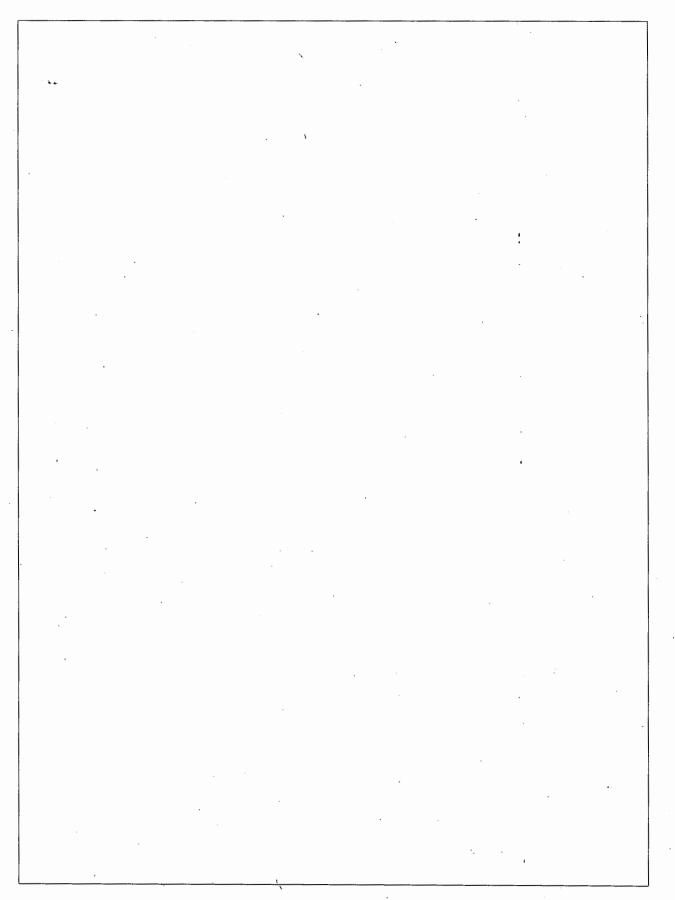


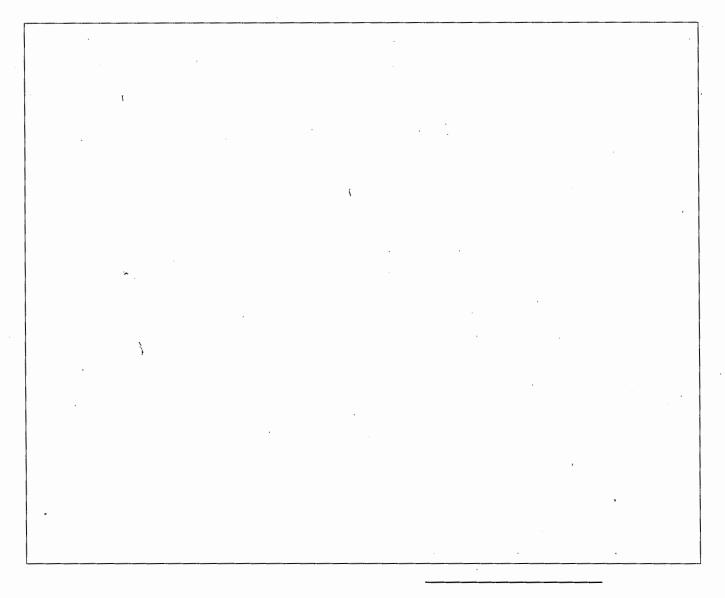












Brian J. Egan Legal Adviser

	l ·	RELEASE IN PART
From:	Biniaz, Susan N <th>35,B6</th>	35,B6
* 1 O	AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>	
Sent:	Friday, May 27, 2016 11:37 AM	
To:	Welsh, Kevin W	
Subject:	Re: EIF - US process	
Can talk later	r today ,	
	y BlackBerry 10 smartphone.	
Original Mess	ssage 1, Kevin W. EOP/NSC	
	, May 27, 2016 11:36 AM	
To: Biniaz, Su	Susan N	
Subject: RE: 1	: EIF - US process	
From: Biniaz, Sent: Friday, To: Welsh, K Cc: Pershing,	Message z, Susan N [http://redirect.state.sbu/?url=mailto:BiniazSN@; , May 27, 2016 11:3 LAM Kevin W. EOP/NSC g, Jonathan <pershingj@state.gov> : EIF - US process</pershingj@state.gov>	state.gov]
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Original Mes From: Welsh, Sent: Wednes To: Biniaz, S Cc: Johnson,	ny BlackBerry 10 smartphone. essage h, Kevin W. EOP/NSC  esday, May 25, 2016 3:33 PM Susan N, Morton, John E. EOP/NSC n, Karen; Strait, Elan P; Pershing, Jonathan : EIF - US process	
Thanks again	n Sue.	

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Kevin		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Original Message		
To: Welsh, Kevin W. EOI	P/NSC <	; Morton, John E. EOP/NSC
To: Welsh, Kevin W. EOI	P/NSC state.gov>; Stra	it, Elan P < StraitEP@state.gov>; Pershing, Jonath
To: Welsh, Kevin W. EOI  Cc: Johnson, Karen < John <pershingj@state.gov> Subject: Re: EIF - US pro</pershingj@state.gov>	P/NSC state.gov>; Stra	
To: Welsh, Kevin W. EOI  Cc: Johnson, Karen < John <pershingj@state.gov> Subject: Re: EIF - US pro  OK, good</pershingj@state.gov>	nsonK3@state.gov>; Stra	it, Elan P < StraitEP@state.gov>; Pershing, Jonath
To: Welsh, Kevin W. EOI  Cc: Johnson, Karen < John <pershingj@state.gov> Subject: Re: EIF - US pro  OK, good  Sent from my BlackBerry Original Message</pershingj@state.gov>	P/NSC state.gov>; Strate.gov>;	it, Elan P < StraitEP@state.gov>; Pershing, Jonath
To: Welsh, Kevin W. EOI  Cc: Johnson, Karen < John <pershingj@state.gov> Subject: Re: EIF - US pro  OK, good  Sent from my BlackBerry Original Message From: Welsh, Kevin W. E</pershingj@state.gov>	P/NSC state gov>; Stracess  10 smartphone.  GOP/NSC	it, Elan P < StraitEP@state.gov>; Pershing, Jonath
To: Welsh, Kevin W. EOI  Cc: Johnson, Karen < John <pershingj@state.gov> Subject: Re: EIF - US pro  OK, good  Sent from my BlackBerry Original Message From: Welsh, Kevin W. E Sent: Wednesday, May 25 To: Biniaz, Susan N, Mor</pershingj@state.gov>	P/NSC state.gov>; StransonK3@state.gov>; StransonK3.gov>; StransonK3.gov	it, Elan P < StraitEP@state.gov>; Pershing, Jonath
To: Welsh, Kevin W. EOI  Cc: Johnson, Karen < John < PershingJ@state.gov> Subject: Re: EIF - US pro  OK, good  Sent from my BlackBerry Original Message From: Welsh, Kevin W. E. Sent: Wednesday, May 25 To: Biniaz, Susan N; Mor Cc: Johnson, Karen, Strai	P/NSC state gov>; Strates ov>;	it, Elan P < StraitEP@state.gov>; Pershing, Jonath
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Cc: Johnson, Karen < John < PershingJ@state.gov > Subject: Re: EIF - US pro OK, good  Sent from my BlackBerry Original Message From: Welsh, Kevin W. E. Sent: Wednesday, May 25 To: Biniaz, Susan N; Mor Cc: Johnson, Karen, Strai Subject: RE: EIF - US pro	P/NSC state gov>; Strates ov>;	it, Elan P < StraitEP@state.gov>; Pershing, Jonath
To: Welsh, Kevin W. EOI  Cc: Johnson, Karen < John <pershingj@state.gov> Subject: Re: EIF - US pro  OK, good  Sent from my BlackBerry Original Message</pershingj@state.gov>	P/NSC state gov>; Strates ov>;	it, Elan P < StraitEP@state.gov>; Pershing, Jonath
<pershingj@state.gov> Subject: Re: EIF - US pro OK, good  Sent from my BlackBerry Original Message From: Welsh, Kevin W. E Sent: Wednesday, May 25 To: Biniaz, Susan N; Mor Cc: Johnson, Karen, Strai Subject: RE: EIF - US pro</pershingj@state.gov>	P/NSC state gov>; Strates ov>;	it, Elan P < StraitEP@state.gov>; Pershing, Jonath
To: Welsh, Kevin W. EOI  Cc: Johnson, Karen < John <pershingj@state.gov> Subject: Re: EIF - US pro  OK, good  Sent from my BlackBerry Original Message From: Welsh, Kevin W. E. Sent: Wednesday, May 25 To: Biniaz, Susan N; Mor Cc: Johnson, Karen, Strai Subject: RE: EIF - US pro</pershingj@state.gov>	P/NSC state gov>; Strates ov>;	it, Elan P < StraitEP@state.gov>; Pershing, Jonath
Cc: Johnson, Karen < John < PershingJ@state.gov > Subject: Re: EIF - US pro OK, good  Sent from my BlackBerry Original Message From: Welsh, Kevin W. E. Sent: Wednesday, May 25 To: Biniaz, Susan N; Mor Cc: Johnson, Karen, Strai Subject: RE: EIF - US pro	P/NSC state gov>; Strates ov>;	it, Elan P < StraitEP@state.gov>; Pershing, Jonath
To: Welsh, Kevin W. EOI  Cc: Johnson, Karen < John <pershingj@state.gov> Subject: Re: EIF - US pro  OK, good  Sent from my BlackBerry Original Message From: Welsh, Kevin W. E Sent: Wednesday, May 25 To: Biniaz, Susan N; Mor Cc: Johnson, Karen, Strai Subject: RE: EIF - US pro  Thanks Sue,</pershingj@state.gov>	P/NSC state gov>; Strates ov>;	it, Elan P < StraitEP@state.gov>; Pershing, Jonath

Subject: Re: EIF - US process	/			i			
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ent from my BlackBerry 10 sr	martphone.						_
Original Message From: Morton, John E. EOP/N	SC	,				•	
ent: Tuesday, May 24, 2016 1 o: Biniaz, Susan N							
Cc: Johnson, Karen, Welsh, Ke	evin W; Strait, Elan	P; Pershing, Jo	nathan				
Subject: RE: EIF - US process							
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This is great. Thank you. Coup	le follow-up though	ts.					1
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ohn E. Morton Senior Director for Energy and	Climate Change						

PershingJ@st		.3@state.go ; Strait,	ov>; Welsh, Elan P <stra< th=""><th>Kevin aitEP@</th><th>W. EOP/NS @state.gov&gt;;</th><th>SC Pershing</th><th>, Jonath</th><th>an</th><th></th></stra<>	Kevin aitEP@	W. EOP/NS @state.gov>;	SC Pershing	, Jonath	an	
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Original Message From: Morton, Jo	chn E EOD/NSC		•	
	May 21, 2016 3:04 PM	*		
To: Biniaz, Susar	n N			
Cc: perhsingj@st	tate.gov; Johnson, Kare	en; Welsh, Kevin W; Str	ait, Elan P	
Subject: Re: EIF	- OS process			
See below in CA	Ps.			
Sent from my iPl	none			
Sent from my ir	·			
•	16, at 1:31 AM, Biniaz	z, Susan N <biniazsn@< td=""><td>state.gov&gt; wrote:</td><td></td></biniazsn@<>	state.gov> wrote:	
> Thanks, John -		•		
Thames, John				
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	BlackBerry 10 smartph	none.		
> Original Messa	age			
	John E. EOP/NSC	Л		
> To: Biniaz, Su	May 20, 2016 11:32 PM san N			
> Cc: perhsingj@	gstate.gov; Johnson, K	aren; Welsh, Kevin W; S	Strait, Elan P	
> Subject: EIF -	US process	•		
>				
> Sue -				

> Thank you very much for your help, and let me know if you have any questions.					4			
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> Thank you very much for your help, and let me know if you have any questions.					,			,

> National Security Council

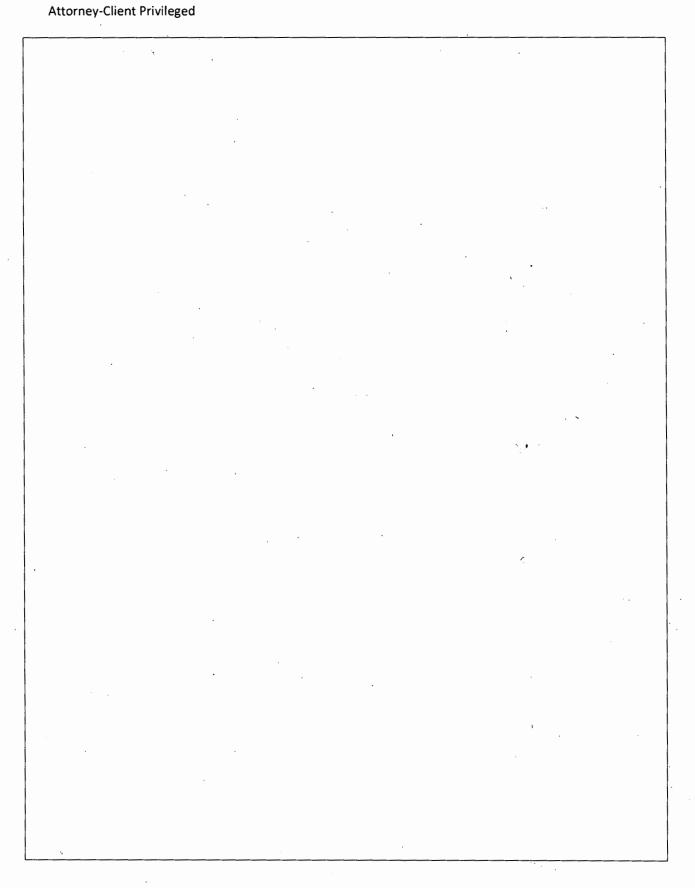
> Tel: 202

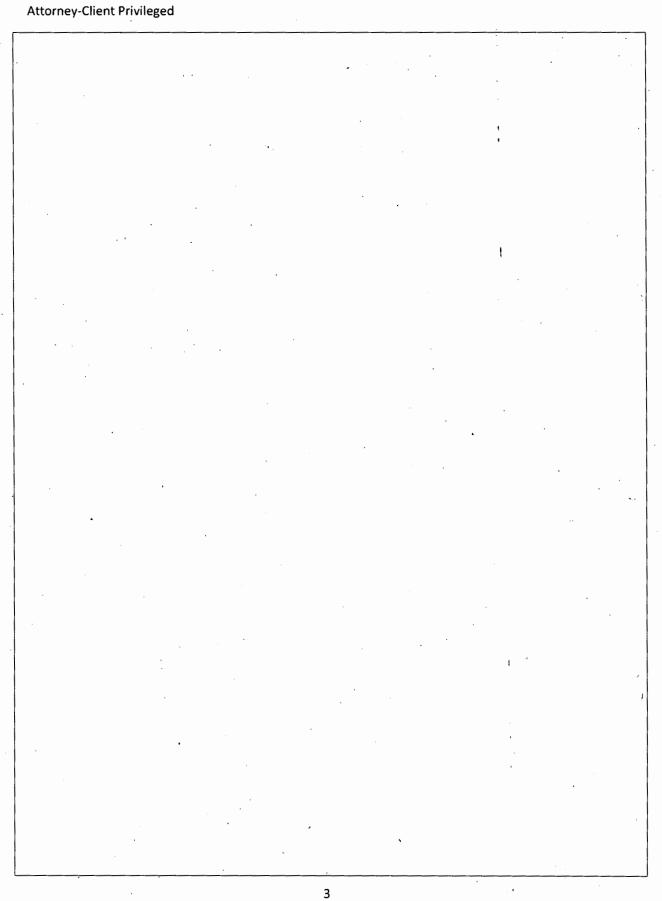
> Email

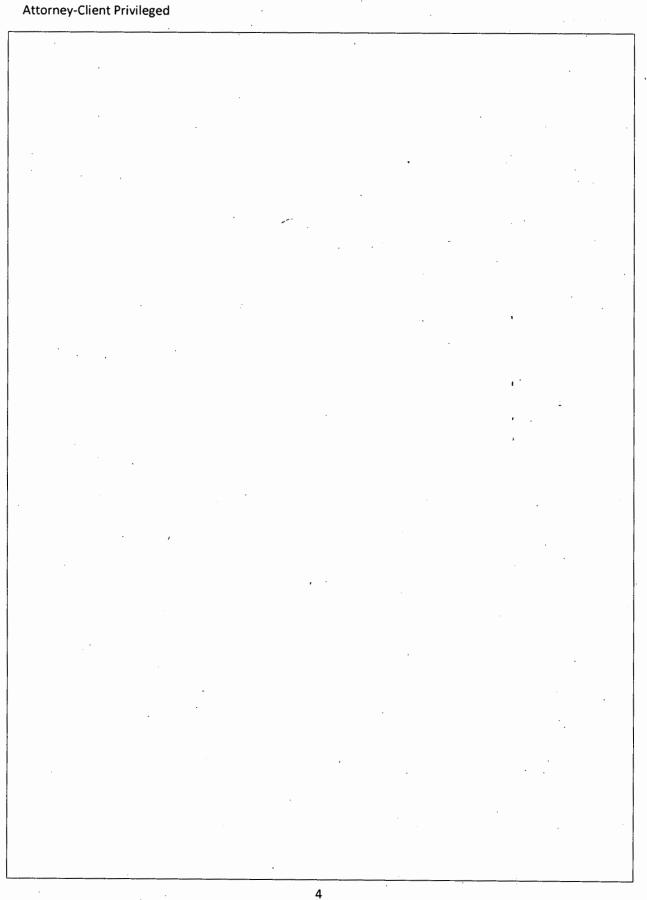
Attorney-Client Privileged

MEMORANDUM OF LAW

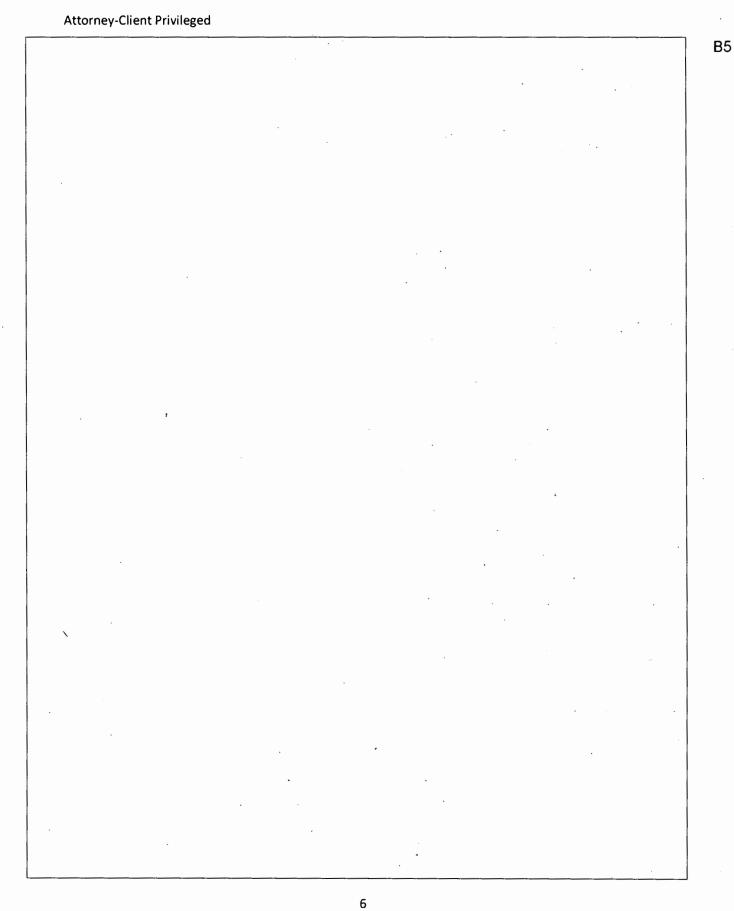
**RELEASE IN PART B5,B6** 



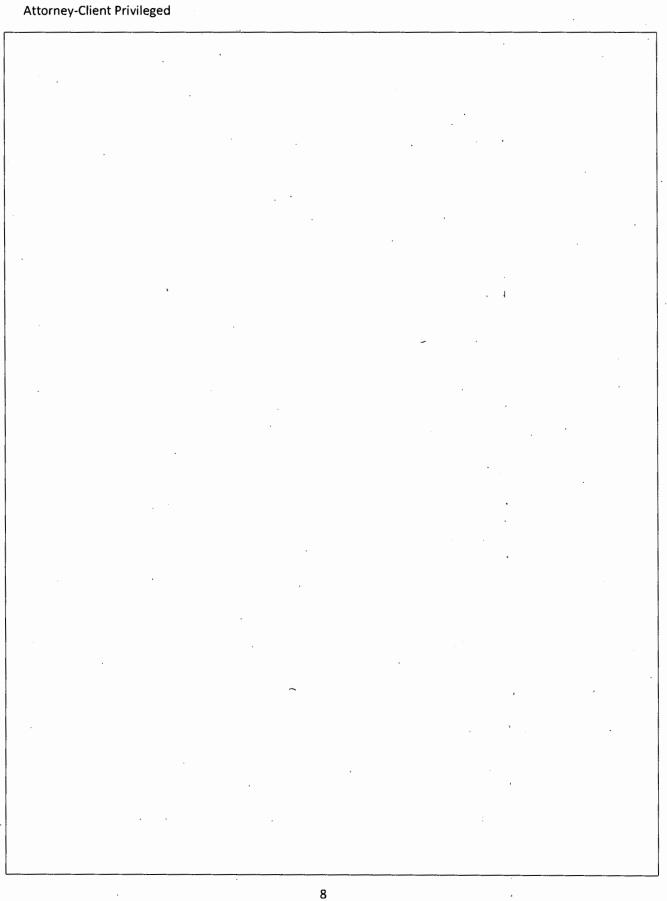


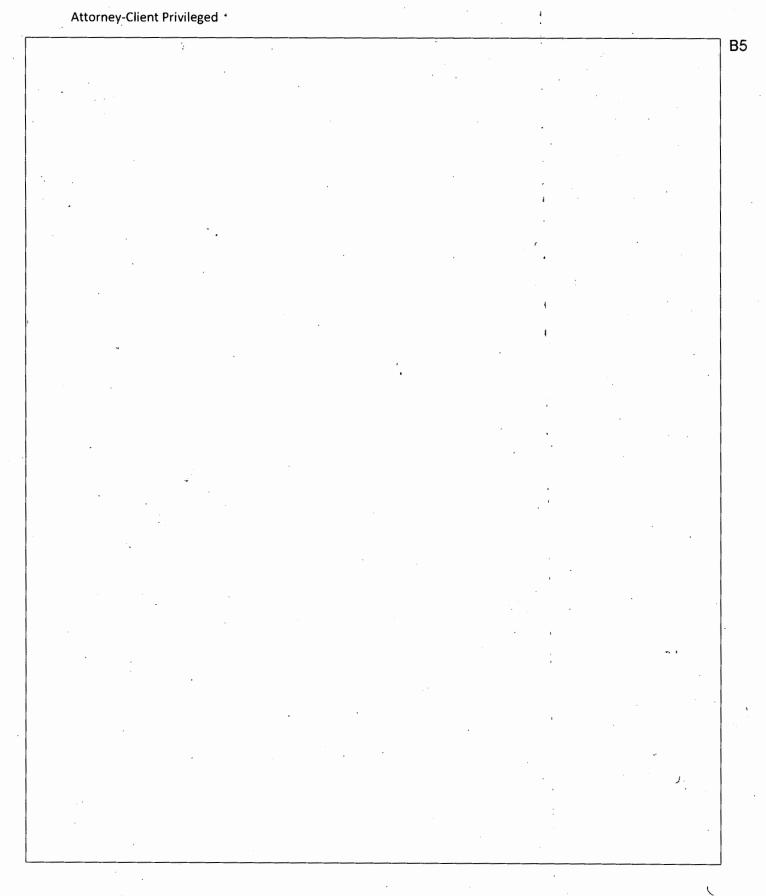


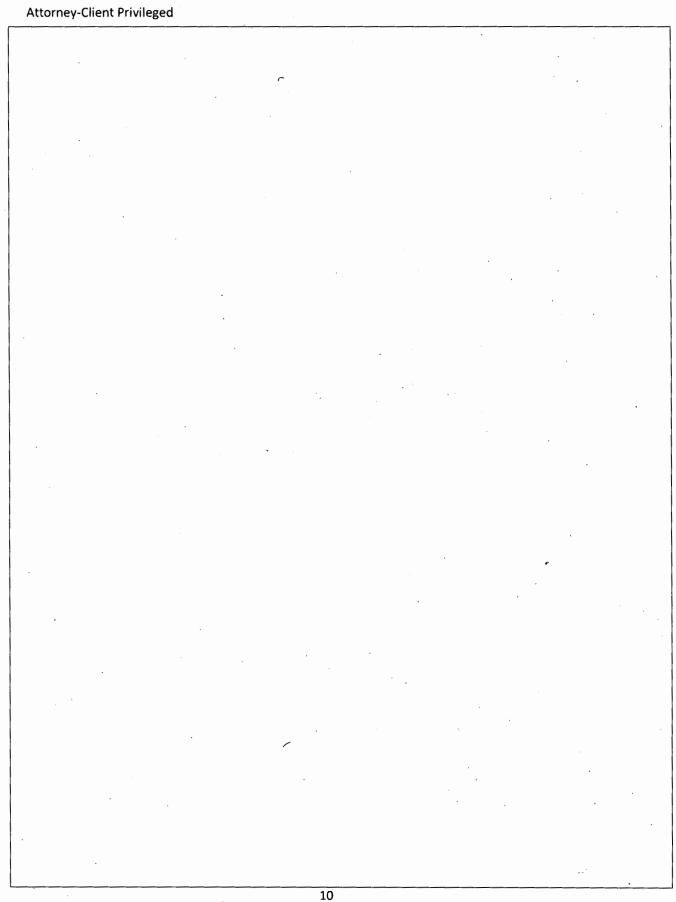
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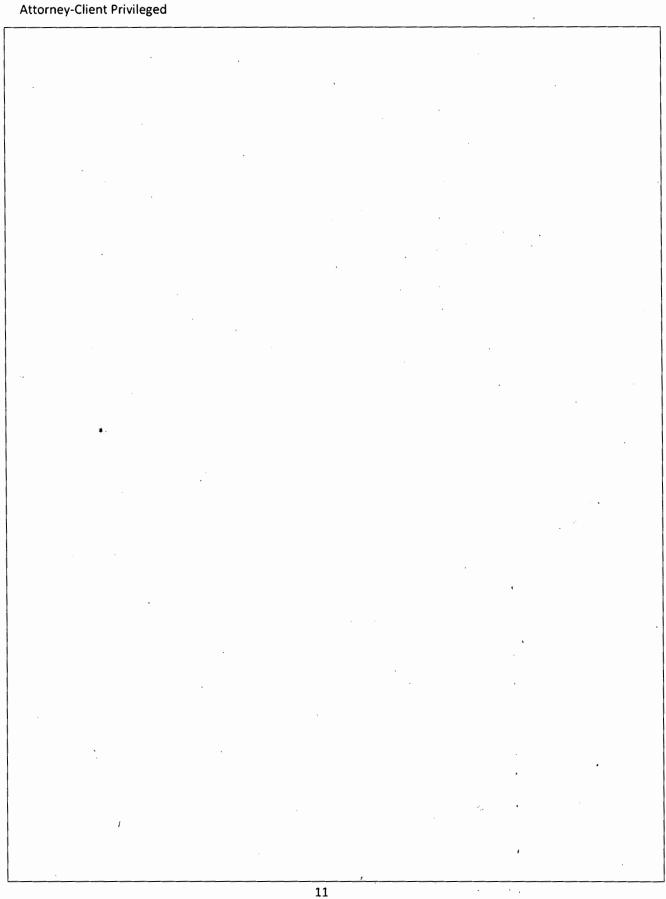


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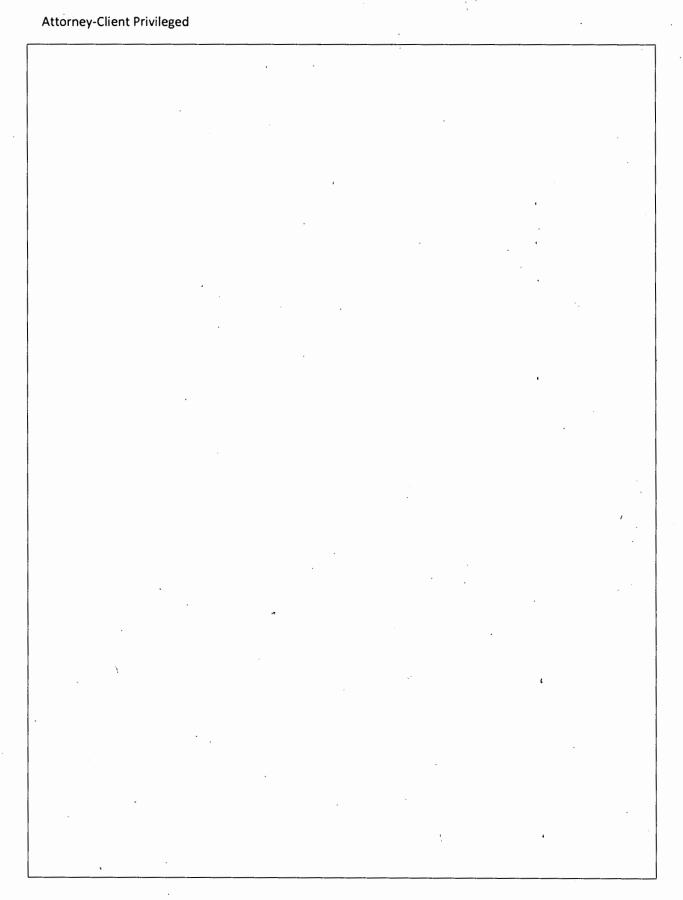


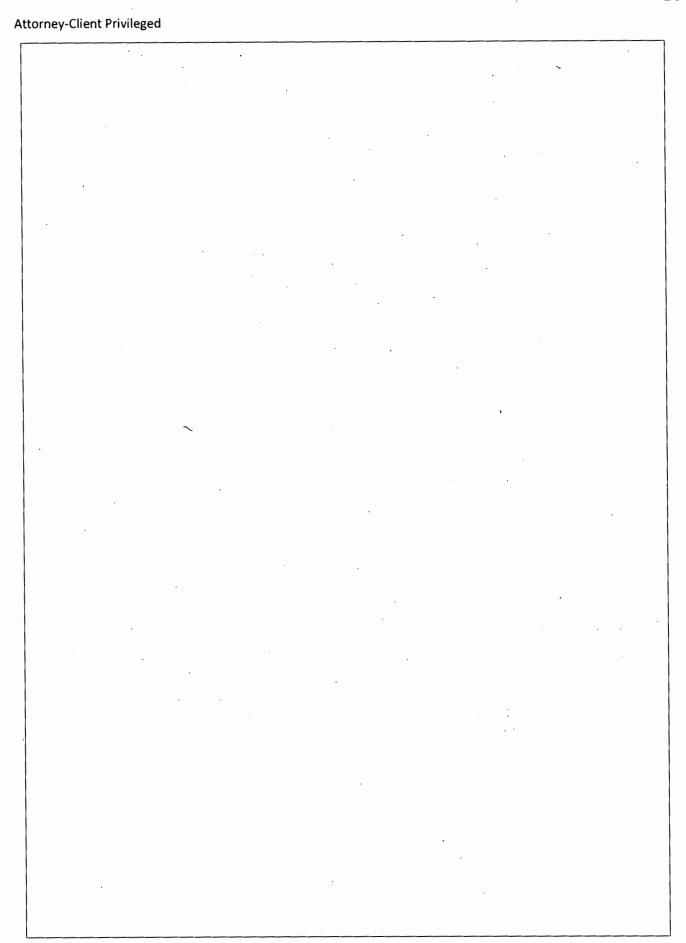


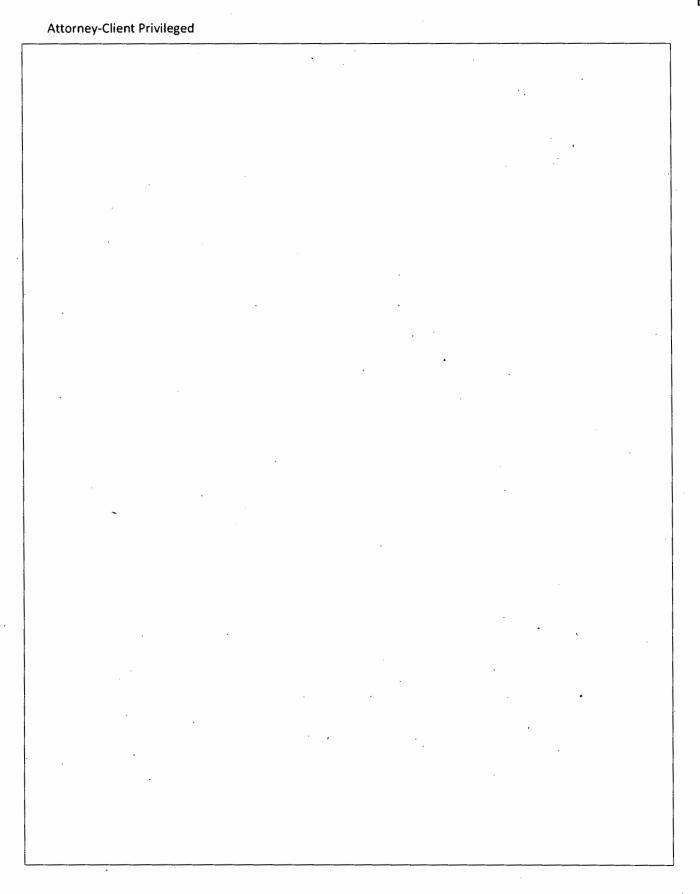


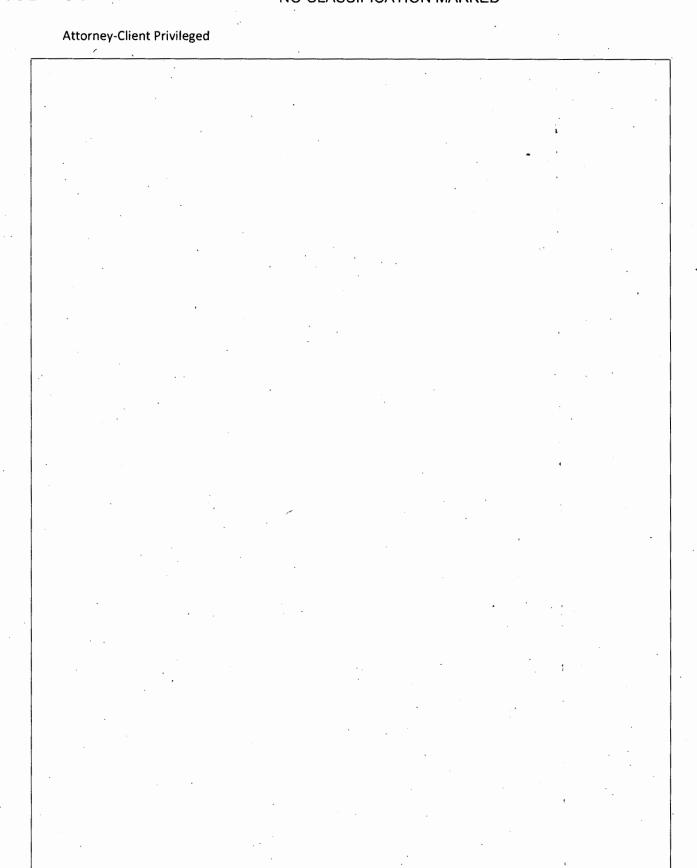


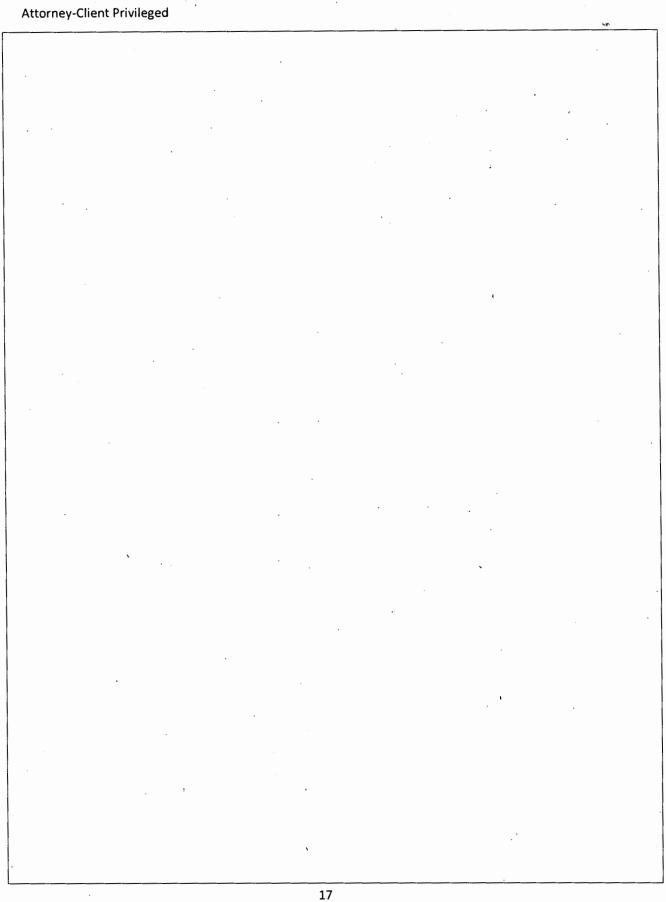
Attorney-Client Privileged

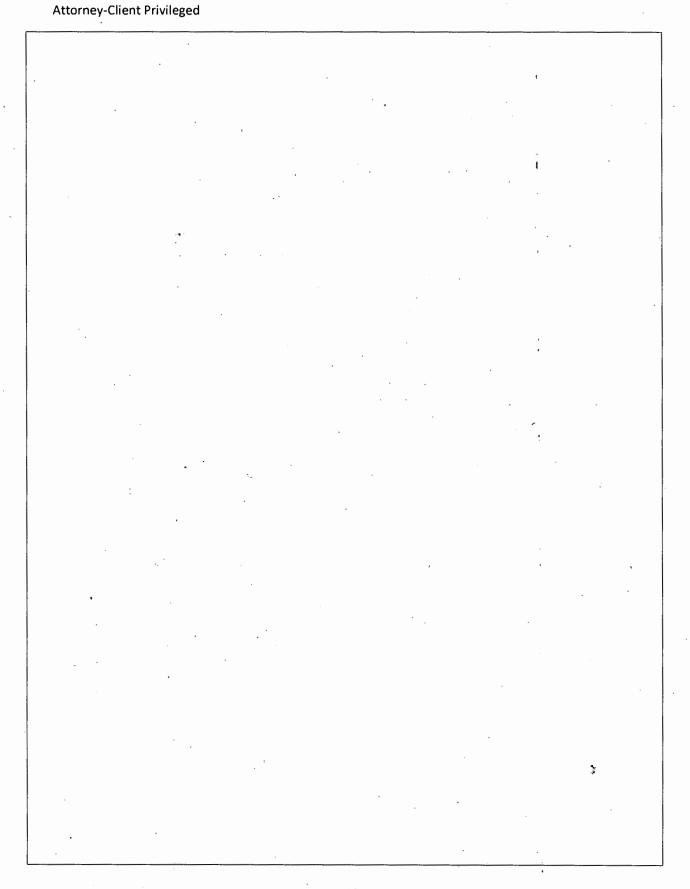


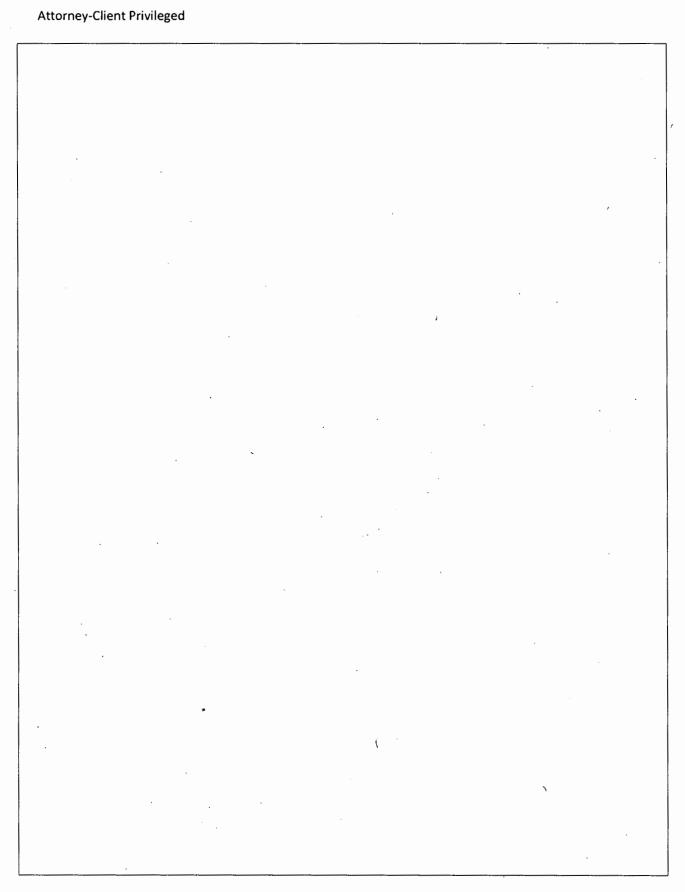












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Brian J. Egan Legal Adviser

C06527254 IED U.S. Department of State No. S. Page No.

Attorney-Client Privileged

C06527254 IED U.S. Department of State 0948 NSTF2017150 MARKED C06527254 Date: 05/04/2018

Attorney-Client Privileged

Drafted: L: SBiniaz

Cleared:

L/OES: KYPage; KJohnson

L/T: MMattler; SKo

EPA/OGC: ABerns

		RELEAS B5	E IN PART	
From:	Biniaz, Susan N AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>	<b>D3</b>		
Sent:	Friday, February 26, 2016 5:11 PM		•	
To:	Sierawski, Clare S < Sierawski CS@state.gov>			
Subject:	Re: EIF - China			
	Te. Eli - China			
				B:
	y BlackBerry 10 smartphone.	<u> </u>		
Original Me				
	wski, Clare S , February 26, 2016 5:03 PM			
To: Biniaz, S	Susan N		RELEASE IN I B5	PART
Subject: RE:	EIF - China		В3	
Sue -				B:
	Message	•		
From: Binia				
	, February 26, 2016 4:54 PM John; Stern, Todd D (S/SECC)			
	Welsh, Kevin W; Sierawski, Clare S; Carnahan, Kimber	ly C		
	EIF - China			
John Here	s's the answer to Q2:			
				B5
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Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone. Original Message

From: Morton, John

Sent: Thursday, February 25, 2016 11:39 AM

To: Stern, Todd D (S/SECC)

Cc: Pbodnar, Welsh, Kevin W; Sierawski, Clare S; Biniaz, Susan N; Carnahan, Kimberly C

Subject: EIF - China

Todd & team State -					
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RELEASE IN PART

From:

Biniaz, Susan N < Biniaz SN@state.gov>

Sent:

Thursday, November 3, 2016 6:09 PM

To:

Young, Jesse D < Young JD1@state.gov>

Subject:

Re: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx

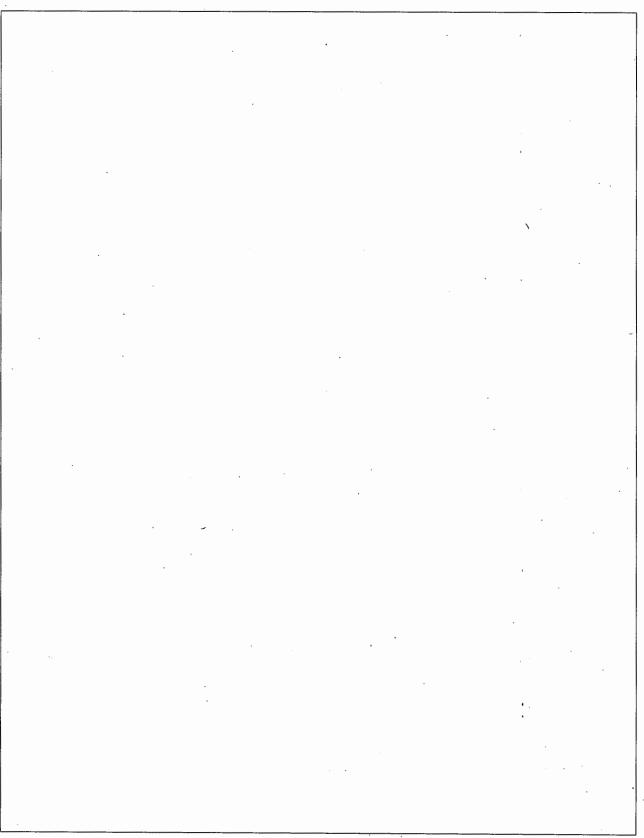
Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.	
From: Young, Jesse D Sent: Thursday, November 3, 2016 11:10 AM To: Biniaz, Susan N Subject: RE: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx	
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From: Biniaz, Susan N Sent: Thursday, November 03, 2016 11:02 AM To: Young, Jesse D; Mattler, Michael J Subject: Re: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx	
Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.	
From: Young, Jesse D Sent: Thursday, November 3, 2016 10:57 AM To: Mattler, Michael J; Biniaz, Susan N Subject: RE: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx	
Thanks both!	·
From: Mattler, Michael J Sent: Thursday, November 03, 2016 10:57 AM To: Biniaz, Susan N; Young, Jesse D Subject: RE: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx	
This email is UNCLASSIFIED.	
From: Biniaz, Susan N Sent: Thursday, November 03, 2016 10:47 AM To: Young, Jesse D	······································
Cc: Mattler, Michael J Subject: Re: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx	·
Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.	·

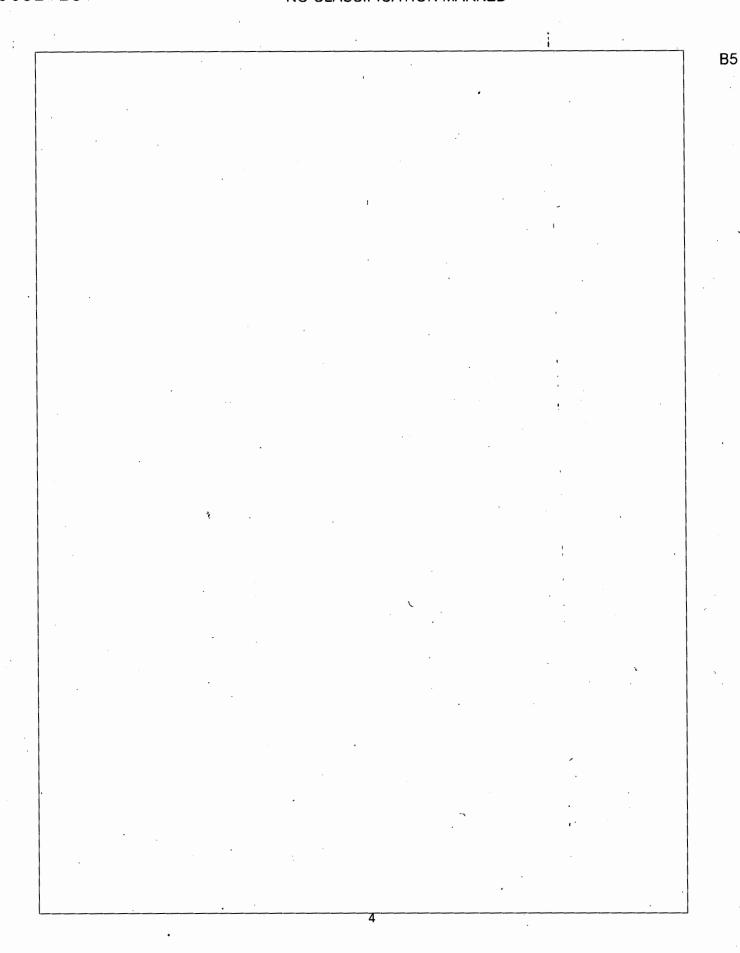
From: Biniaz, Susan N Sent: Thursday, November 03, 2016 10:42 AM To: Young, Jesse D Subiect: Re: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx  Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.  From: Young, Jesse D Sent: Thursday, November 3, 2016 10:11 AM To: Biniaz, Susan N Subject: RE: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx  From: Biniaz, Susan N Sent: Thursday, November 03, 2016 10:06 AM To: Young, Jesse D; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J. Subject: Re: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx  From: Young, Jesse D Sent: Thursday, November 3, 2016 10:00 AM To: Biniaz, Susan N; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J. Subject: RE: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx	_	Subject: RE: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx
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Sent: Thursday, November 03, 2016 10:42 AM To: Young, Jesse D Sublect: Re: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx  Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.  From: Young, Jesse D Sent: Thursday, November 3, 2016 10:11 AM To: Biniaz, Susan N Subject: RE: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx  From: Biniaz, Susan N Sent: Thursday, November 03, 2016 10:06 AM To: Young, Jesse D; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J. Subject: Re: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx  From: Young, Jesse D Sent: Thursday, November 3, 2016 10:00 AM To: Biniaz, Susan N; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J. Subject: RE: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx		
From: Young, Jesse D Sent: Thursday, November 3, 2016 10:11 AM To: Biniaz, Susan N Subject: RE: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx  From: Biniaz, Susan N Sent: Thursday, November 03, 2016 10:06 AM To: Young, Jesse D; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J. Subject: Re: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx  From: Young, Jesse D Sent: Thursday, November 3, 2016 10:00 AM To: Biniaz, Susan N; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J. Subject: RE: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx		Sent: Thursday, November 03, 2016 10:42 AM To: Young, Jesse D
From: Young, Jesse D Sent: Thursday, November 3, 2016 10:11 AM To: Biniaz, Susan N Subject: RE: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx  From: Biniaz, Susan N Sent: Thursday, November 03, 2016 10:06 AM To: Young, Jesse D; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J. Subject: Re: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx  From: Young, Jesse D Sent: Thursday, November 3, 2016 10:00 AM To: Biniaz, Susan N; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J. Subject: RE: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx	E	
Sent: Thursday, November 3, 2016 10:11 AM To: Biniaz, Susan N Subject: RE: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx  From: Biniaz, Susan N Sent: Thursday, November 03, 2016 10:06 AM To: Young, Jesse D; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J. Subject: Re: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx  From: Young, Jesse D Sent: Thursday, November 3, 2016 10:00 AM To: Biniaz, Susan N; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J. Subject: RE: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx		Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.
Sent: Thursday, November 03, 2016 10:06 AM  To: Young, Jesse D; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D  Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J.  Subject: Re: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx  From: Young, Jesse D  Sent: Thursday, November 3, 2016 10:00 AM  To: Biniaz, Susan N; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D  Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J.  Subject: RE: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx	<b>E</b>	Sent: Thursday, November 3, 2016 10:11 AM To: Biniaz, Susan N
From: Young, Jesse D Sent: Thursday, November 3, 2016 10:00 AM To: Biniaz, Susan N; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J. Subject: RE: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx		Sent: Thursday, November 03, 2016 10:06 AM  To: Young, Jesse D; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D  Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J.
Sent: Thursday, November 3, 2016 10:00 AM  To: Biniaz, Susan N; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D  Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J.  Subject: RE: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx	. E	Subject: Re: COP-22 briefing with SPRC Staff.dock
		Sent: Thursday, November 3, 2016 10:00 AM  To: Biniaz, Susan N; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D  Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J.  Subject: RE: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx
From: Biniaz, Susan N Sent: Thursday, November 03, 2016 9:49 AM To: Young, Jesse D; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J. Subject: Re: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx	······································	Sent: Thursday, November 03, 2016 9:49 AM To: Young, Jesse D; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J.
Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.		Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.
From: Young, Jesse D Sent: Thursday, November 3, 2016 9:45 AM To: Biniaz, Susan N; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J. Subject: RE: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx		Sent: Thursday, November 3, 2016 9:45 AM  To: Biniaz, Susan N; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D  Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J.
Subject NE. 601 22 Shelling With Ship Stellington		Subject NE. 601 22 Shelling William Residences.

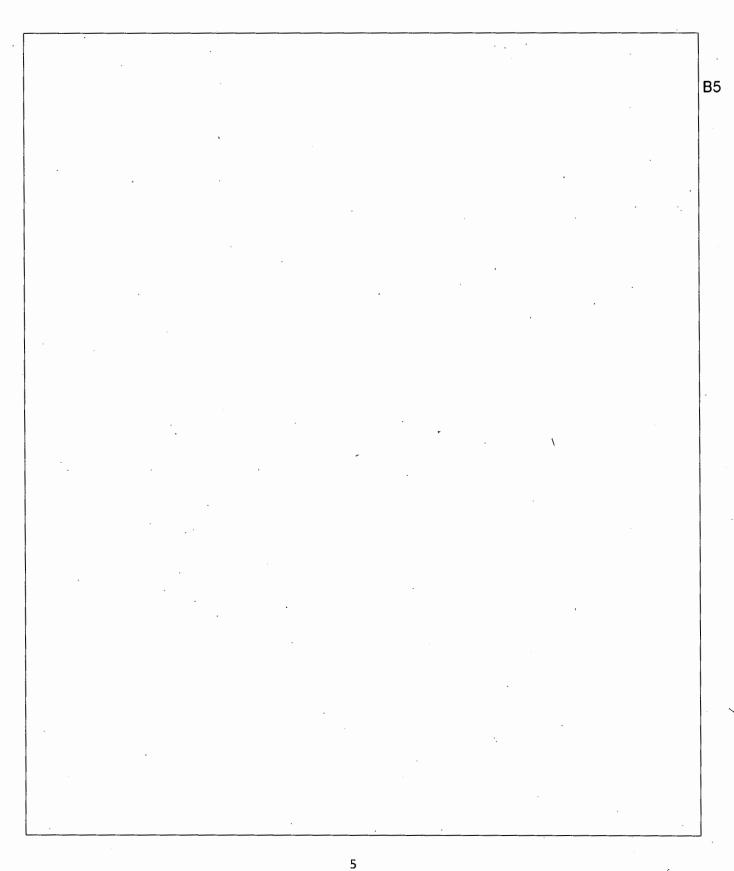
C06527257 IED U.S. Department of State No. 25 FACTOR MARKED C06527257 Date: 05/04/2018

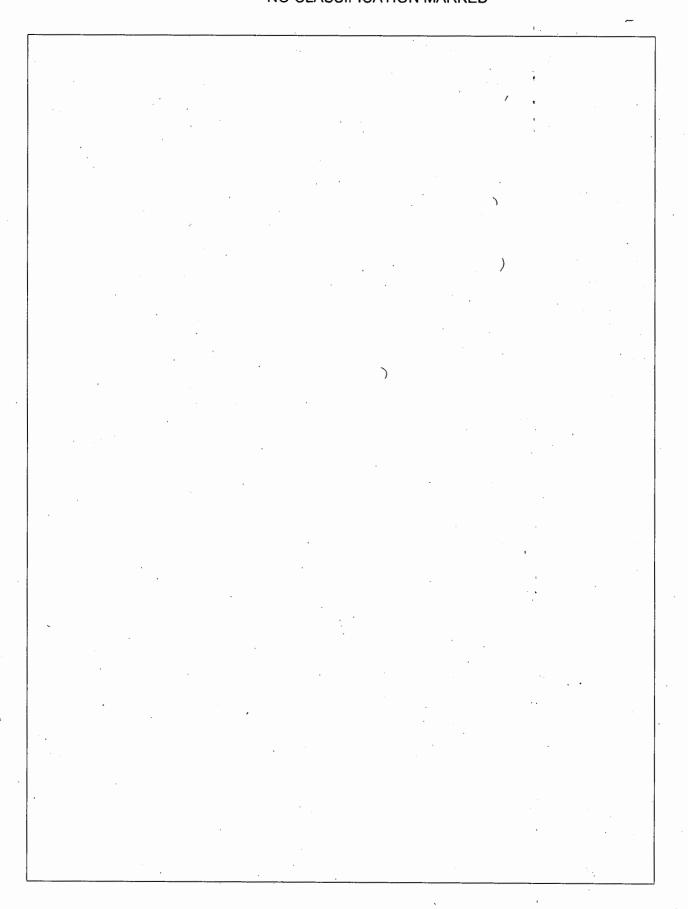
RELEASE IN PART B5

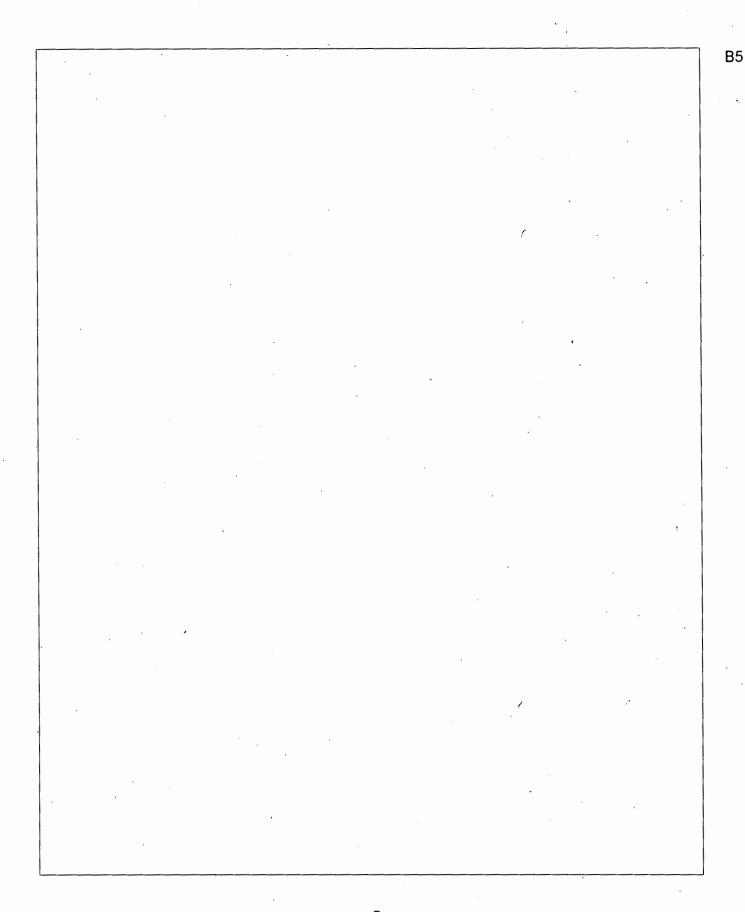
## MEMORANDUM OF LAW

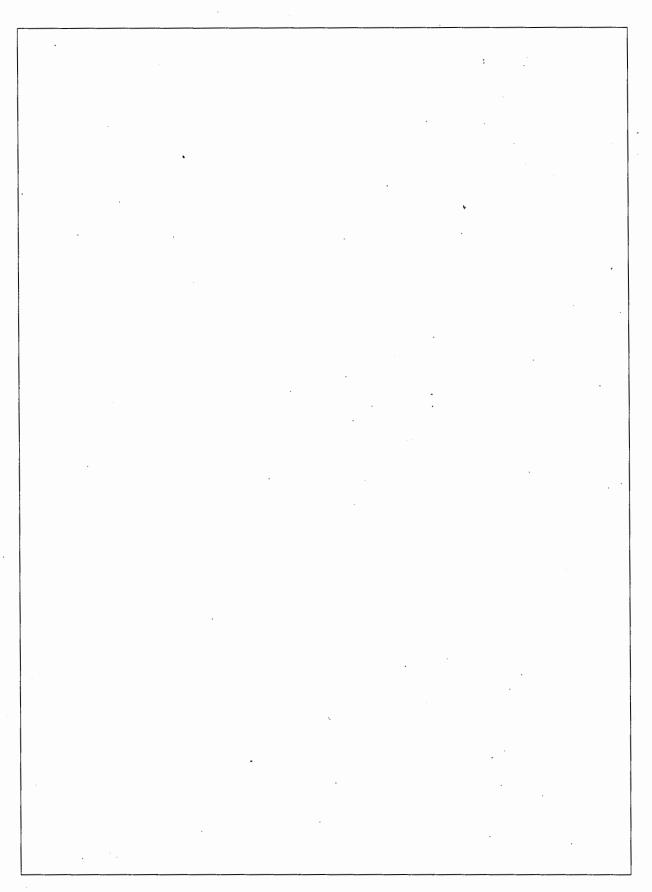


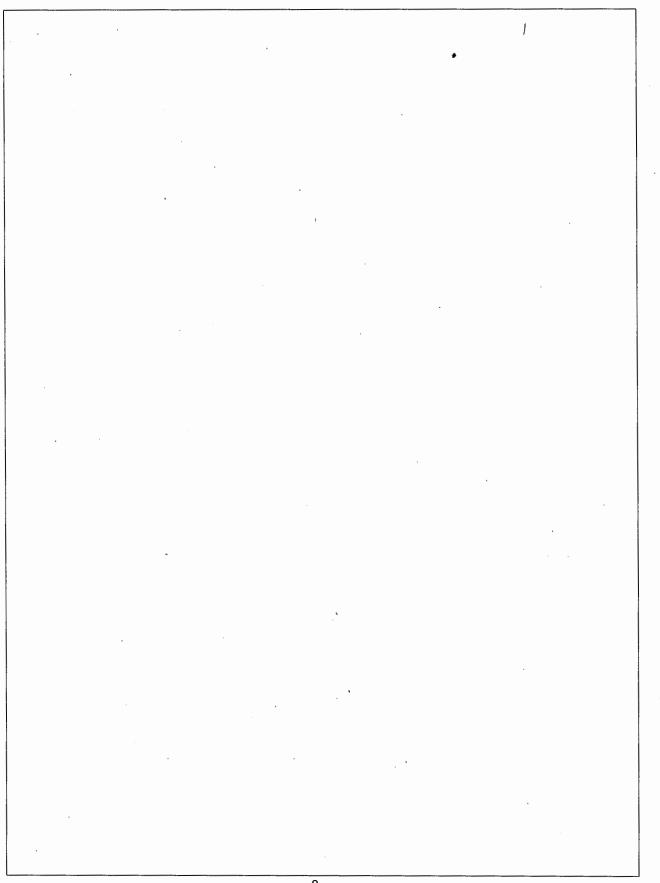


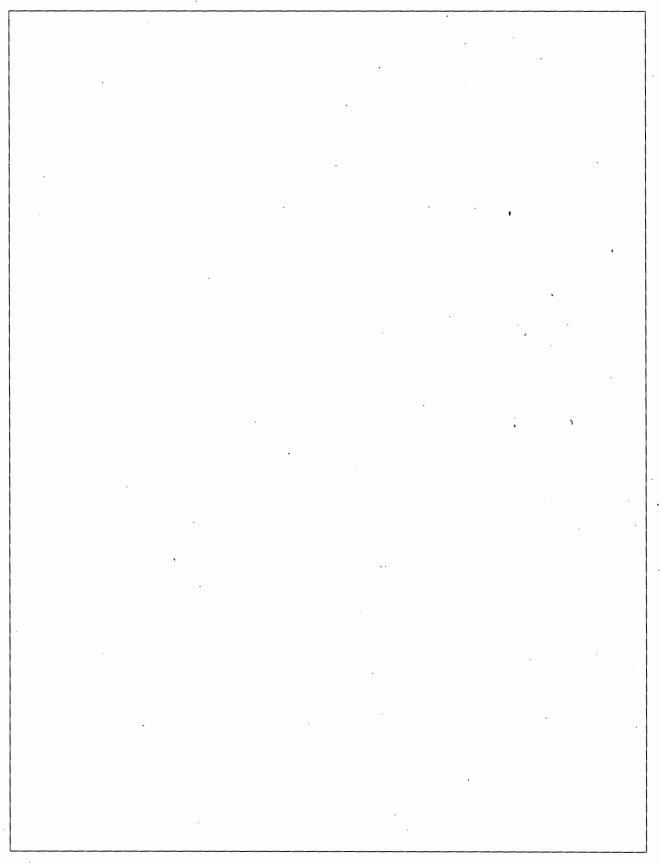


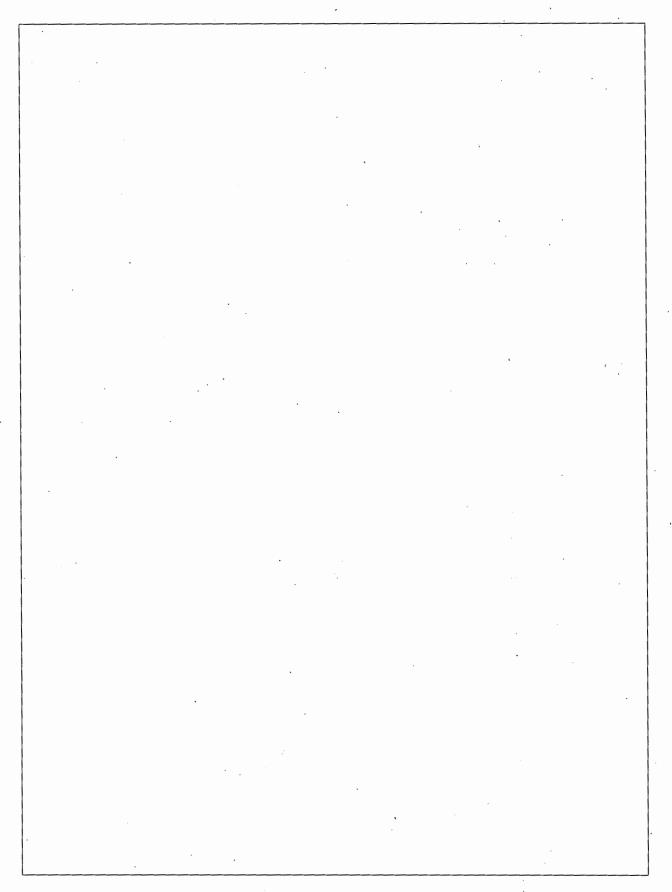


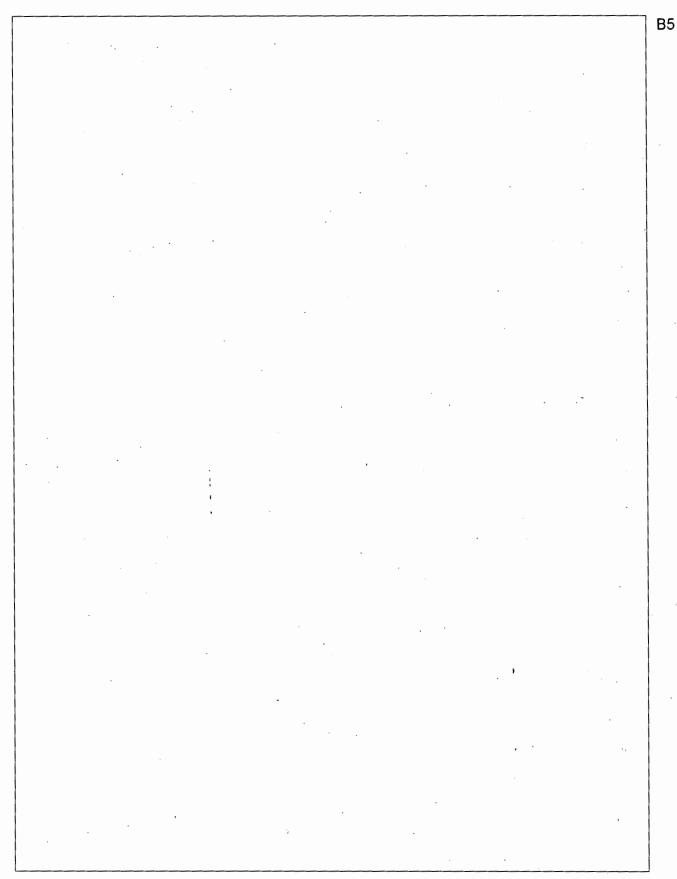


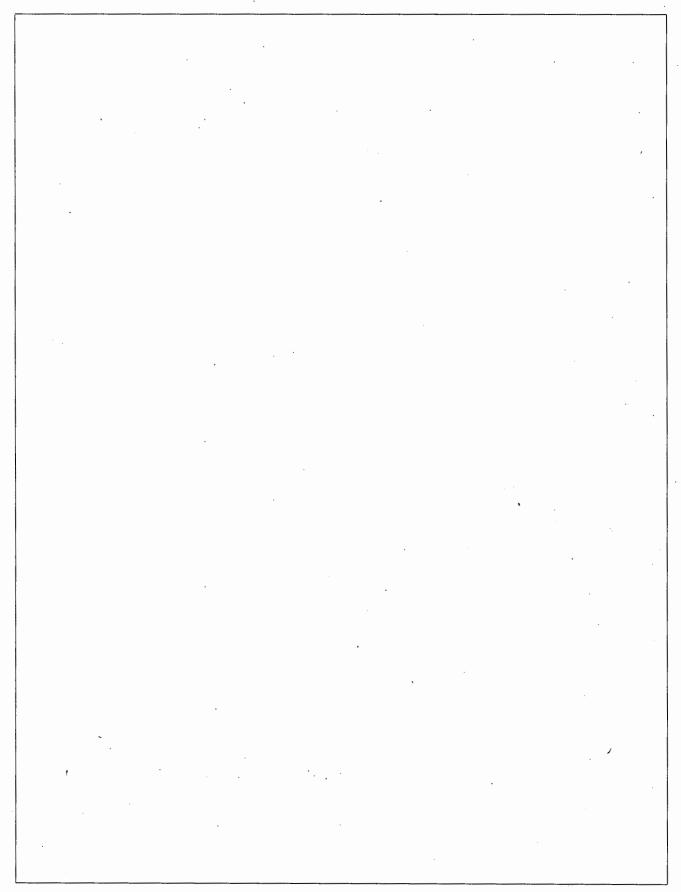


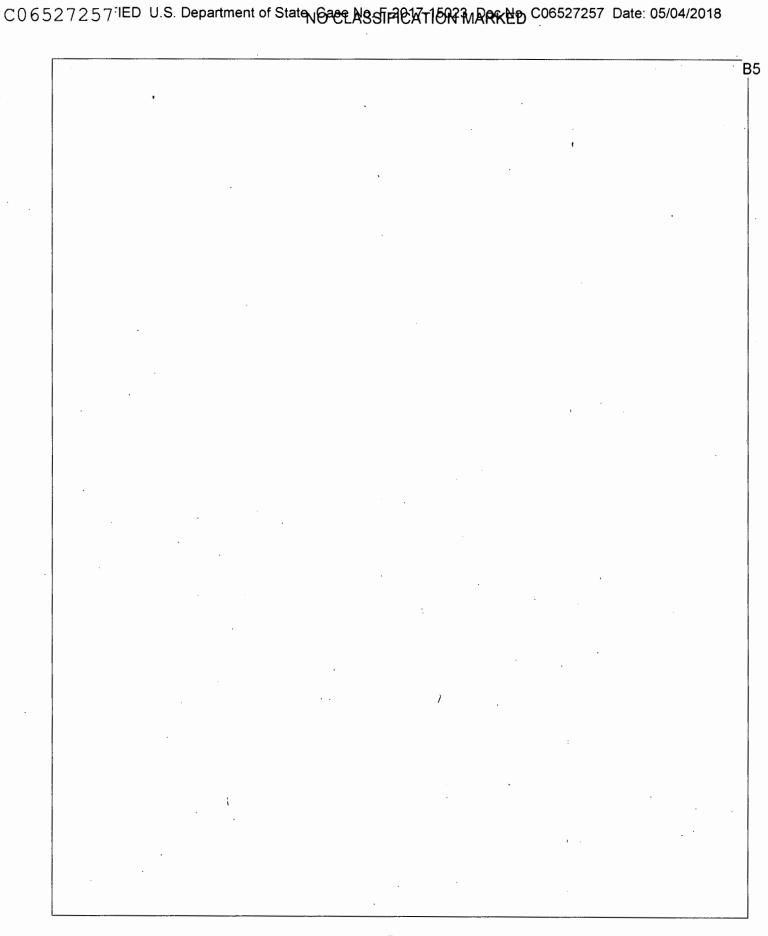


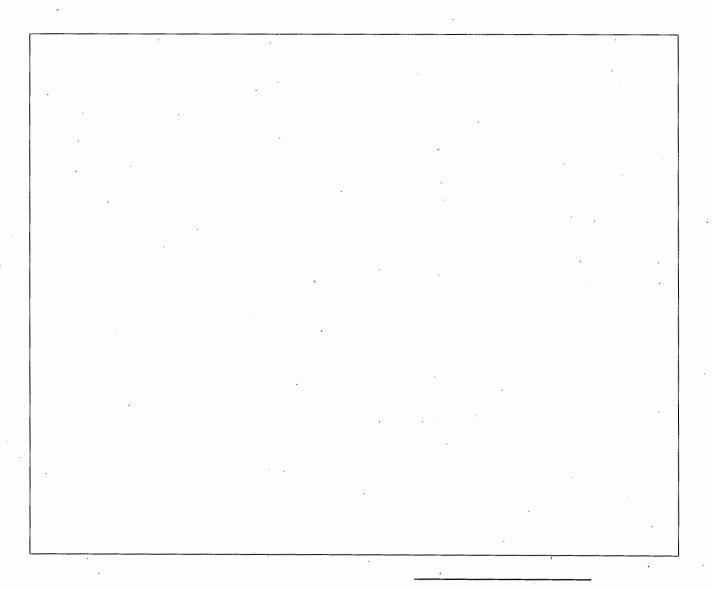












Brian J. Egan Legal Adviser

RELEASE IN PART B5,B6

From:

Biniaz, Susan N </O=SBUSTATE/OU=NCC

AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>

Sent: 1

Monday, March 21, 2016 7:26 PM

To:

Susan Biniaz

Subject:

Fw: DRAFT C 175

Attach:

C 175 action memo docx; C 175 -- additional background CLEAN docx

Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.

From: Johnson, Karen

Sent: Monday, March 21, 2016 4:24 PM

To: Biniaz, Susan N Subject: DRAFT C 175 DECONTROLLED

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en K. Johnson			
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Department of State		•	
il: johnsonk3@state.gov			
ce tel: 1-202-647-1871			

Attorney-Client Privileged

**RELEASE IN PART B5** 

## MEMORANDUM OF LAW

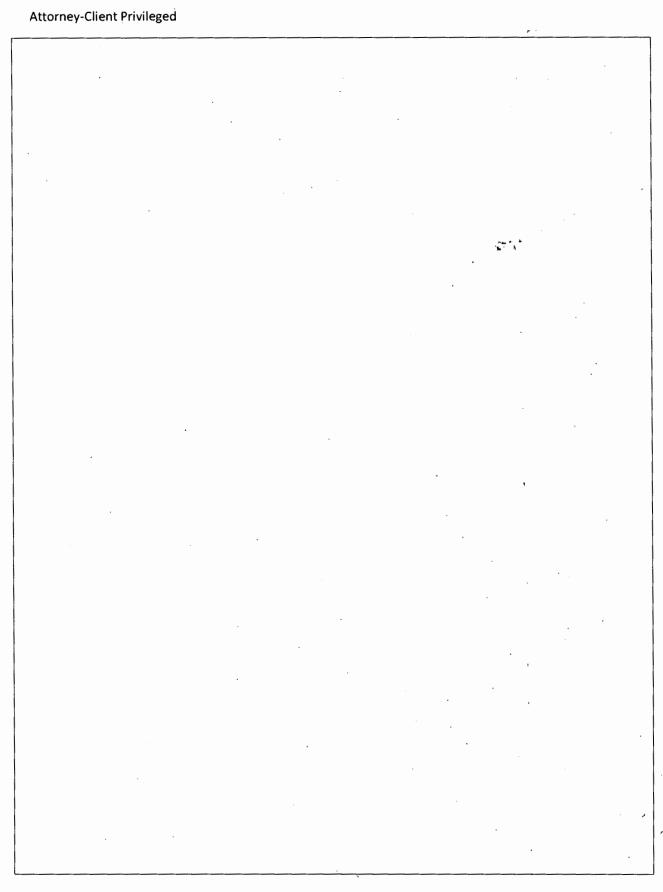
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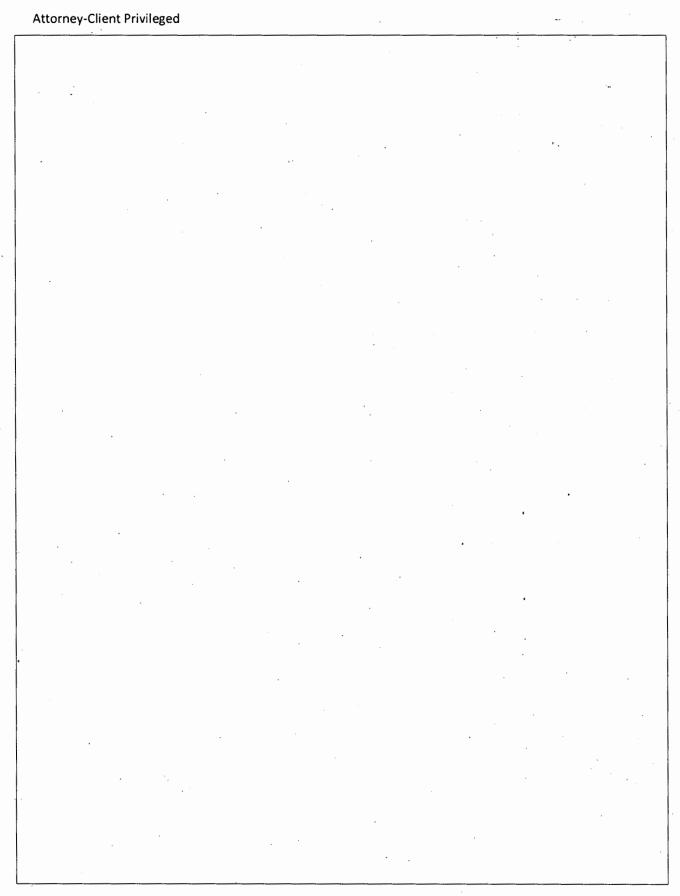
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Attorney-Client Privileged

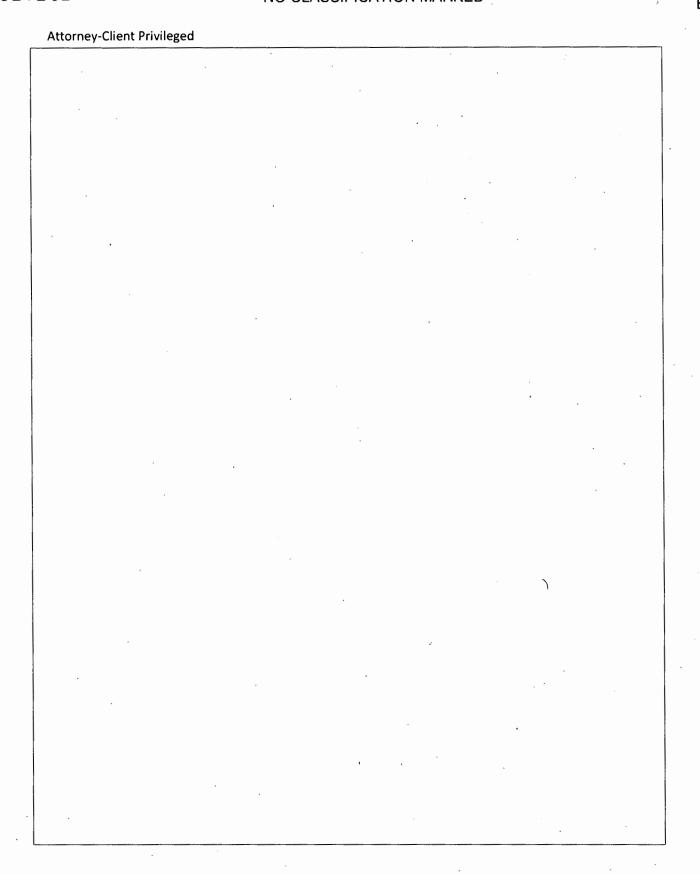
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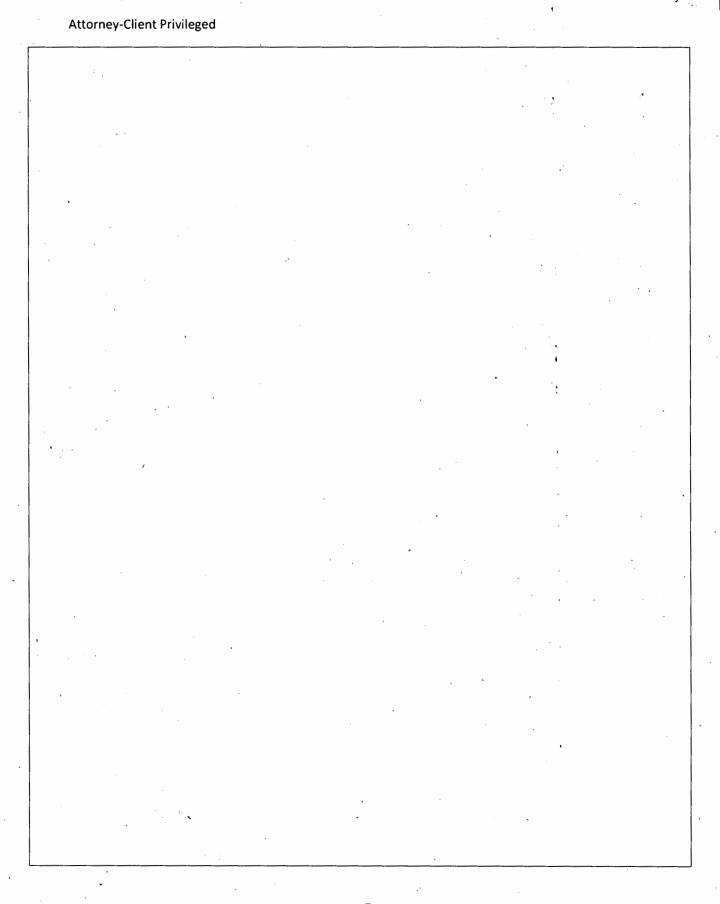
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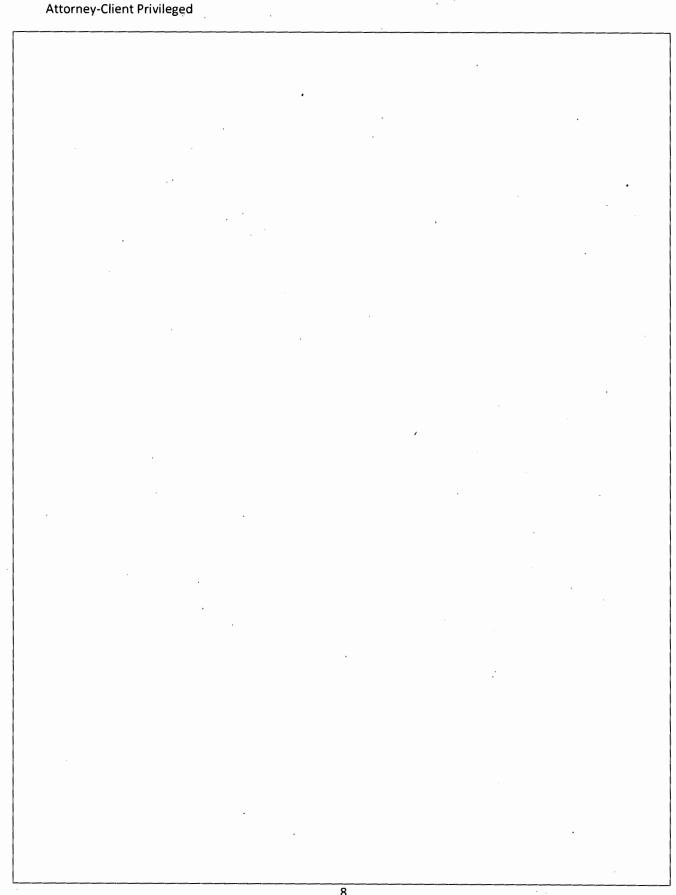


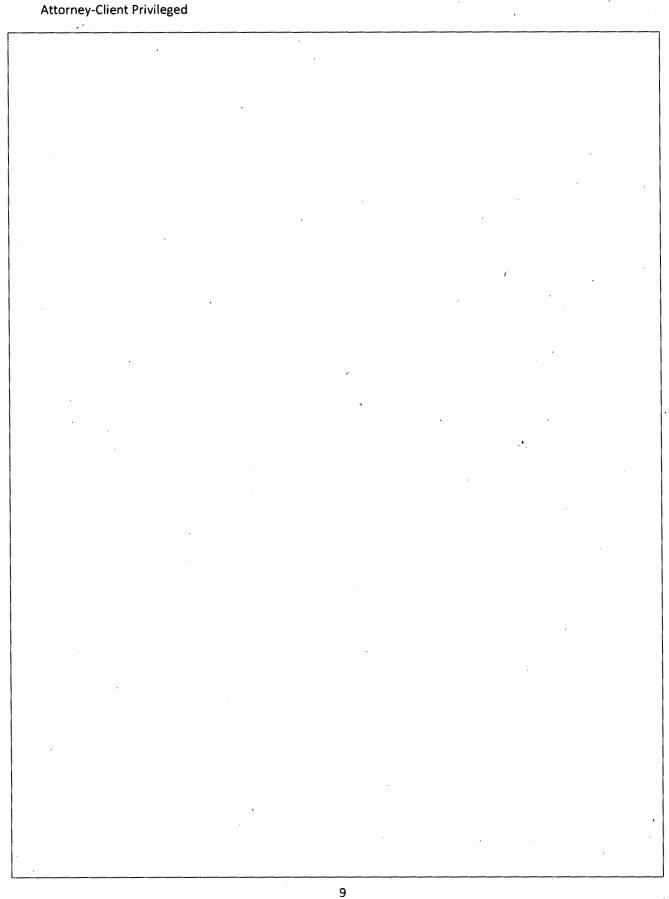


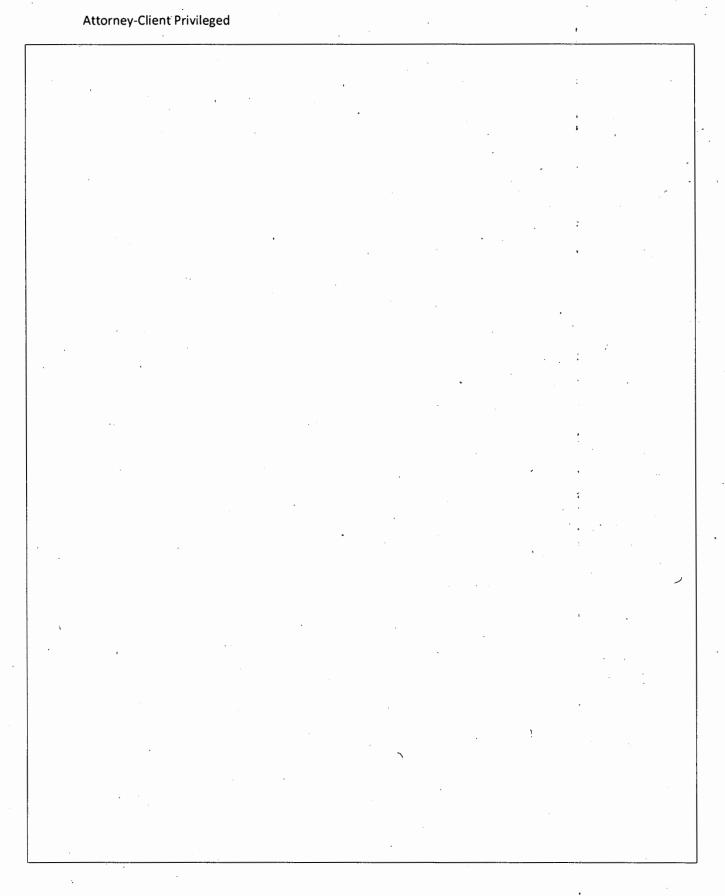
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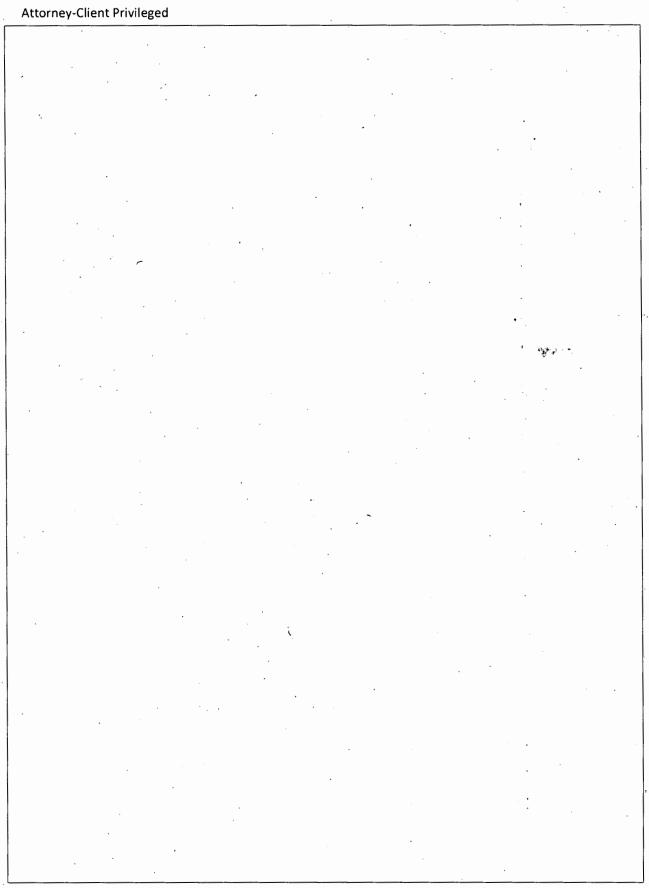




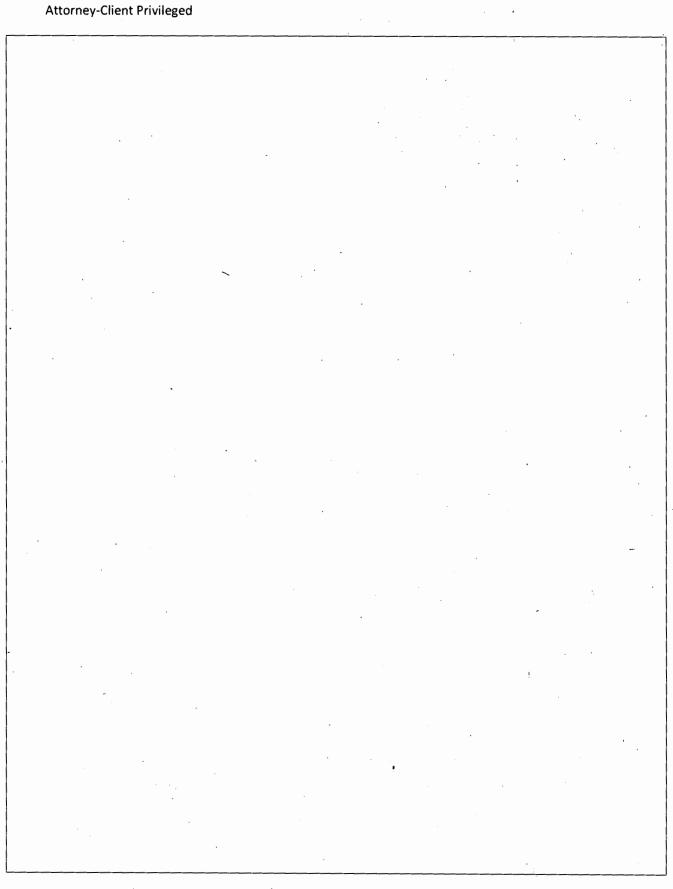


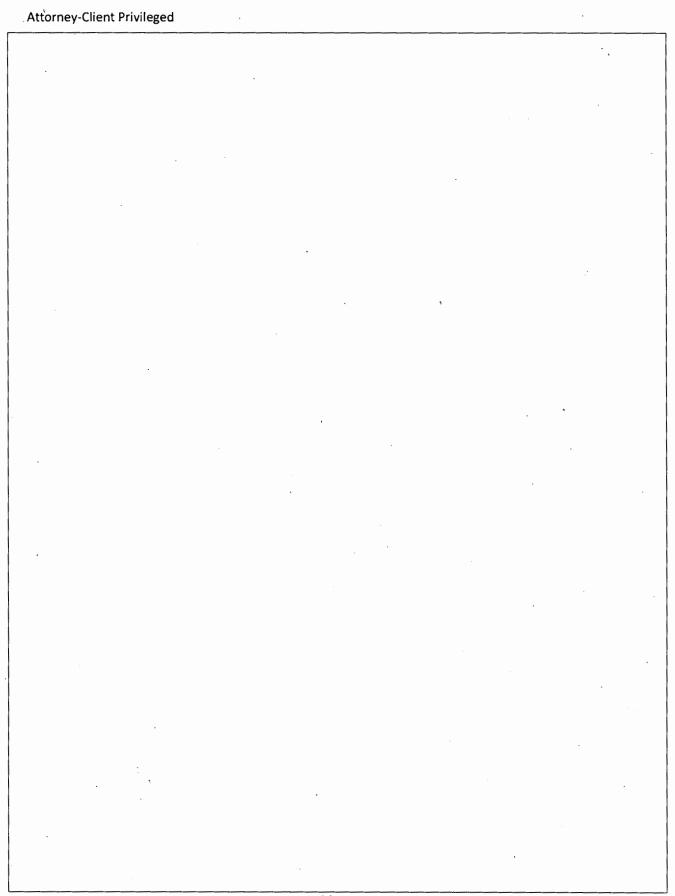


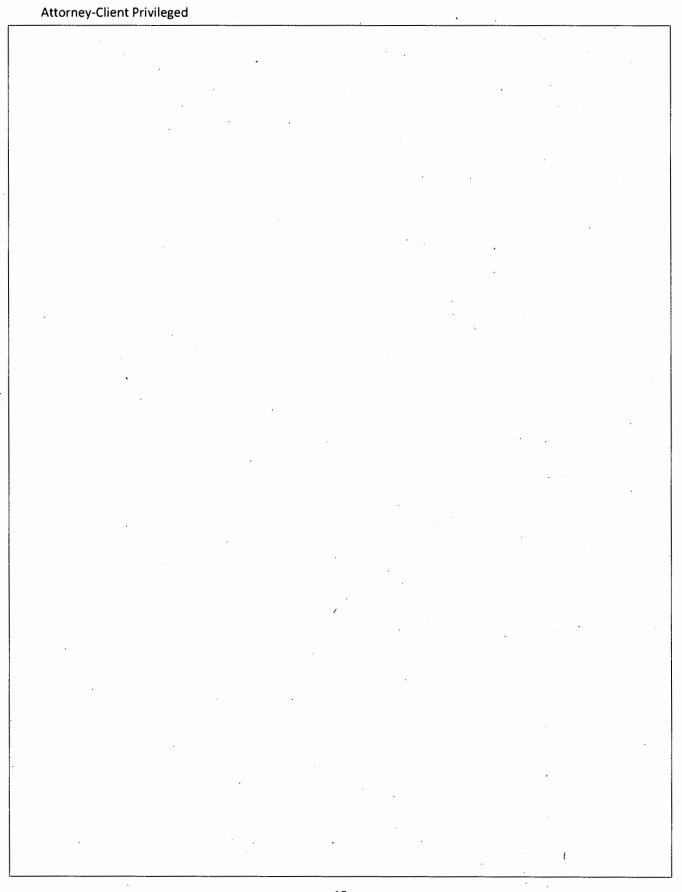


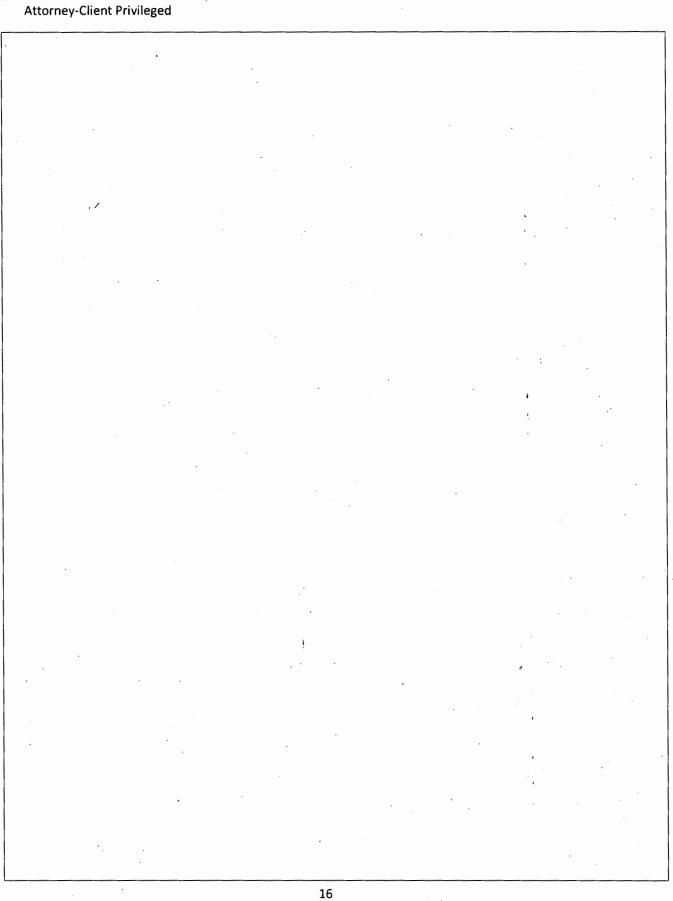


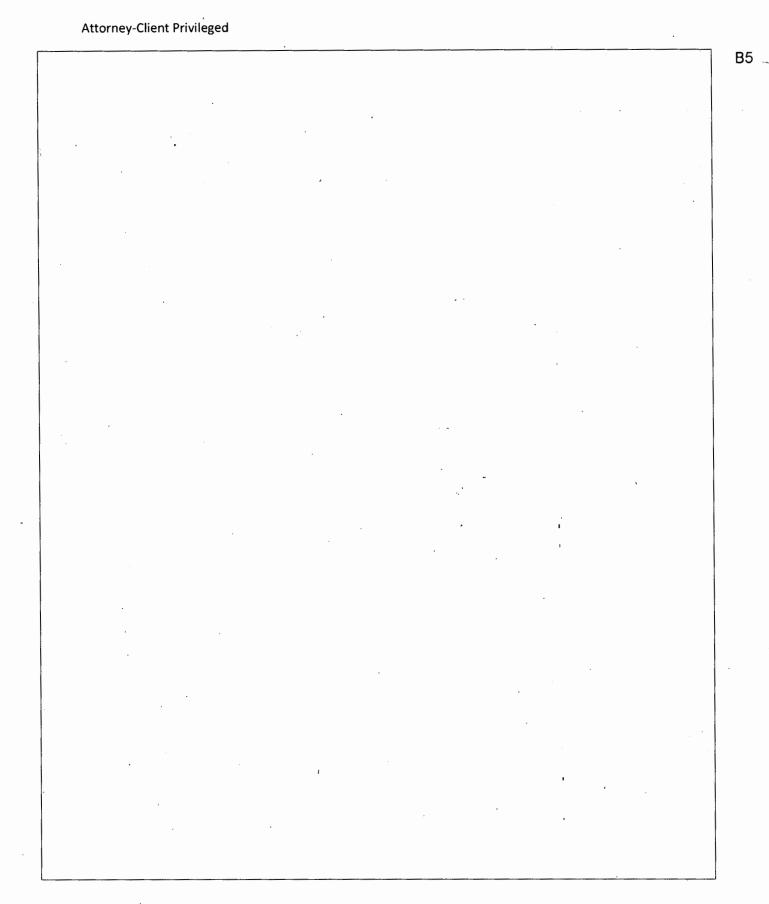
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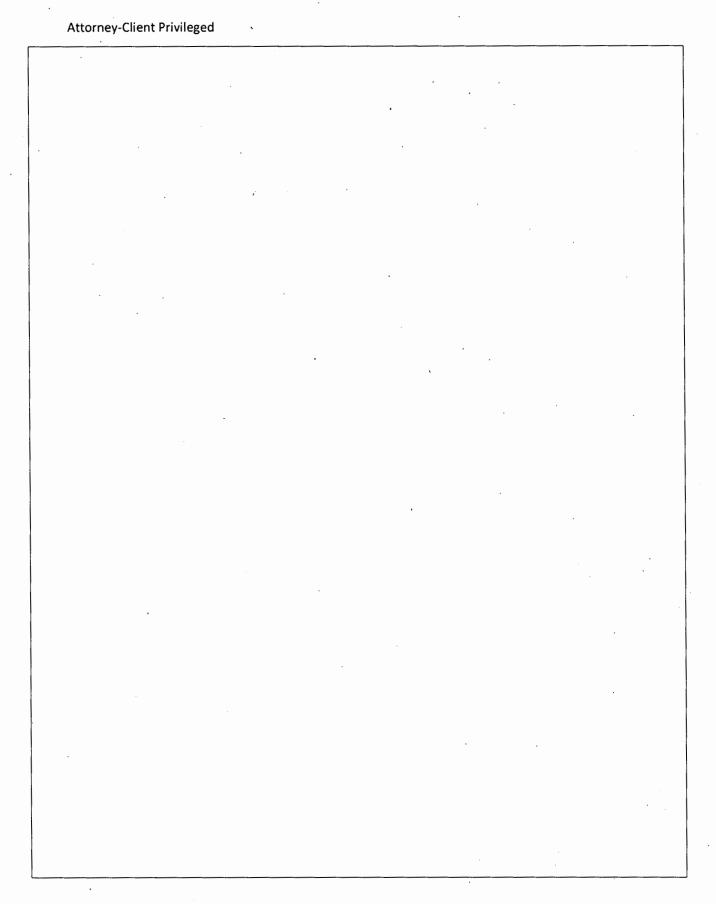












Attorney-Client Privileged

Brian J. Egan Legal Adviser

C06527262 IED U.S. Department of State No. 25 PACK NO. 2006527262 Date: 05/04/2018

Attorney-Client Privileged

Drafted: L: SBiniaz

Cleared:

L/OES: KYPage; KJohnson

L/T: MMattler; SKo

EPA/OGC: ABerns

From:	Biniaz, Susan N AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>	RELEASE IN PART B5	
Sent: To: Subject:	Thursday, November 3, 2016 11:01 AM Mattler, Michael J < Mattler MJ@state.gov> Re: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx		
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Sent from m	y BlackBerry 10 smartphone.		
To: Biniaz, Su	day, November 3, 2016 10:59 AM		
•			
SBU This email is UI	NCLASSIFIED.		
	DECONT	ROLLED	
To: Young, Jess Cc: Mattler, Mi	v, November 03, 2016 10:47 AM se D		
Sent from m	y BlackBerry 10 smartphone.		
From: Young, . Sent: Thursday To: Biniaz, Sus	Jesse D y, November 3, 2016 10:46 AM		
To: Young, Jess	y, November 03, 2016 10:42 AM	)	
Cant frame	Ny BlackBorny 10 cmartahana		
	y BlackBerry 10 smartphone.		
To: Biniaz, Sus	y, November 3, 2016 10:11 AM		
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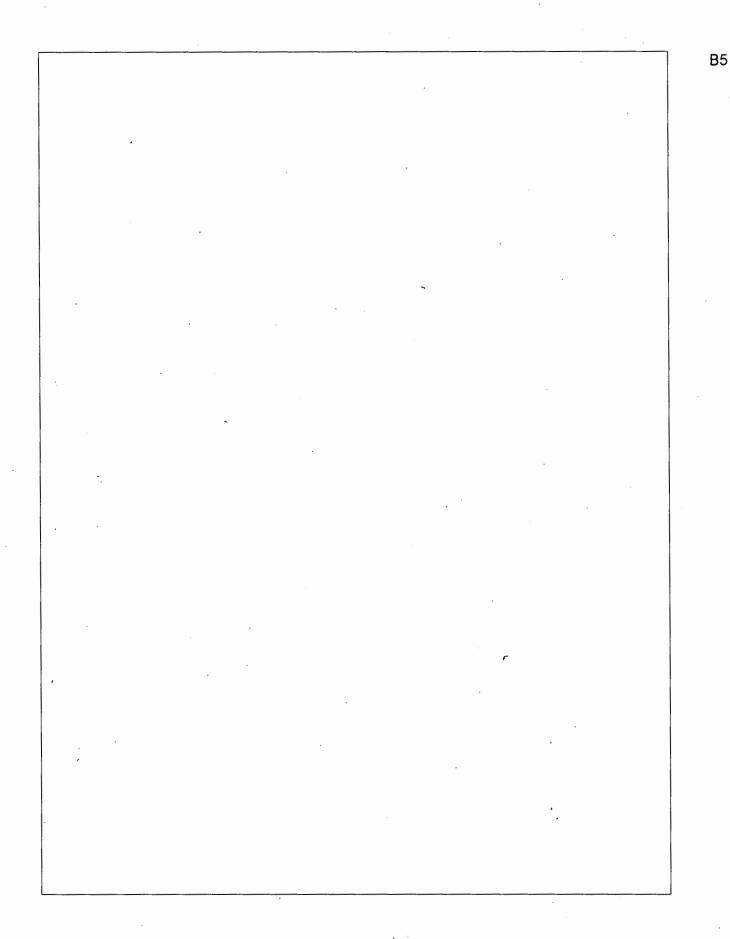
From: Biniaz, Susan N  Sent: Thursday, November 03, 2016 10:06 AM  To: Young, Jesse D; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D  Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J.  Subject: Re: COP-22 briefing with SERC Staff docx	
SHOPELL BE CAREEZ MEETING WITH JUNE MALLINGE	
Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.	
From: Young, Jesse D Sent: Thursday, November 3, 2016 10:00 AM To: Biniaz, Susan N; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J. Subject: RE: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx	
From: Biniaz, Susan N Sent: Thursday, November 03, 2016 9:49 AM To: Young, Jesse D; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J. Subject: Re: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx	
Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.	
From: Young, Jesse D	
Sent: Thursday, November 3, 2016 9:45 AM  To: Biniaz, Susan N; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D  Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J.  Subject: RE: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx	
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From: Biniaz, Susan N	
Sent: Wednesday, November 02, 2016 9:16 PM To: Young, Jesse D; Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J. Subject: Re: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx	•
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Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.	
From: Young, Jesse D Sent: Wednesday, November 2, 2016 6:03 PM To: Goldberg, Catherine A; Reeser, Tiffany R; Hobgood, Teresa D; Biniaz, Susan N	

Cc: Hochstrasser, Franz J.
Subject: COP-22 briefing with SFRC Staff.docx

RELEASE IN PART B5

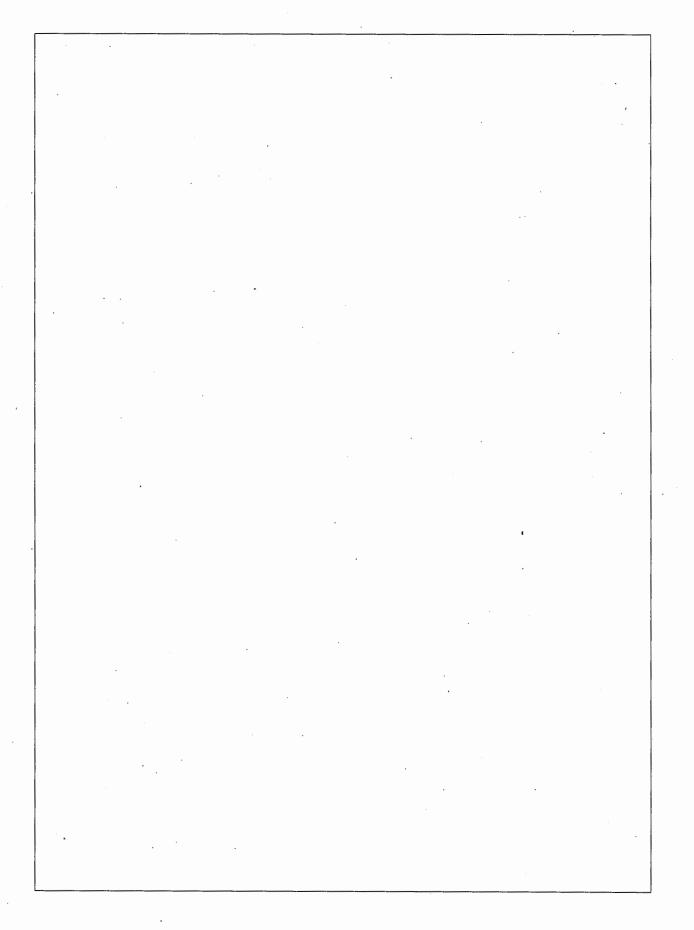
## MEMORANDUM OF LAW

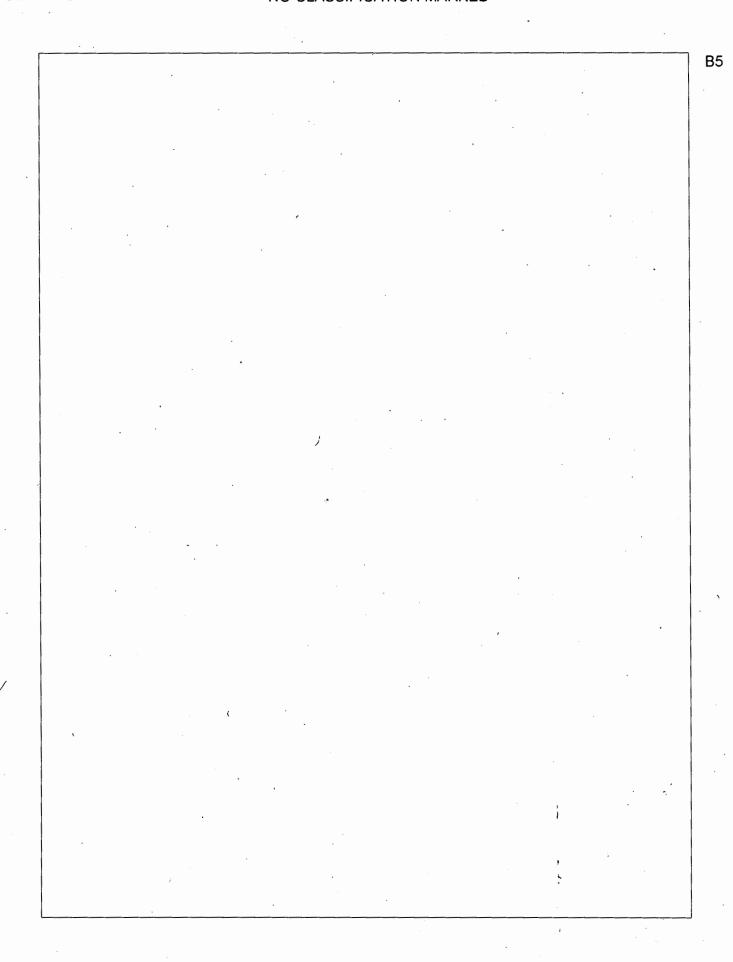
C06527425 IED U.S. Department of State No. 25 PONT 1507 MARKED C06527425 Date: 05/04/2018



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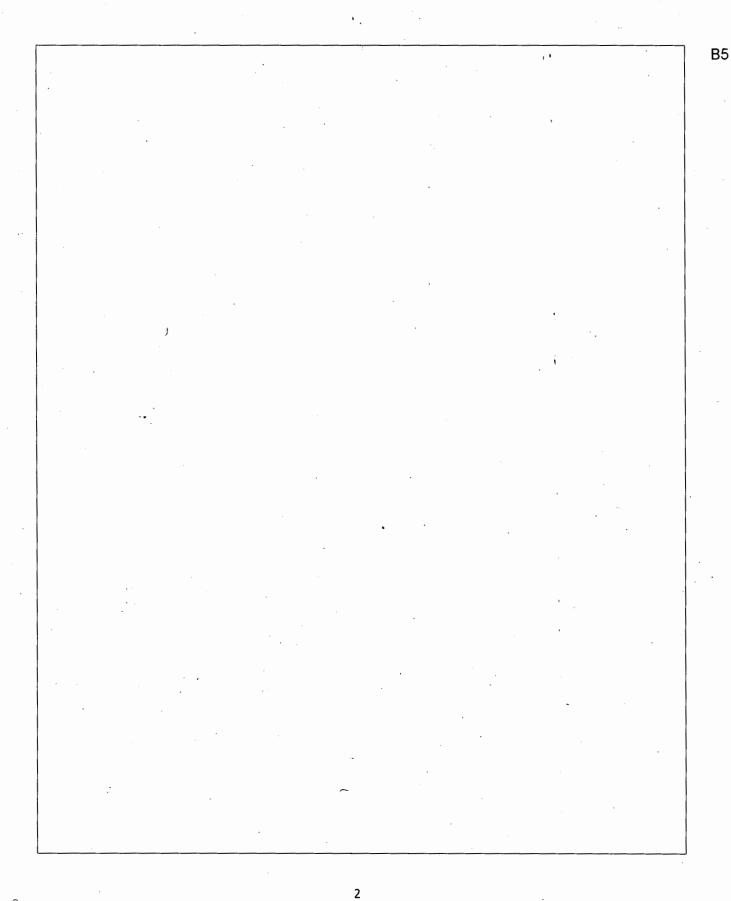
C06527425 IED U.S. Department of State No. 2010 No. 100 C06527425 Date: 05/04/2018

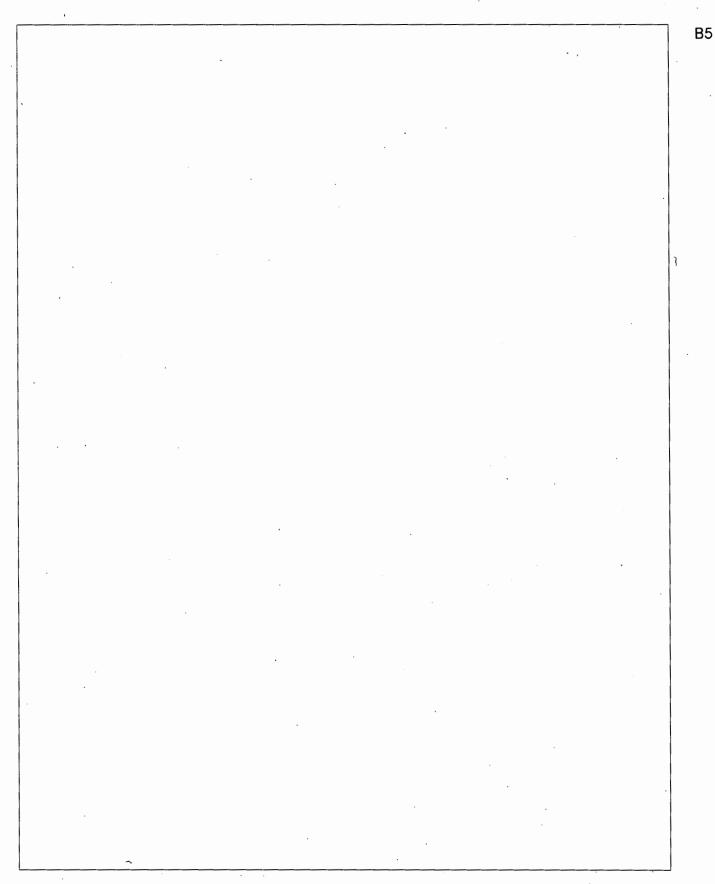
## **RELEASE IN PART B5** Biniaz, Susan N </O=SBUSTATE/OU=NCC From: AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN> Sent: Monday, February 22, 2016 2:48 PM To: Mattler, Michael J < Mattler MJ@state.gov >; Ko, Selene S < KoSS@state.gov > Re: Additional Q on the Paris Agreement Subject: OK - thanks! Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone. From: Mattler, Michael J Sent: Monday, February 22, 2016 2:46 PM To: Ko, Selene S; Biniaz, Susan N **Subject:** RE: Additional Q on the Paris Agreement **B**5 SBU This email is UNCLASSIFIED. DECONTROLLED From: Ko, Selene S Sent: Monday, February 22, 2016 2:13 PM To: Biniaz, Susan N; Mattler, Michael J Subject: RE: Additional O on the Paris Agreement **B**5 From: Biniaz, Susan N Sent: Monday, February 22, 2016 2:11 PM To: Ko, Selene S; Mattler, Michael J Subject: Re: Additional Q on the Paris Agreement **B**5 Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone. From: Ko, Selene S Sent: Monday, February 22, 2016 2:08 PM To: Biniaz, Susan N; Mattler, Michael J Subject: RE: Additional Q on the Paris Agreement **B**5 From: Biniaz, Susan N Sent: Monday, February 22, 2016 2:02 PM To: Mattler, Michael J; Ko, Selene S Subject: Additional Q on the Paris Agreement **B**5

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RELEASE IN PART B5

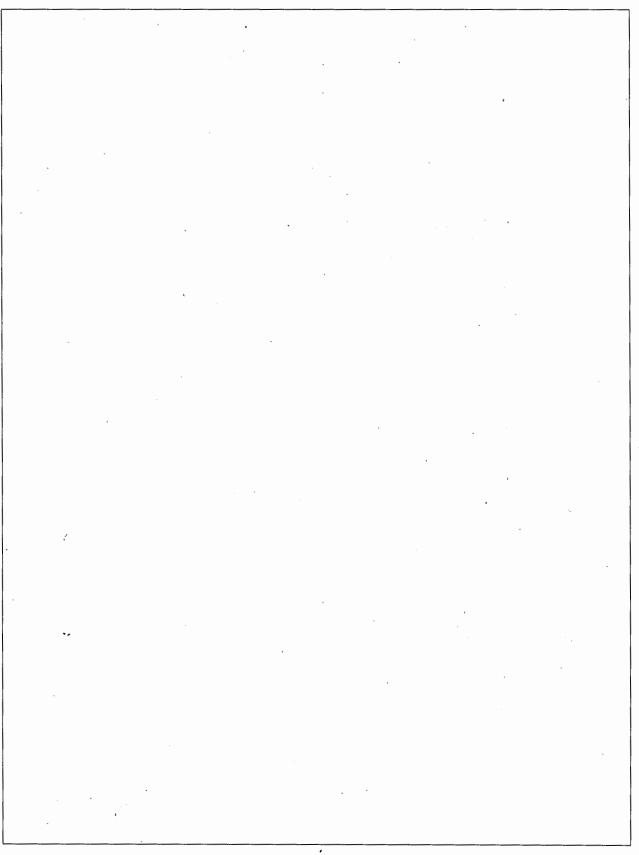
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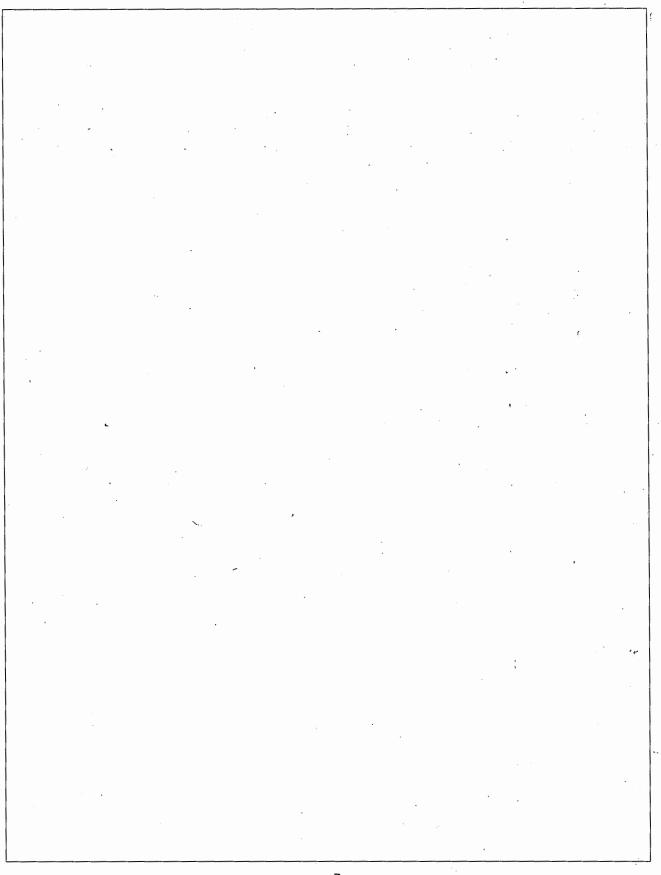


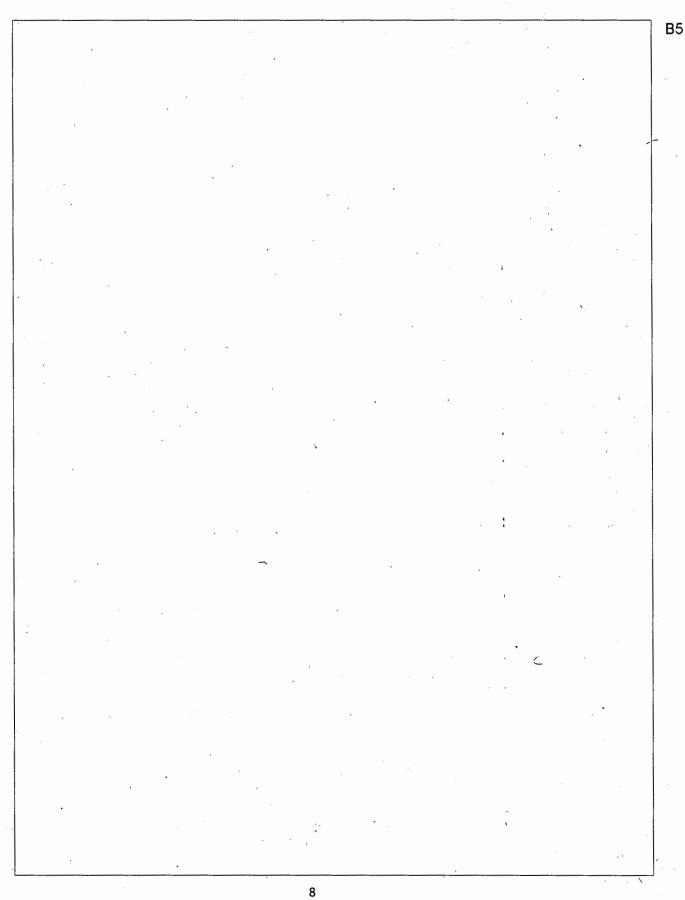


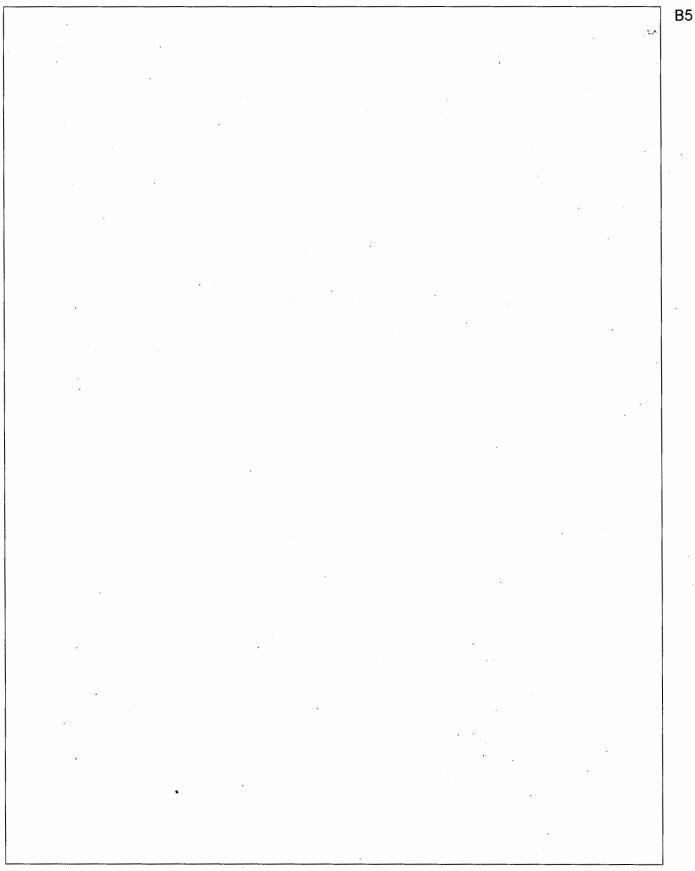
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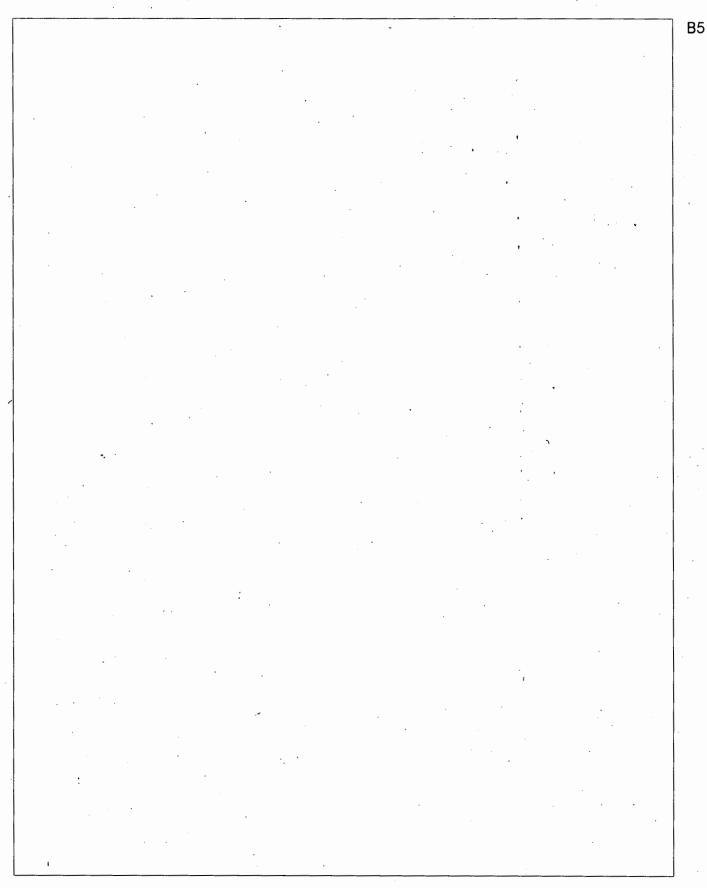
C06527239 IED U.S. Department of State No. 25 F20 WT15 W ARK NO. C06527239 Date: 05/04/2018

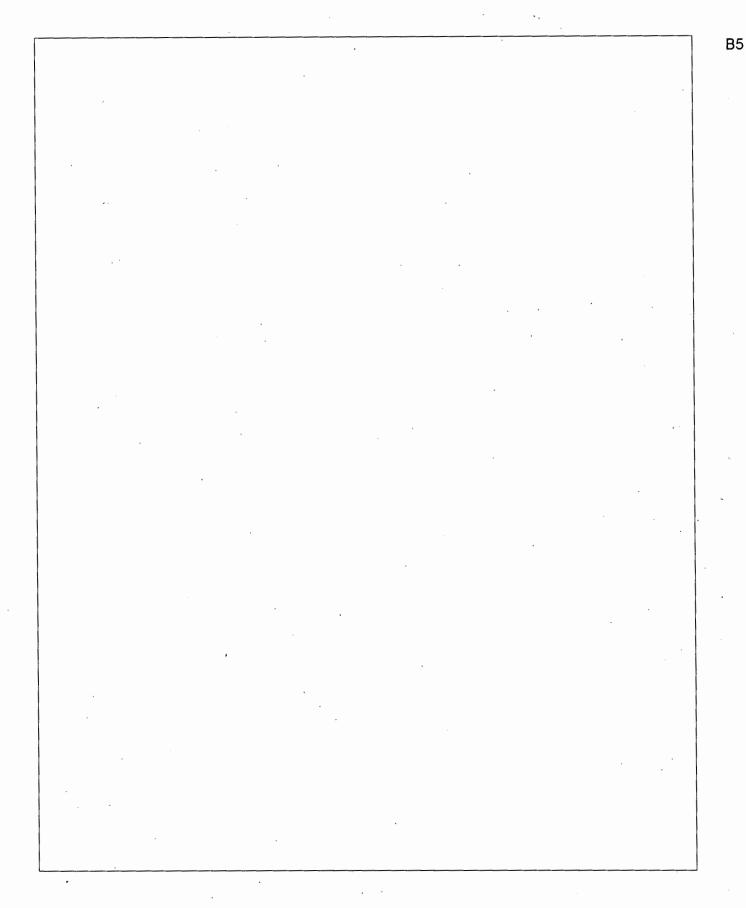


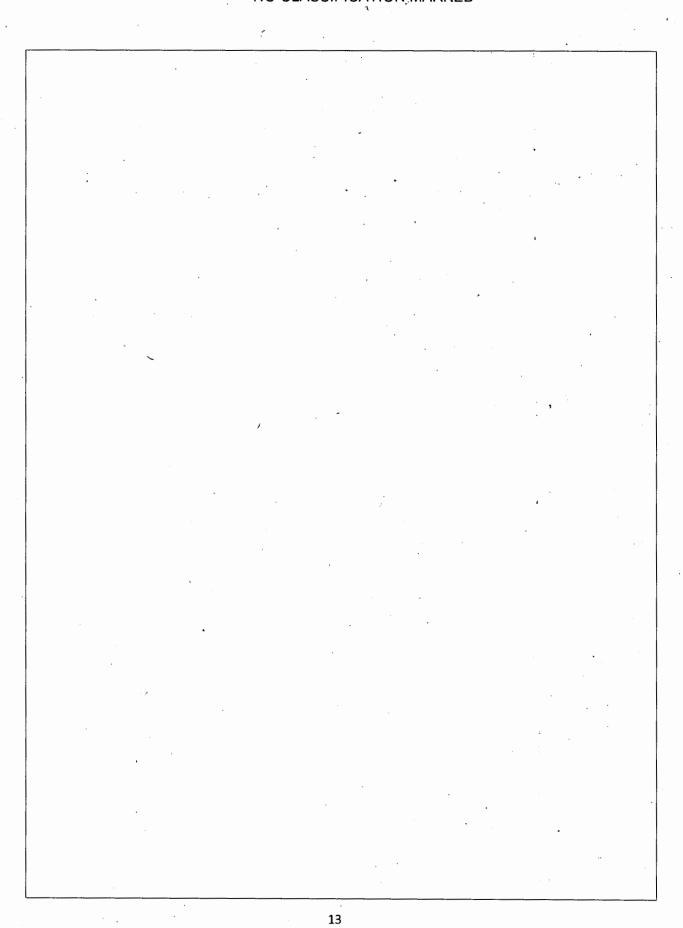


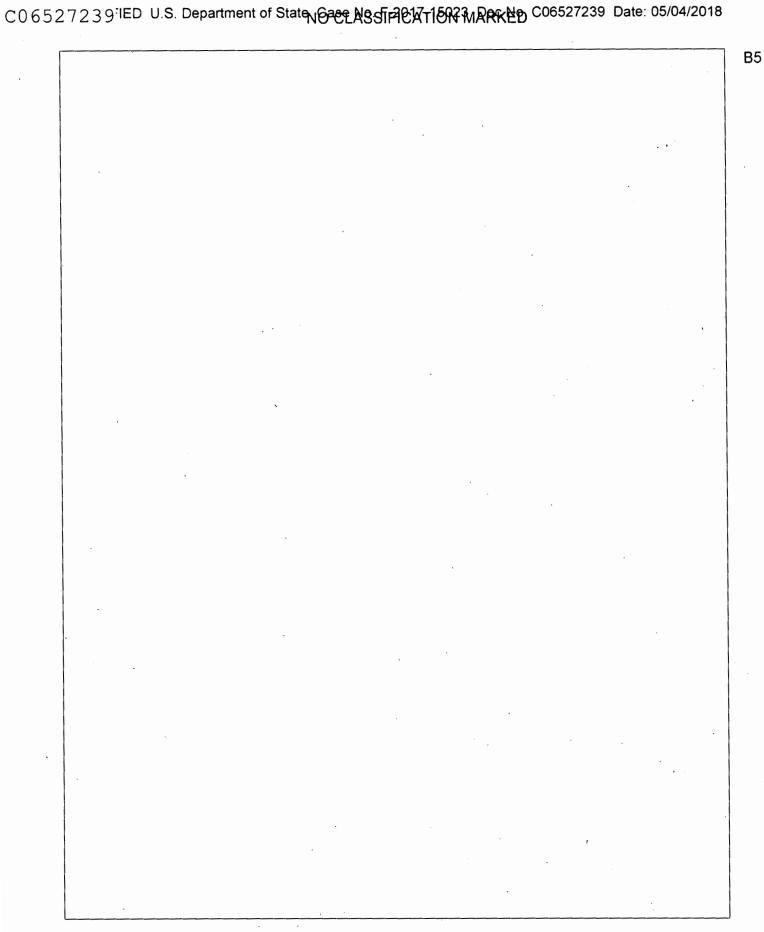


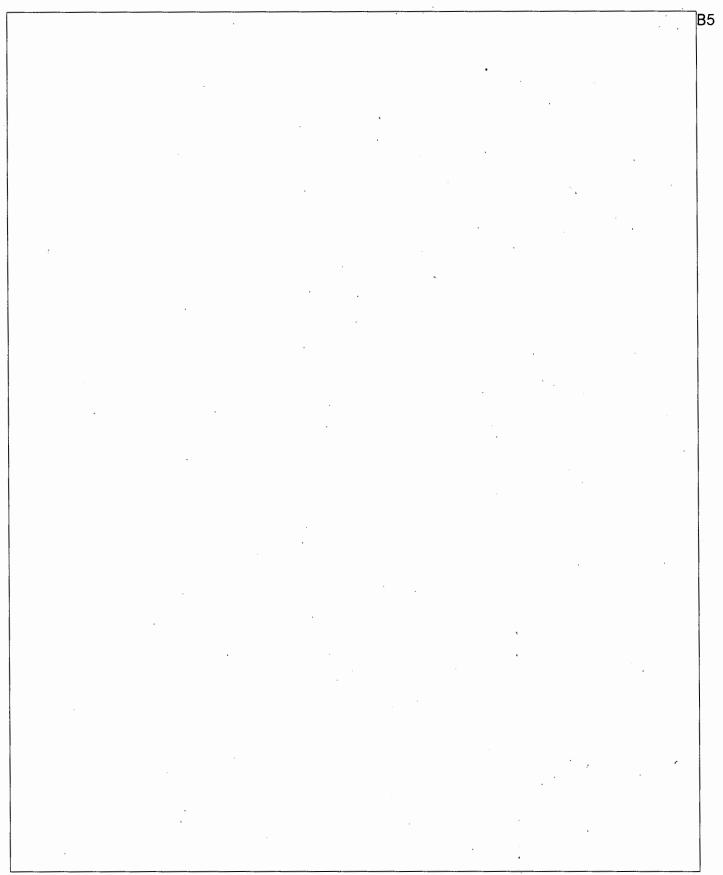


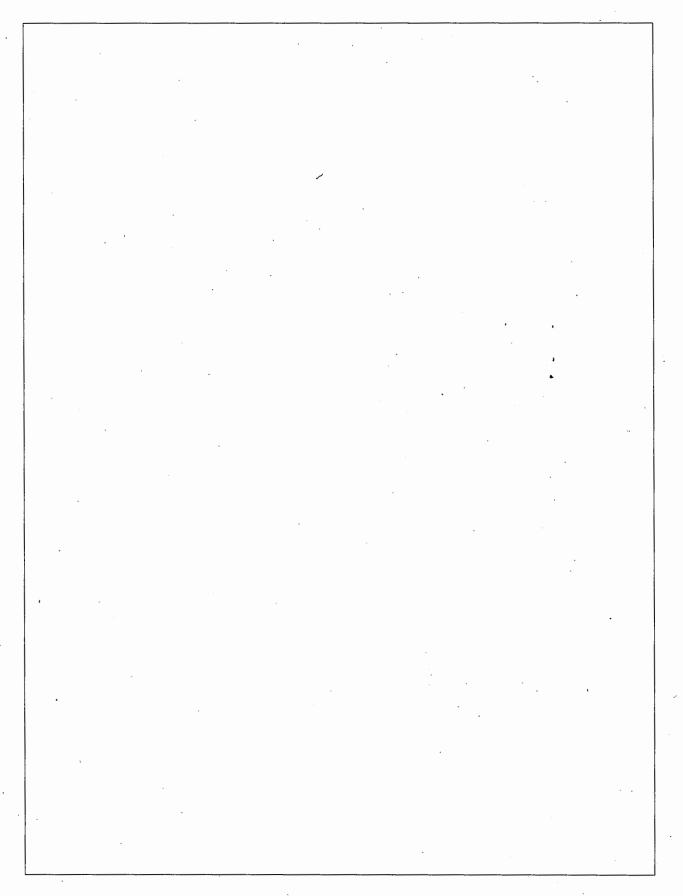


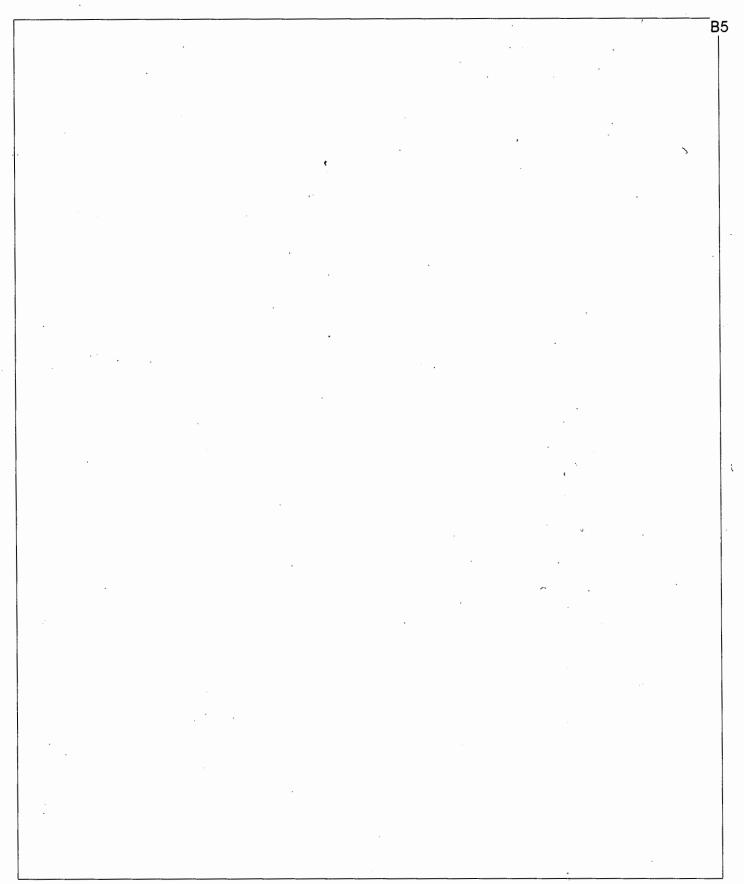


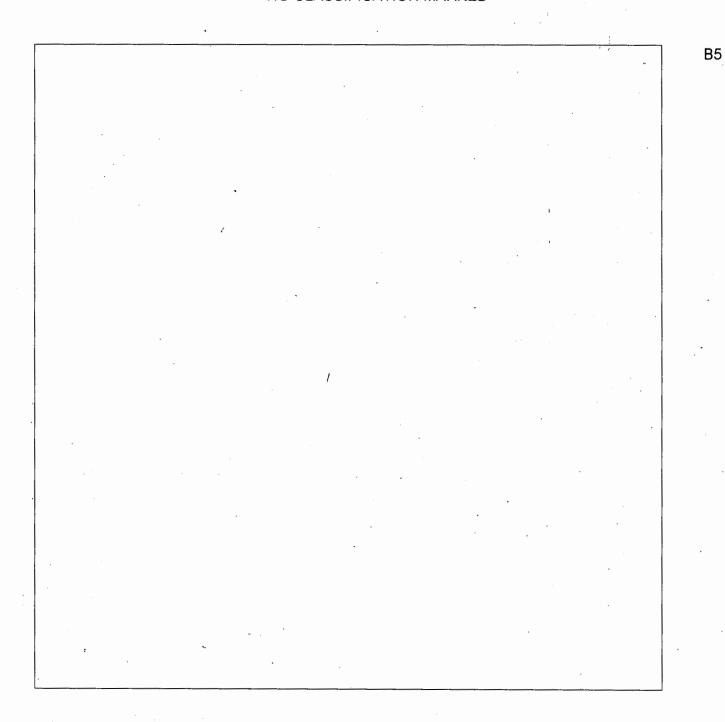












From:	
Sent:	
To:	
Subject:	

Biniaz, Susan N </O=SBUSTATE/OU=NCC

AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>

Tuesday, January 26, 2016 9:25 AM

Sierawski, Clare S < Sierawski CS@state.gov>
iect: Re: My whereabouts

RELEASE IN PART B6

I can join. I'm dug out to walk but not drive.

Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.

From: Sierawski, Clare S

**Sent:** Tuesday, January 26, 2016 9:11 AM

To: Biniaz, Susan N

**Subject:** RE: My whereabouts

Totally get it, and no problem! We'll make it work. In the immediate term, are you free to join a quick China call around 10:30am today? And are you dug out??

From: Biniaz, Susan N

Sent: Tuesday, January 26, 2016 9:10 AM To: Stern, Todd D (S/SECC); Sierawski, Clare S

Subject: My whereabouts

I am working on various climate things -- article by article, Circular 175, etc -- but won't be physically present much the next 2 weeks. Pete rescheduled my Chicago talk for Thurs, so I have to head out

tomorrow evening. I'll be in Friday but then have to

Sorry -- will be available by phone.

Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.

## RELEASE IN PART B5

## MEMORANDUM OF LAW

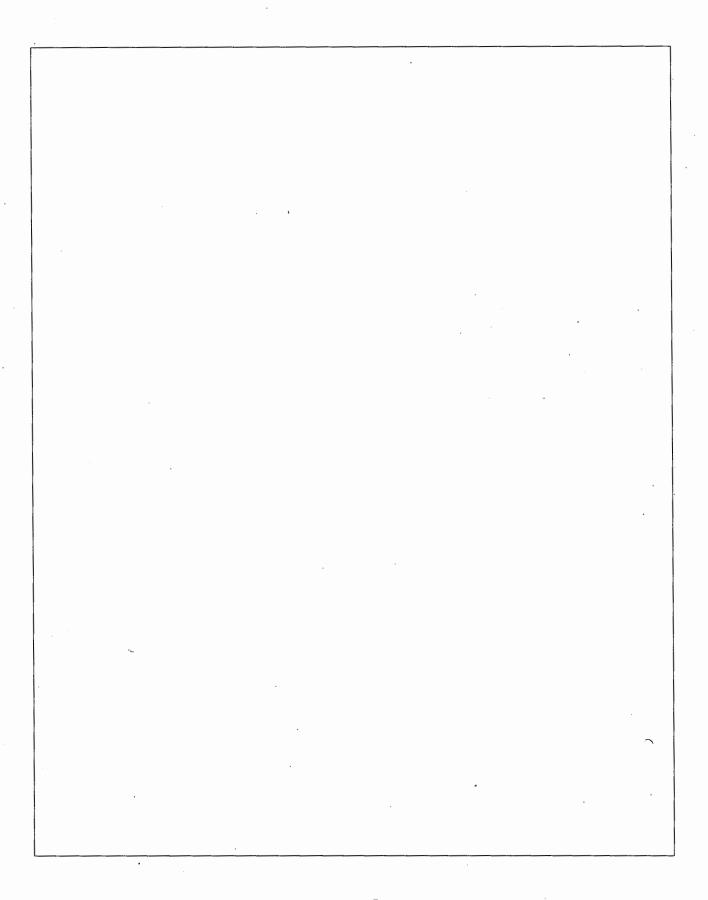
C06527319 IED U.S. Department of State No and No. 1500 MARK NO C06527319 Date: 05/04/2018

RELEASE IN PART B5

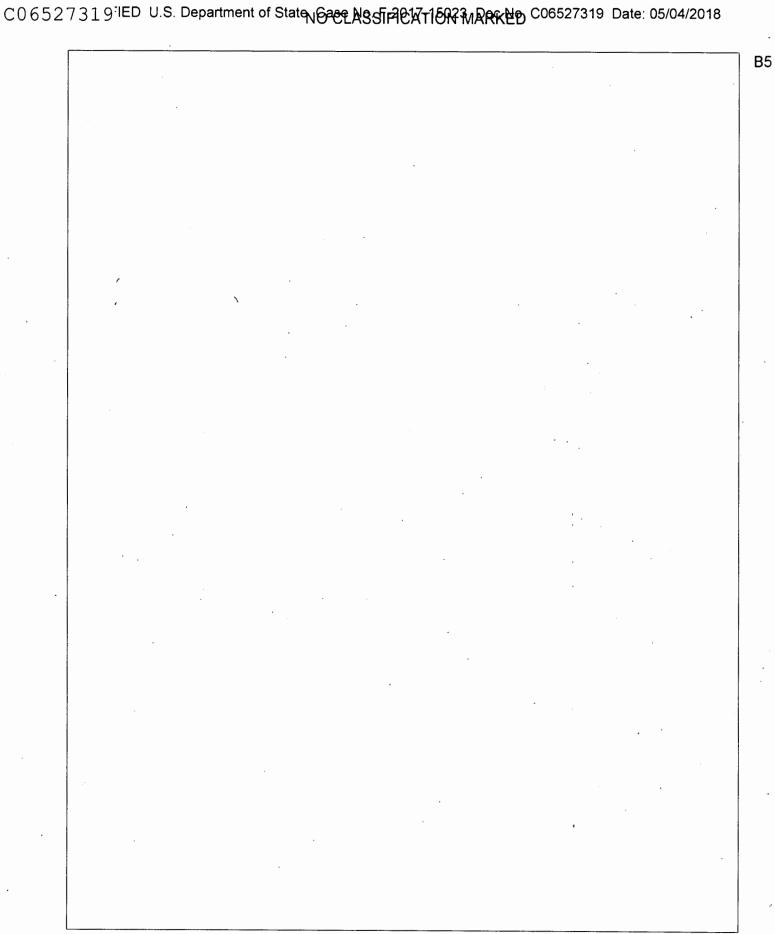
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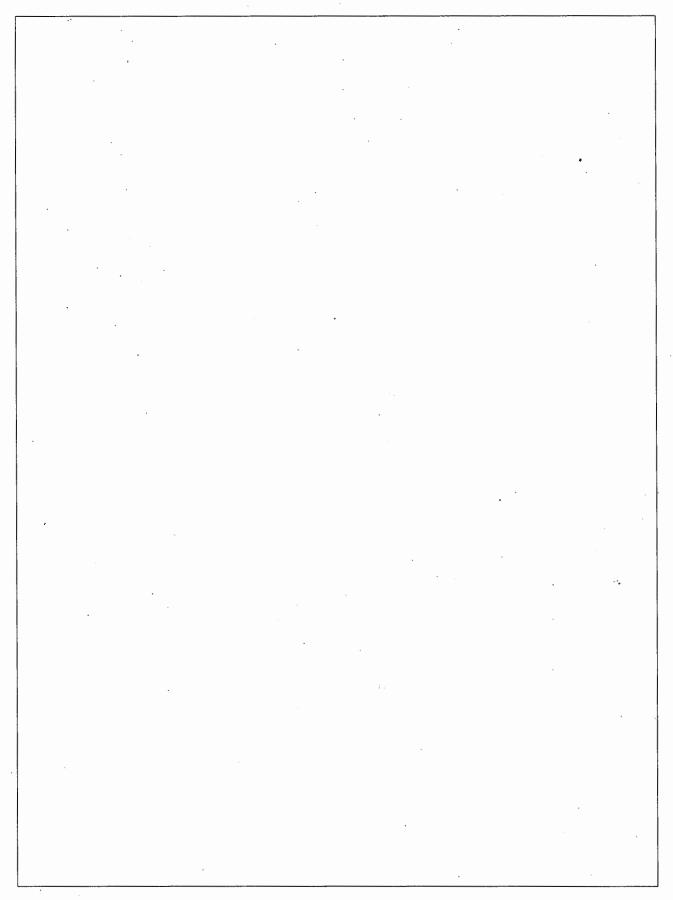
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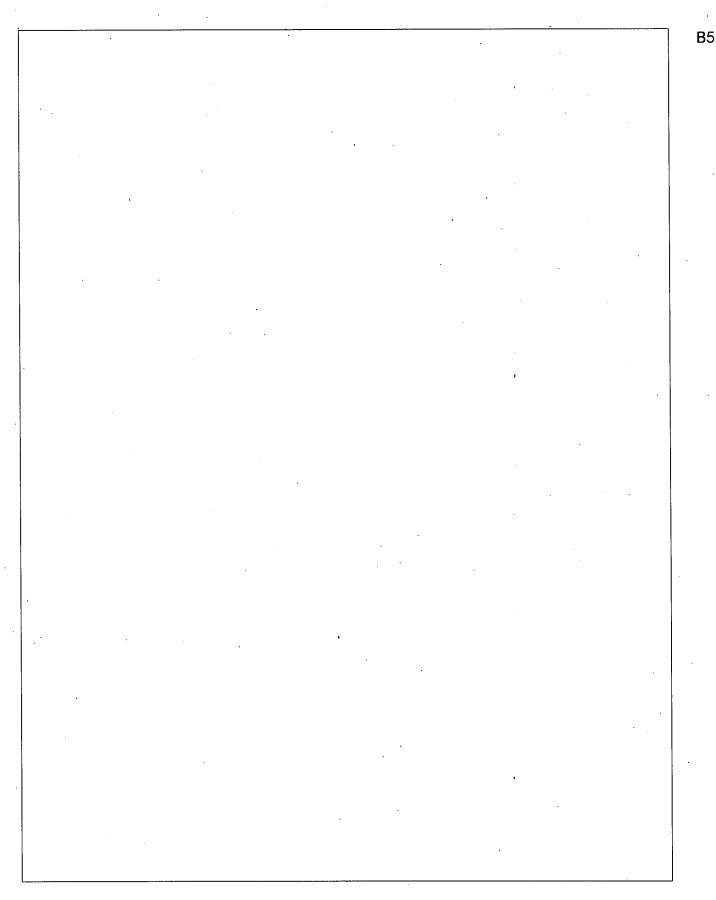


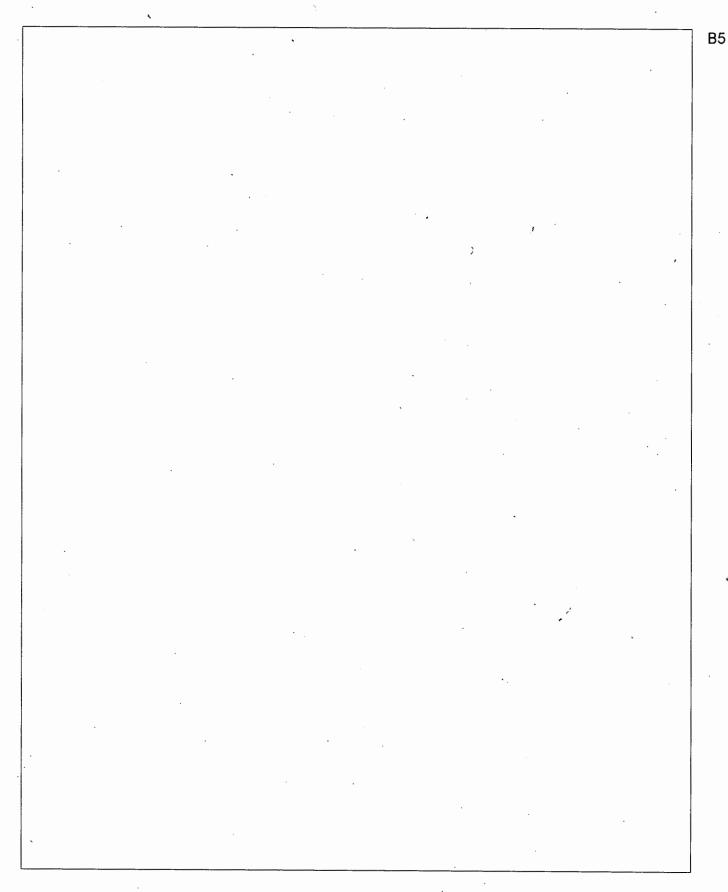
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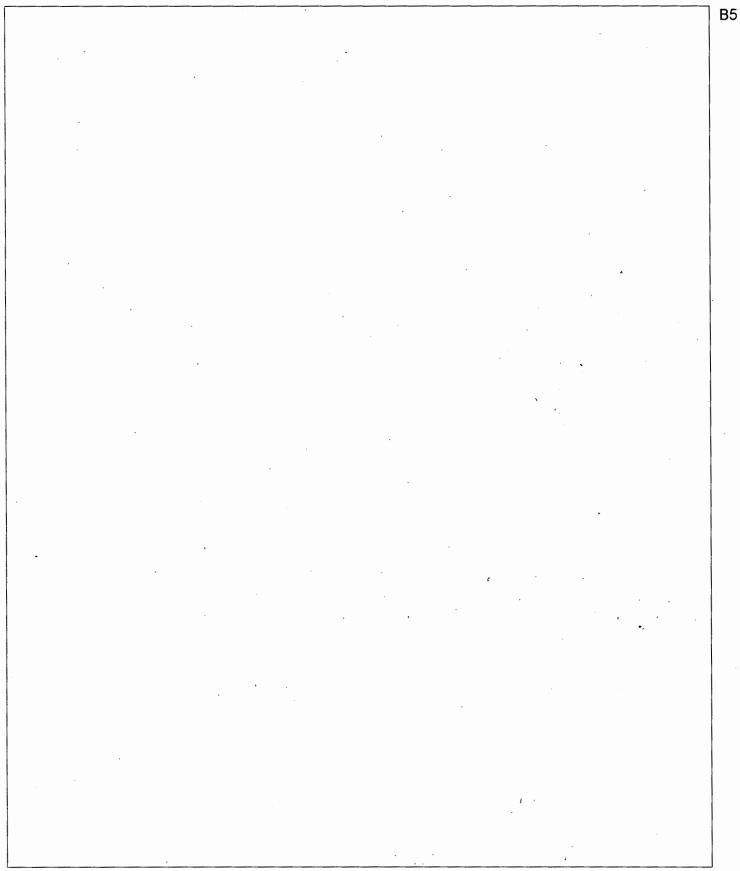




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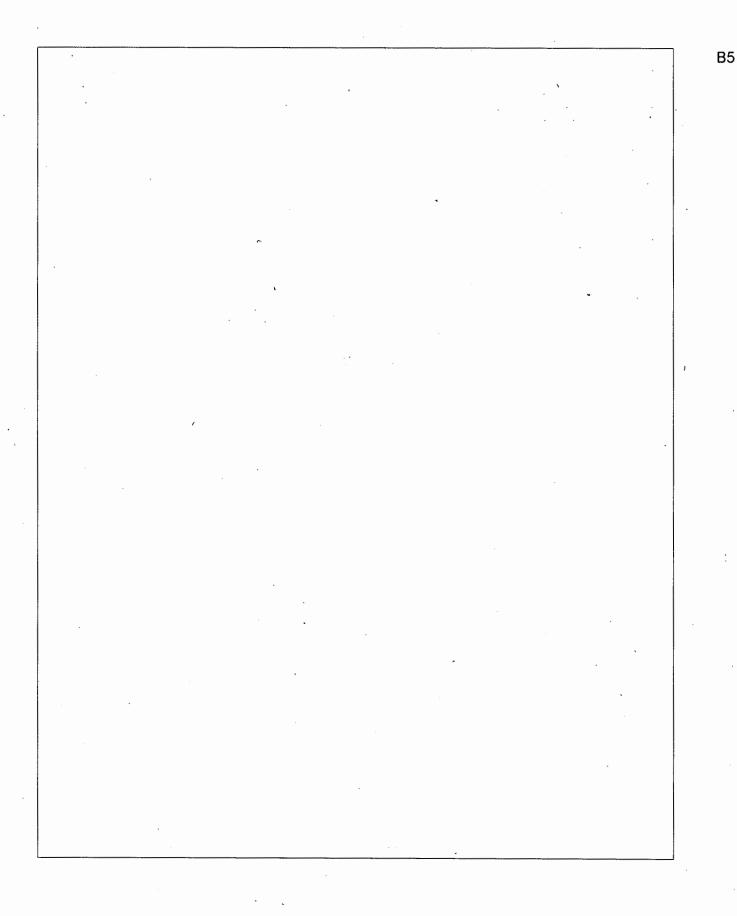




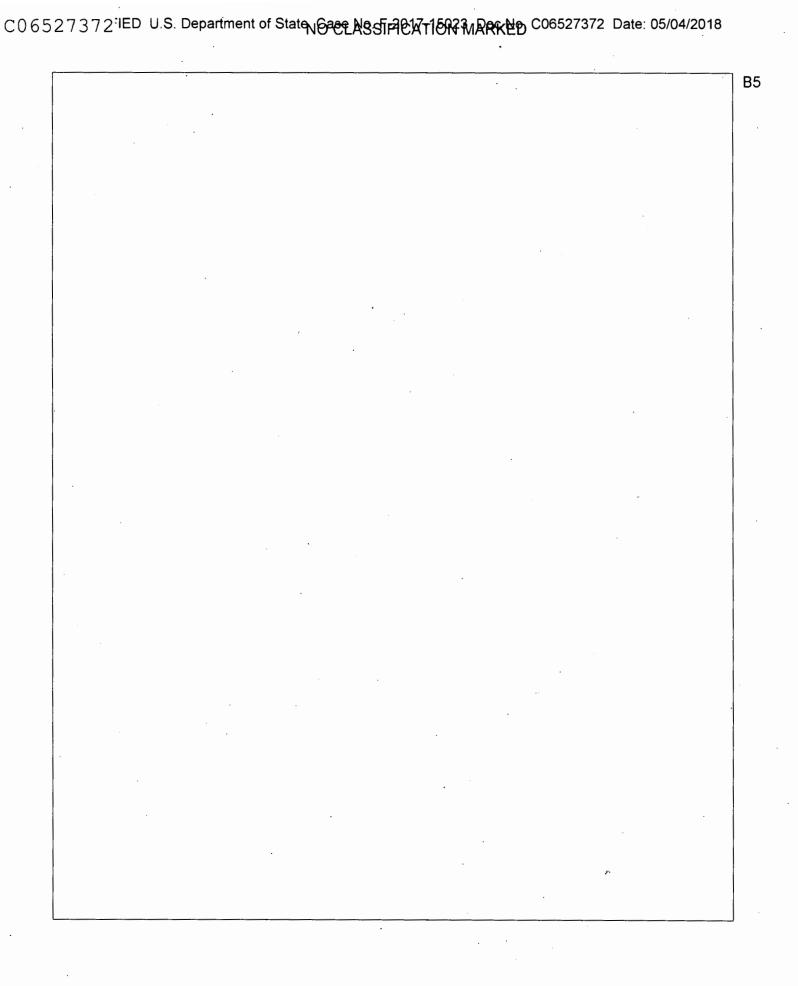
Brian J. Egan Legal Adviser

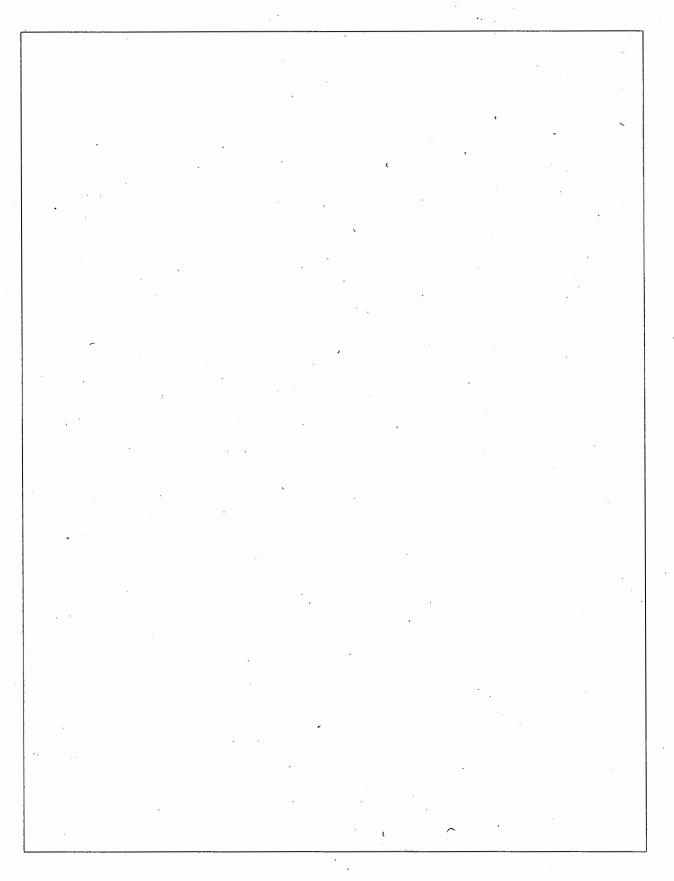
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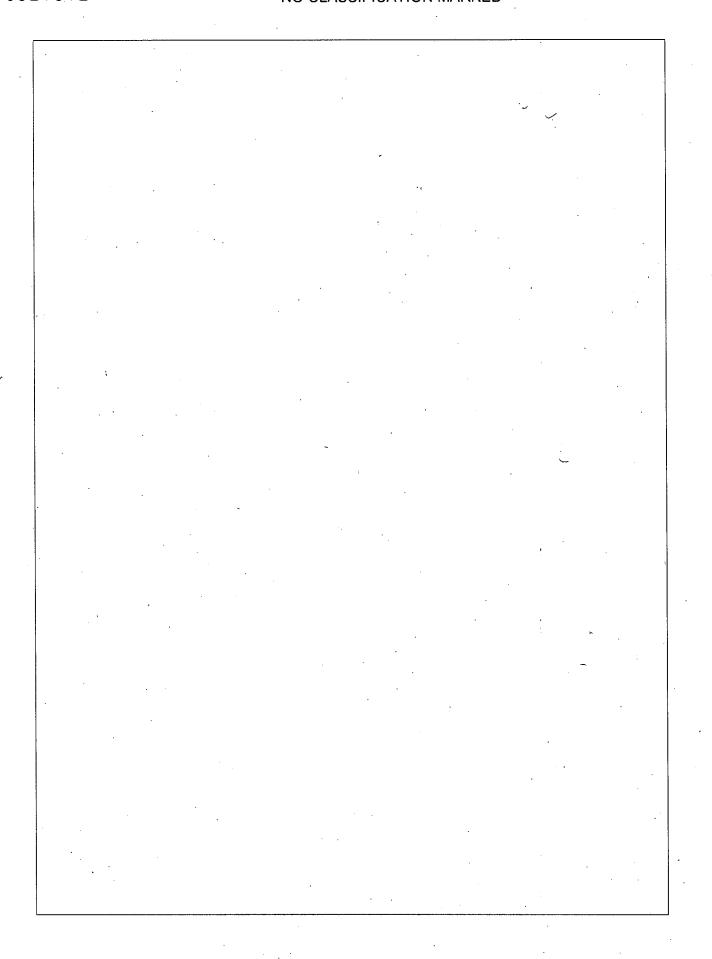
MEMORANDUM OF LAW



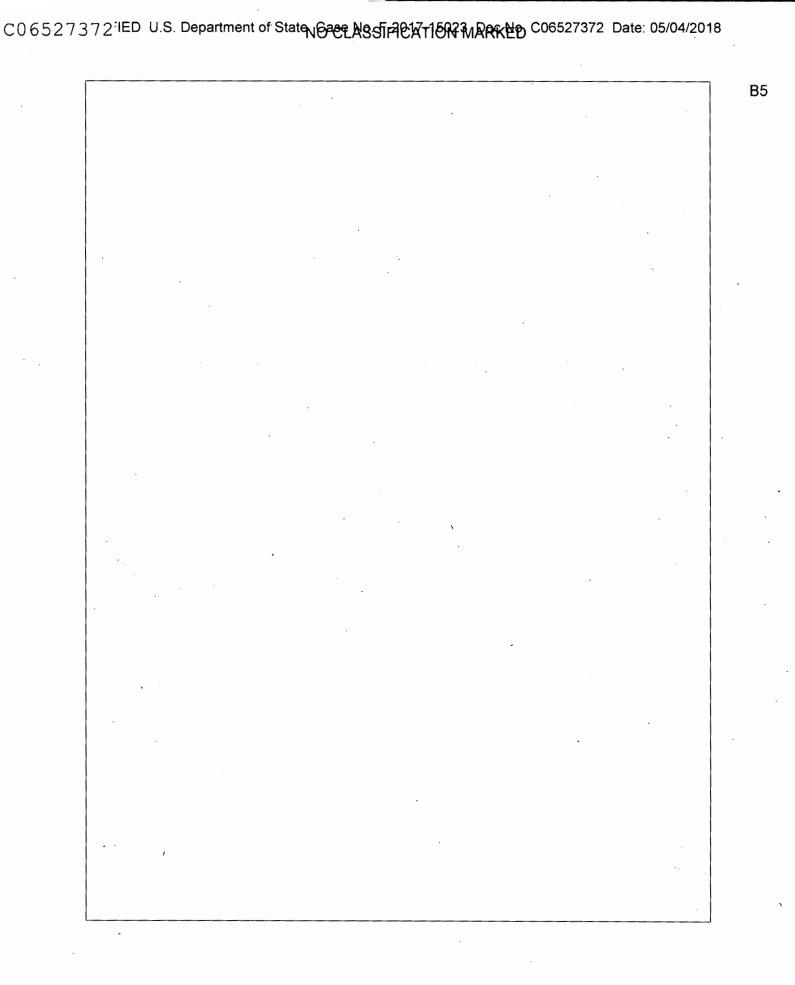
UNCLASSIFIED U.S. Department of StateNCaSe.A6.SFF2074T16023ABEKED C06527372 Date: 05/04/2018







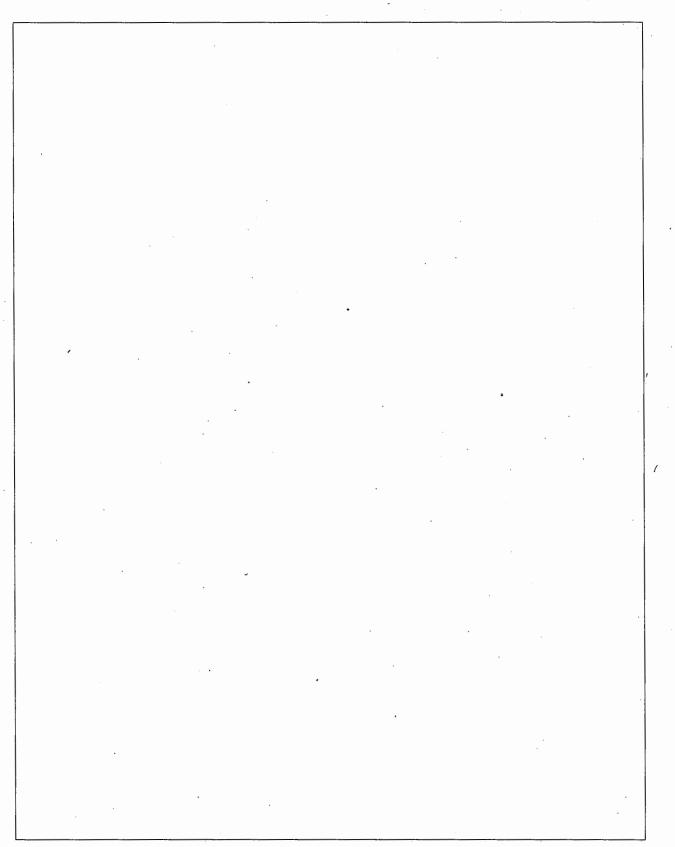
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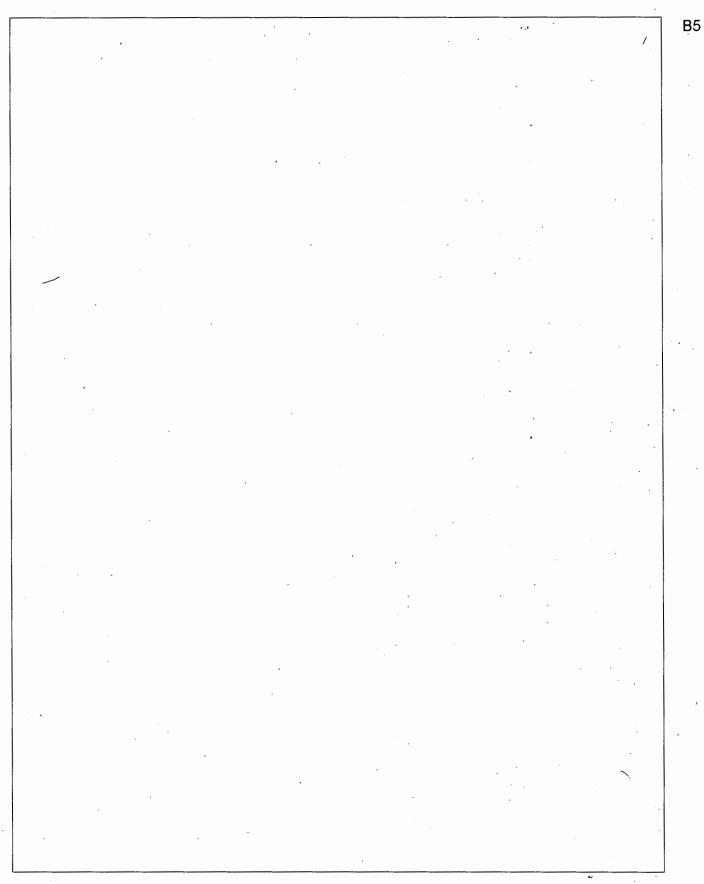


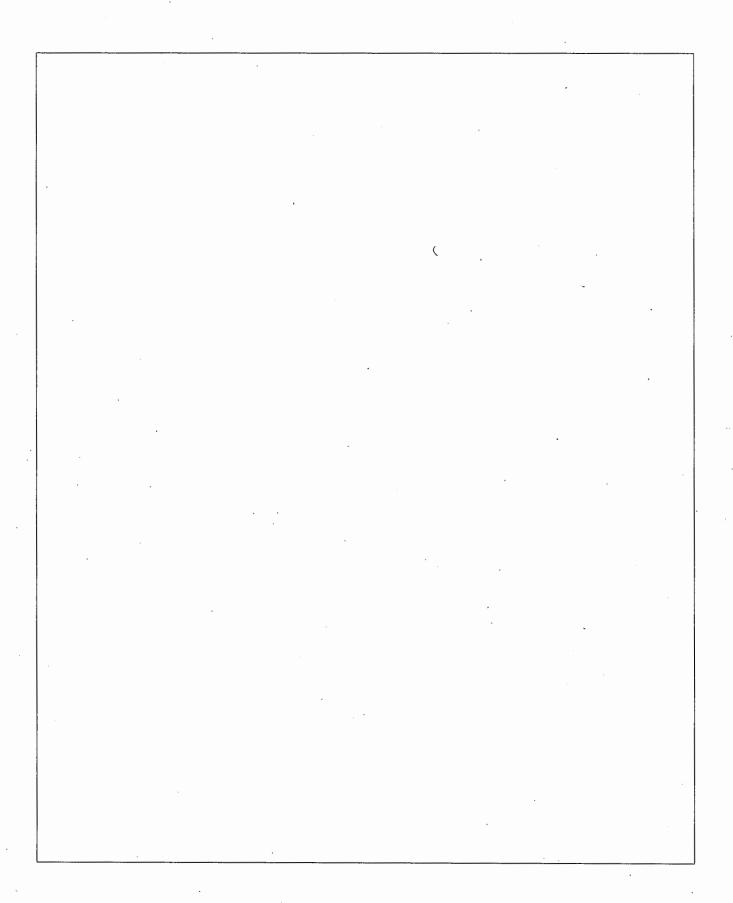
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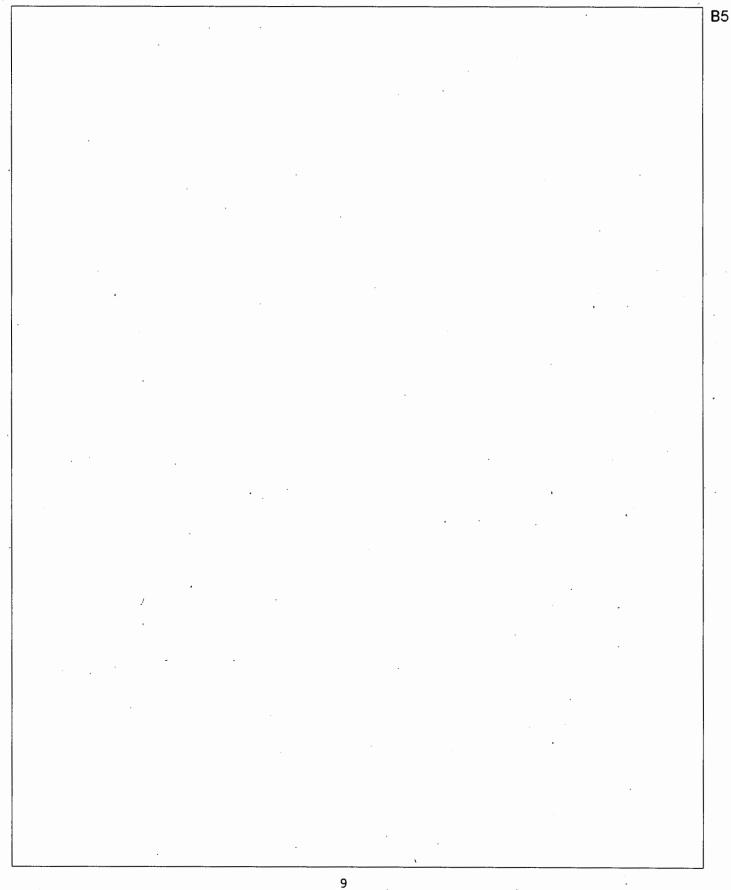
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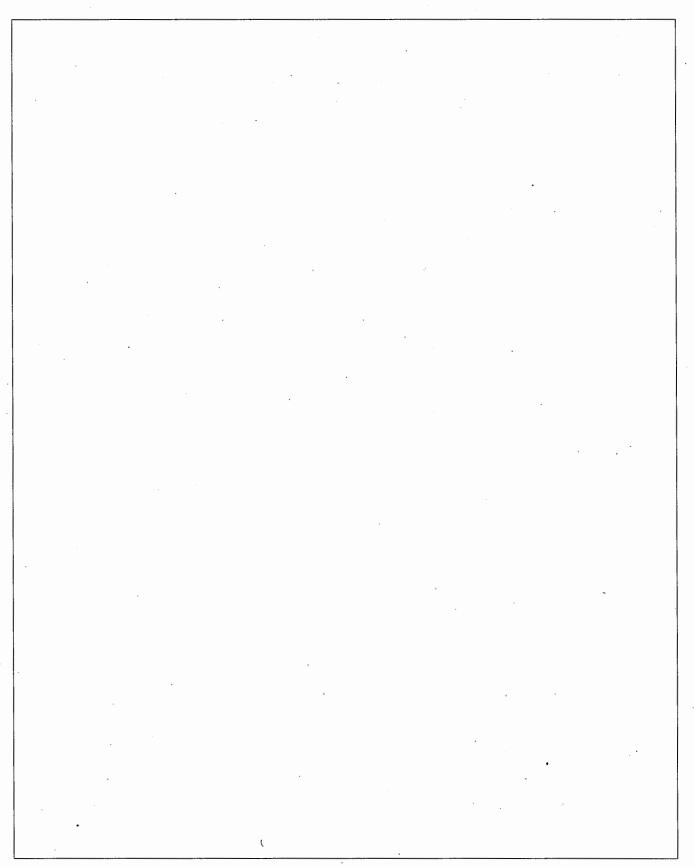


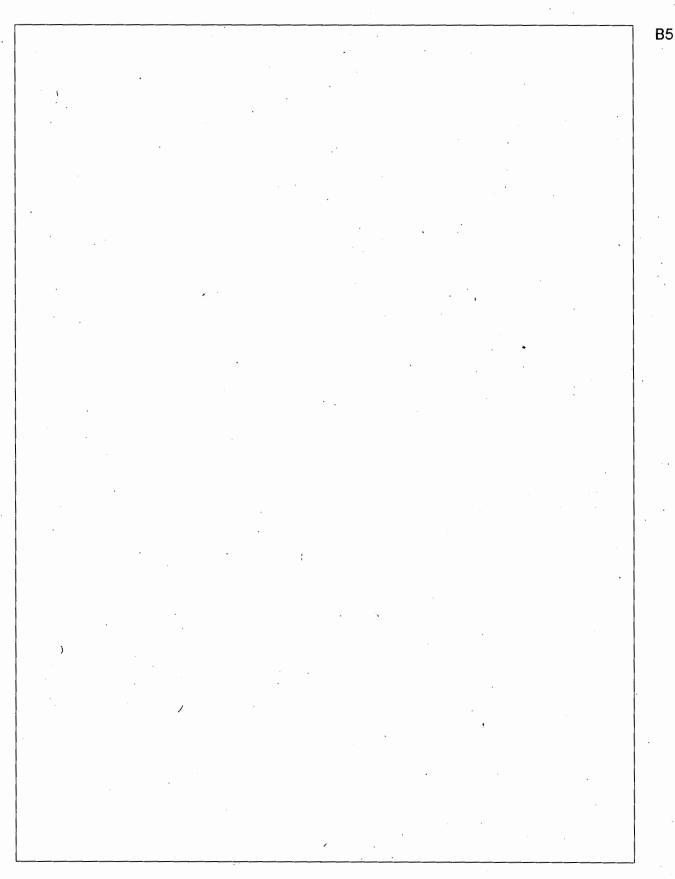


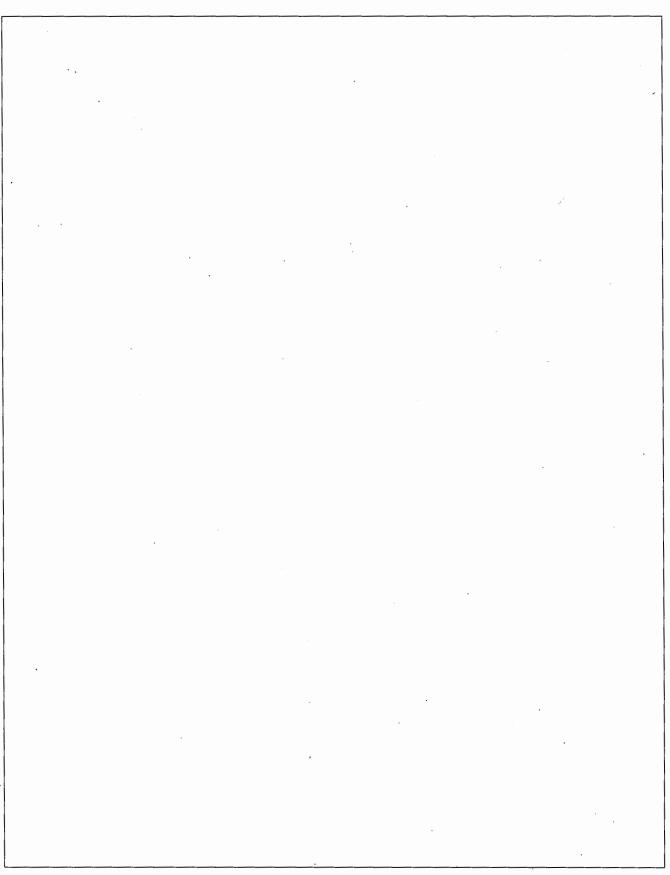


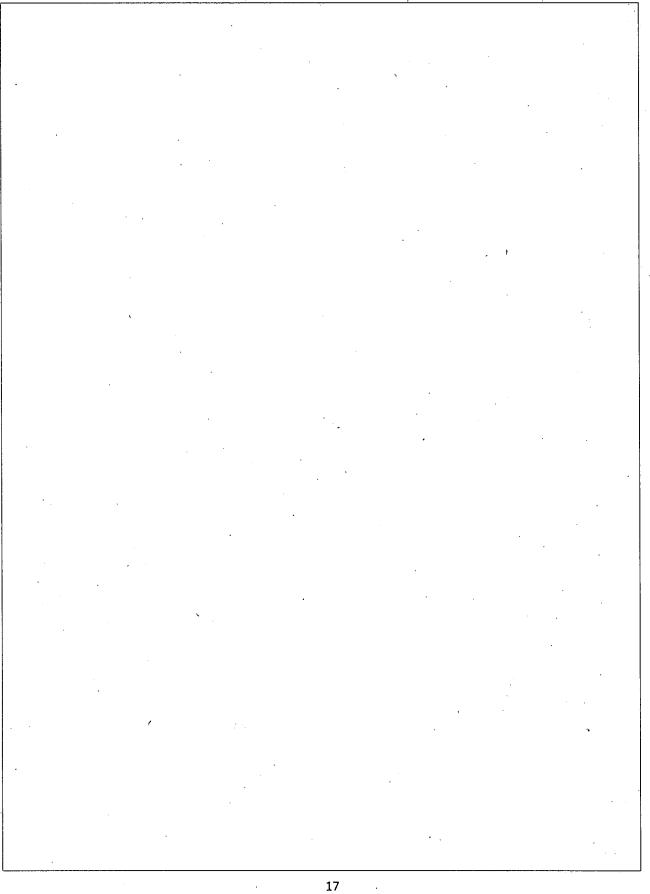
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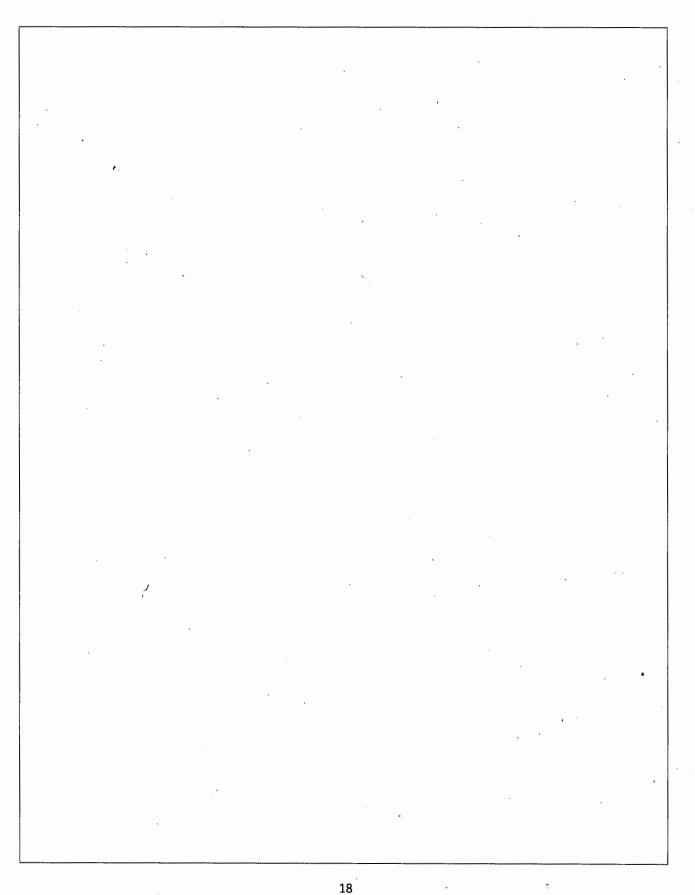












Brian J. Egan Legal Adviser From:

Biniaz, Susan N </O=SBUSTATE/OU=NCC AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>

Sent:

Wednesday, March 2, 2016 11:45 AM

To:

Seen, Emily J <SeenEJ@state.gov>

RELEASE IN PART B5

Subject:

Fw: Signing and joining the Paris Agreement

Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.

From: Biniaz, Susan N

**Sent:** Friday, February 26, 2016 5:19 PM

**To:** Finer, Jonathan J **Cc:** Sierawski, Clare S

Subject: Signing and joining the Paris Agreement

Hi Jon -

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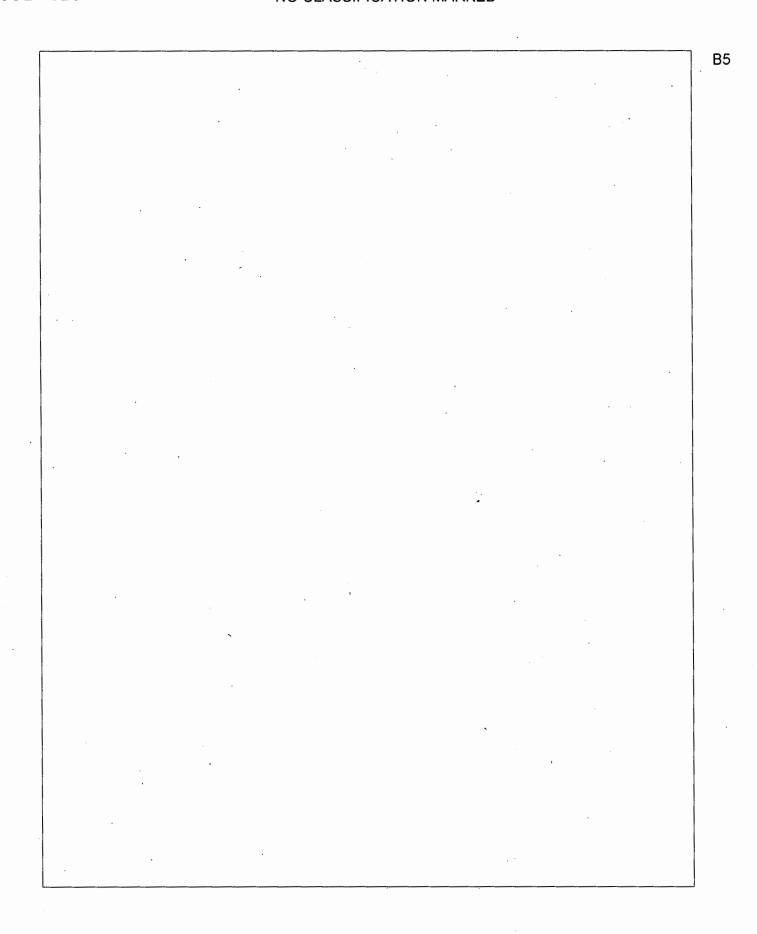
Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.

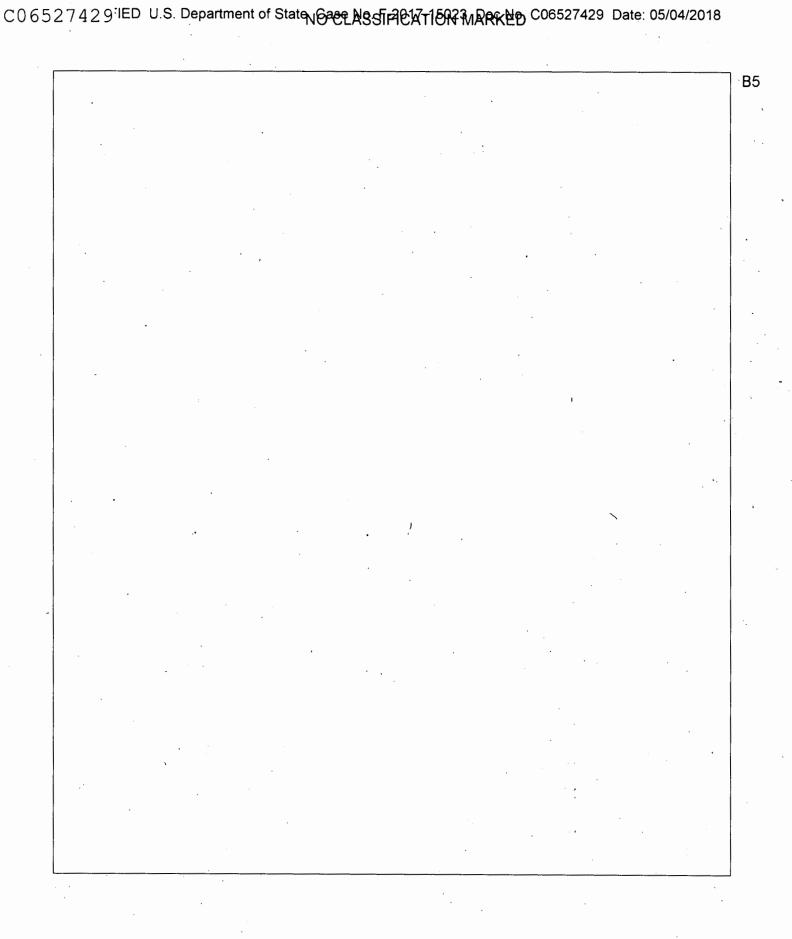
RELEASE IN PART B5

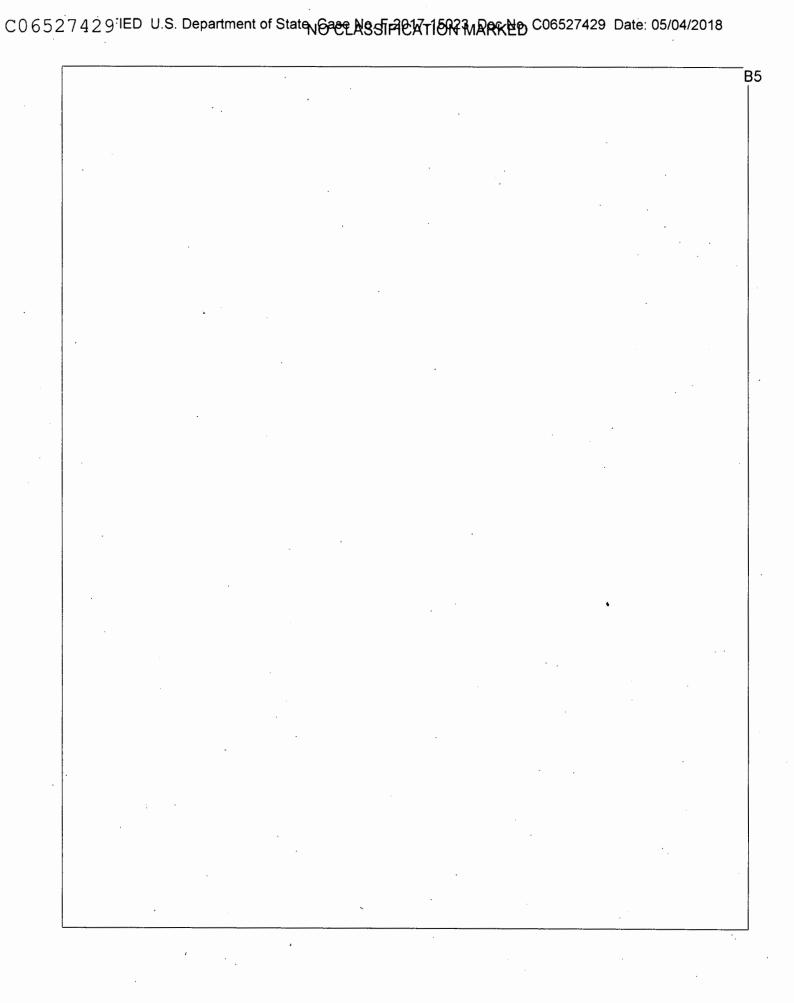
## **MEMORANDUM OF LAW**

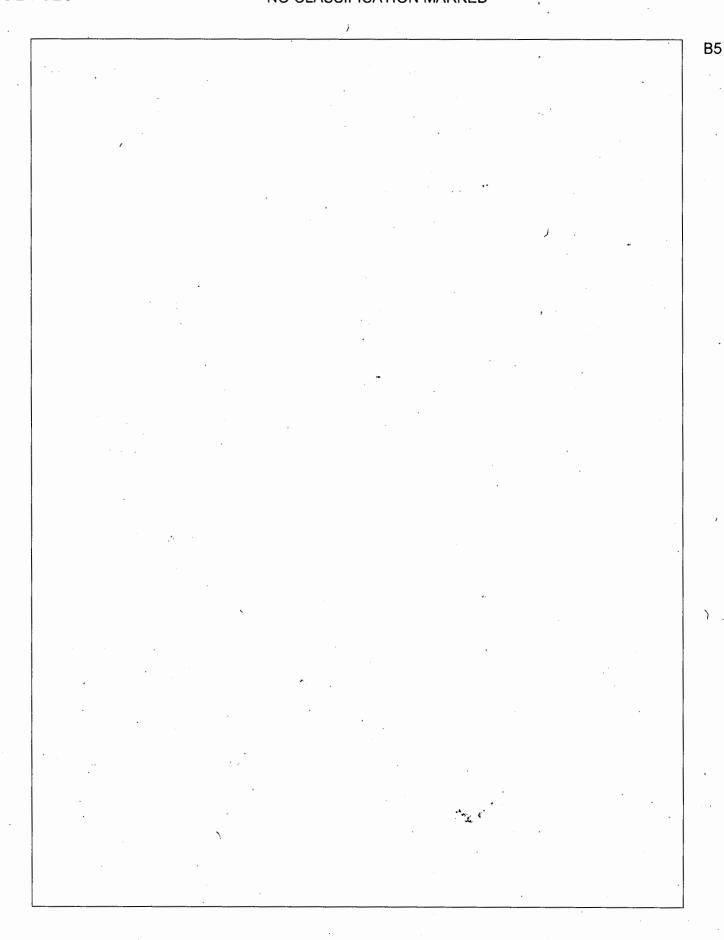
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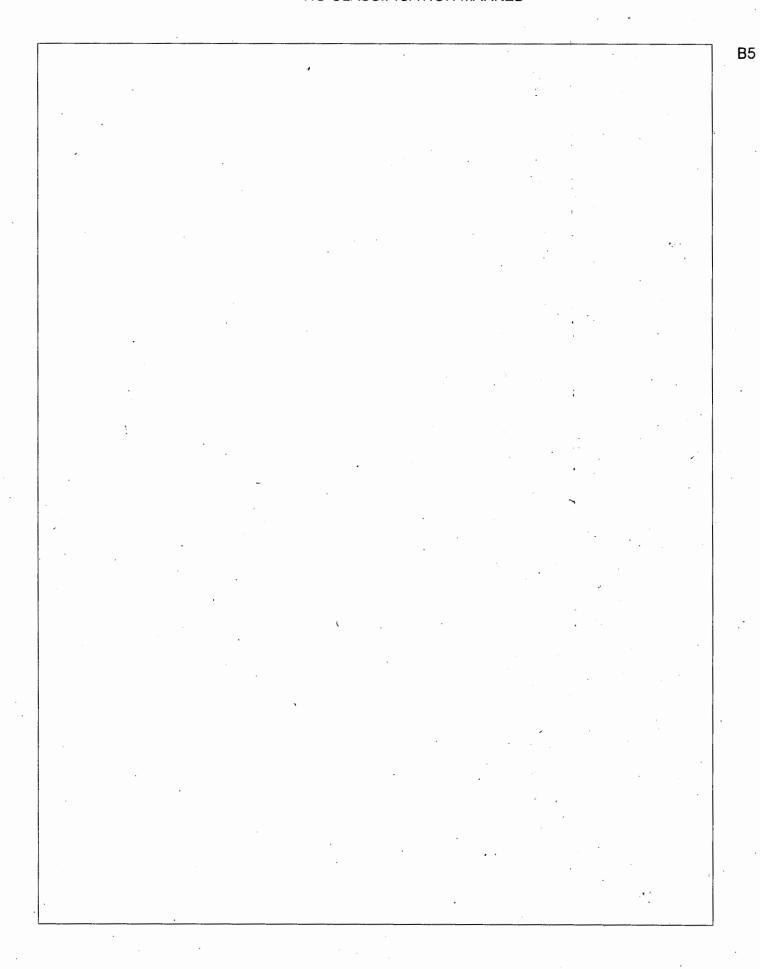
C06527429 IED U.S. Department of State No. 25 FACK TOWN ARK NO. C06527429 Date: 05/04/2018









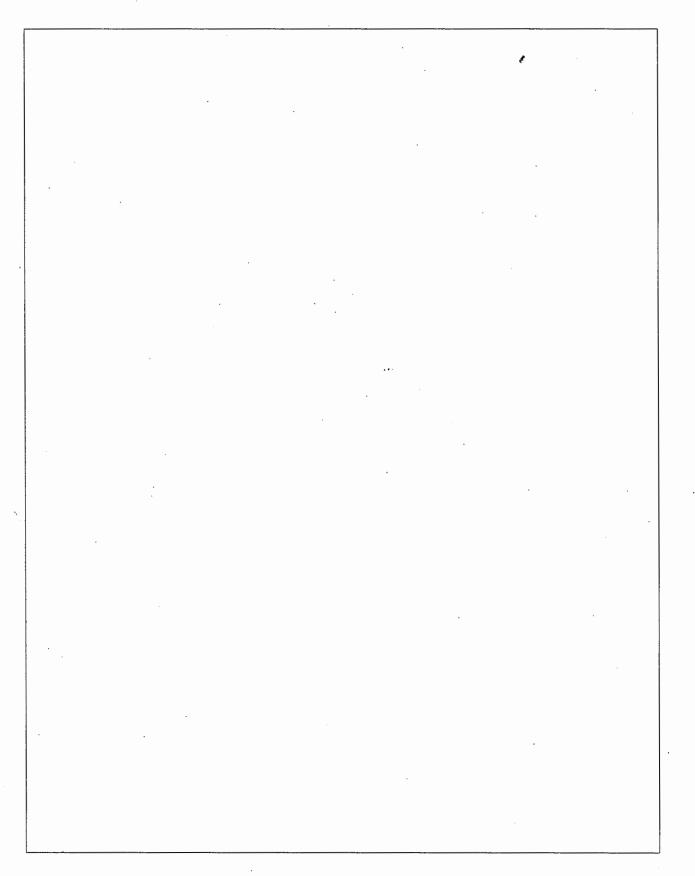


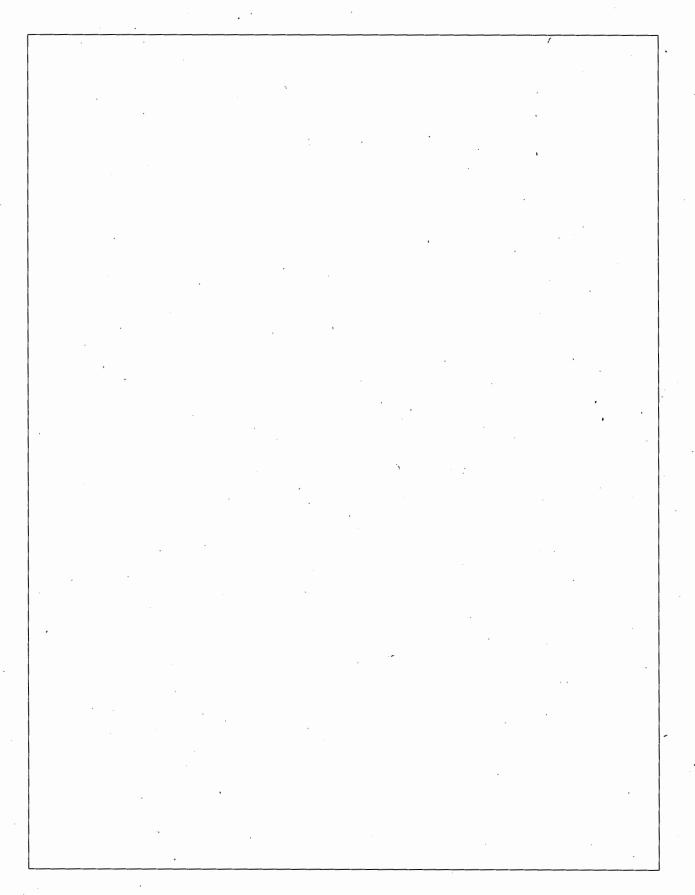
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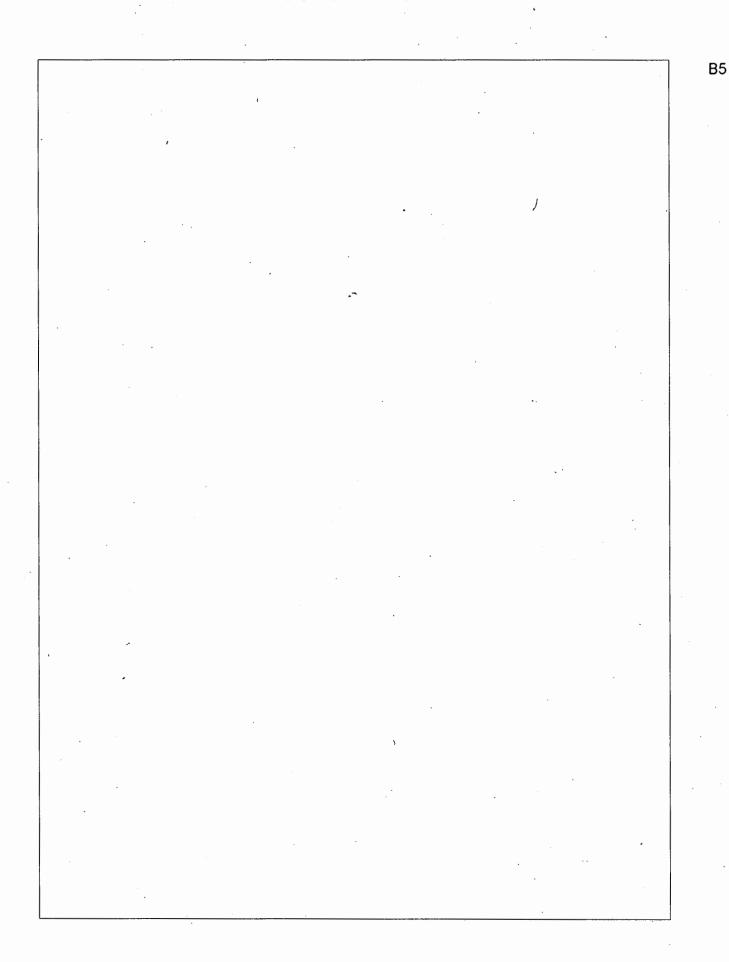
## MEMORANDUM OF LAW

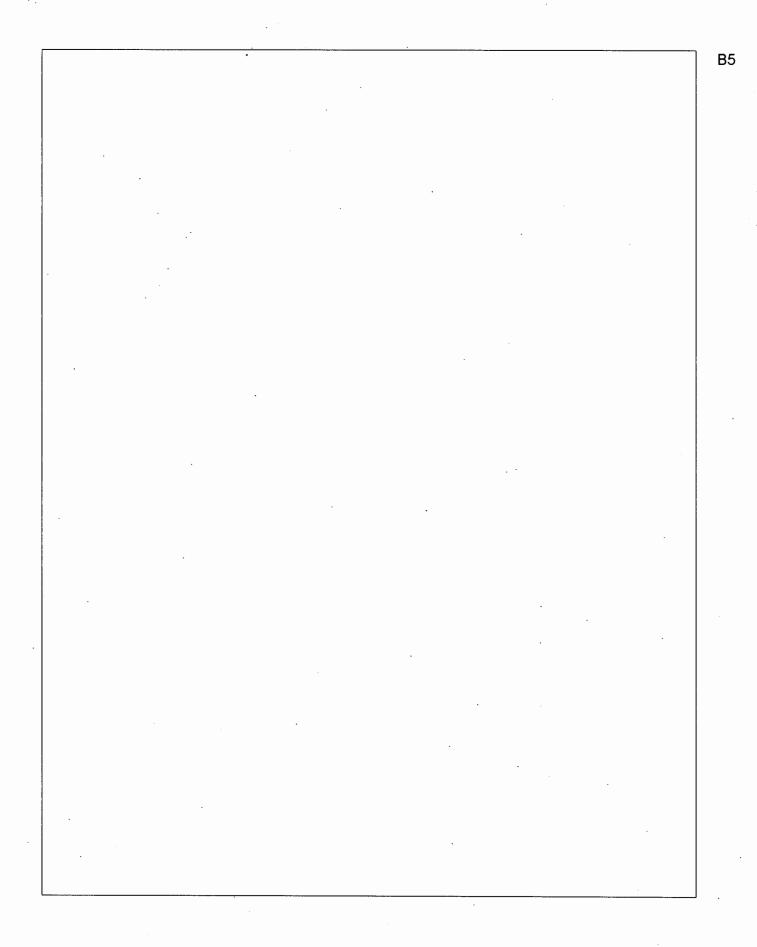
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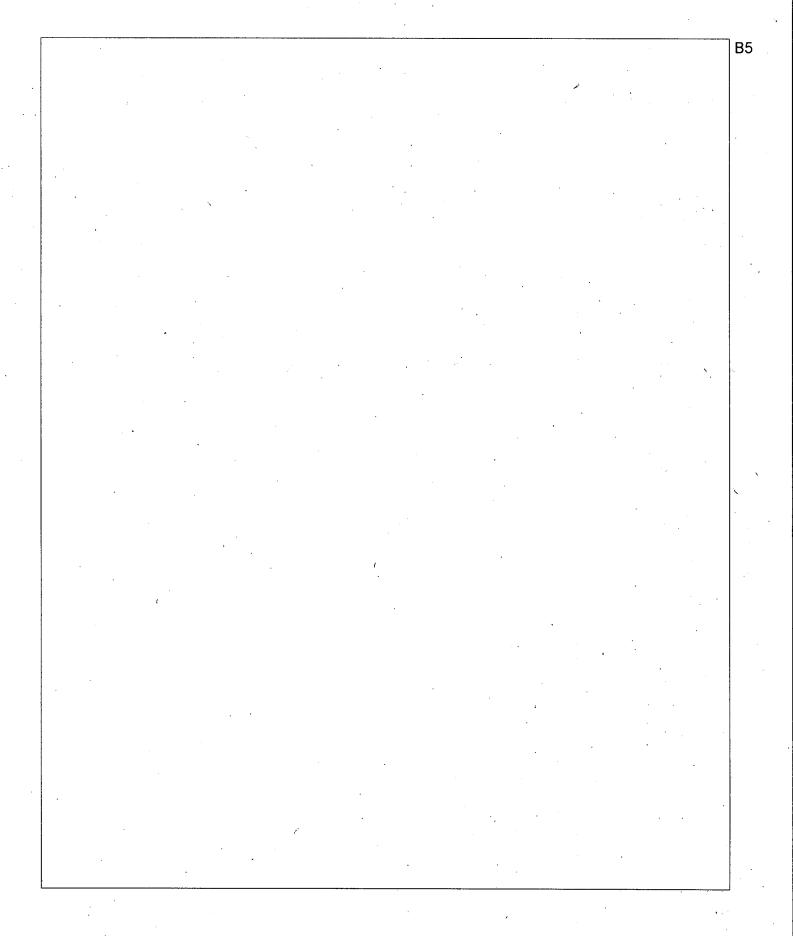


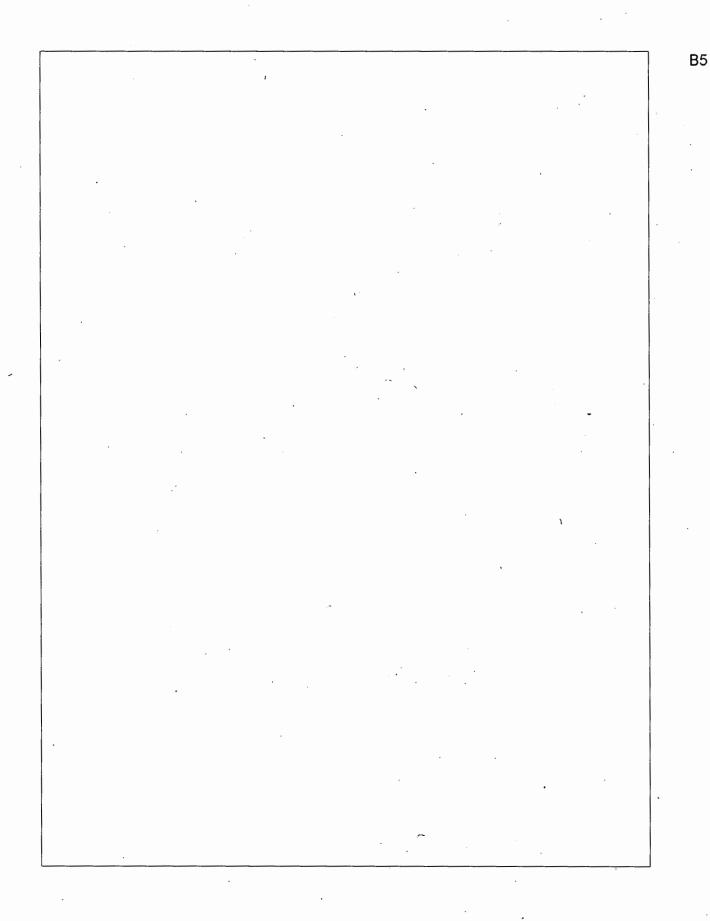


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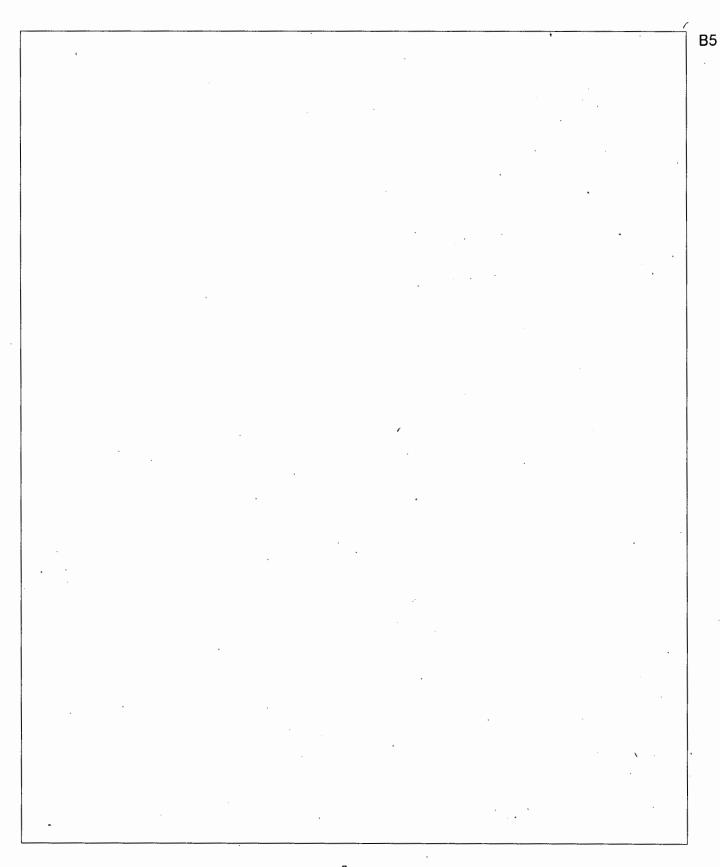
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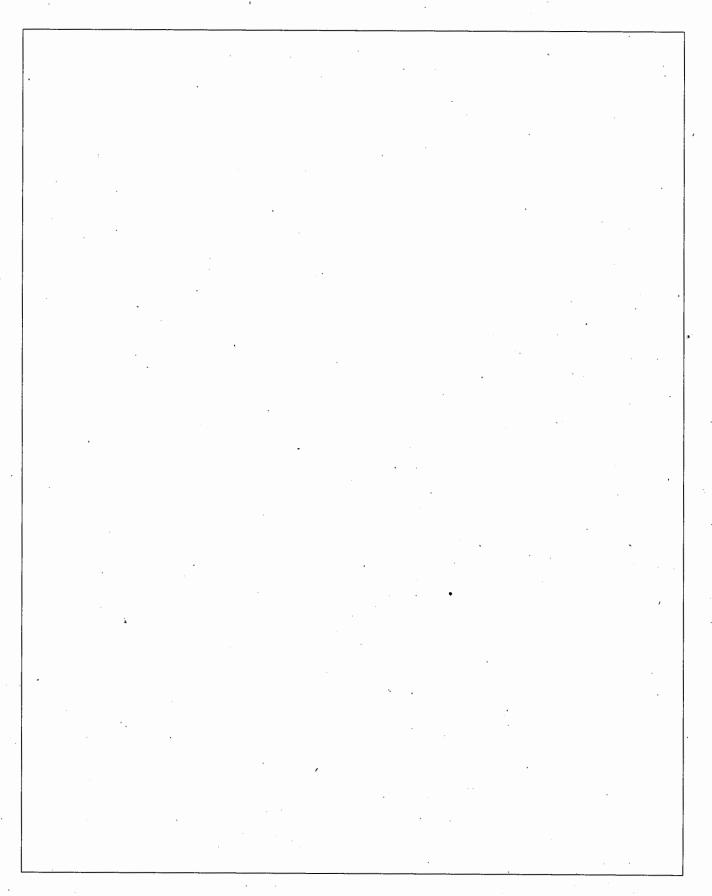
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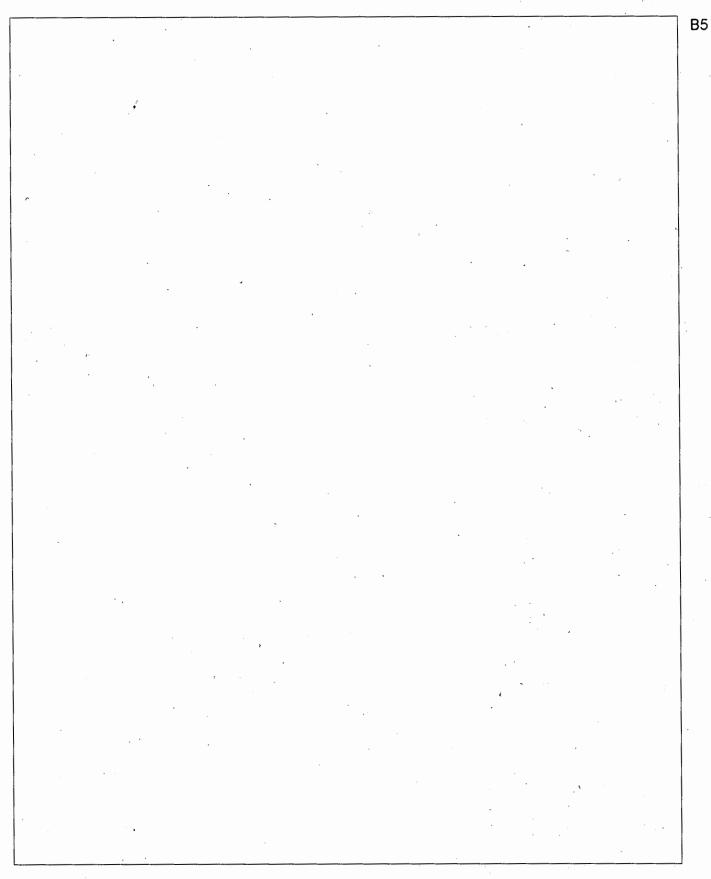
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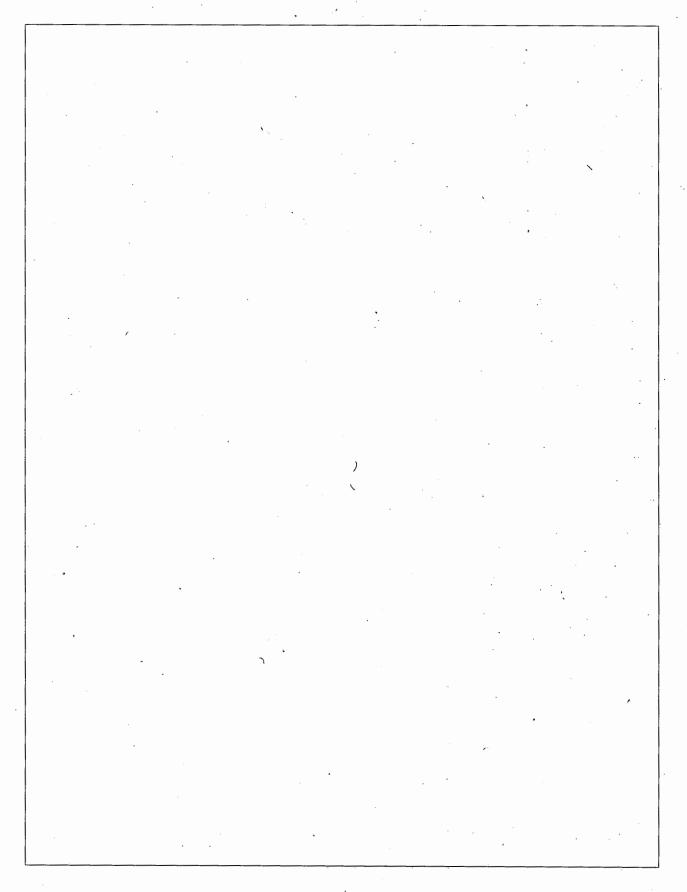
## RELEASE IN PART B5

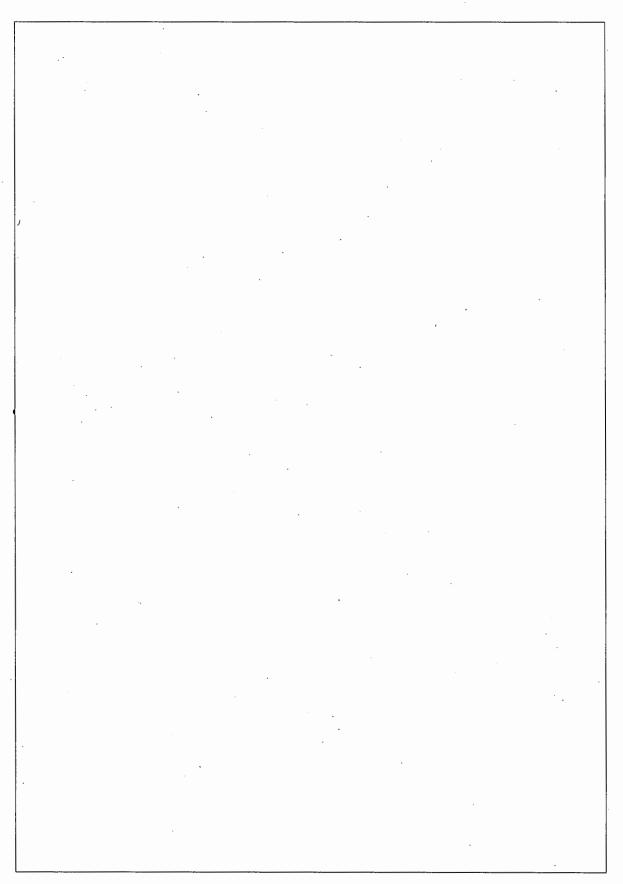
## MEMORANDUM OF LAW

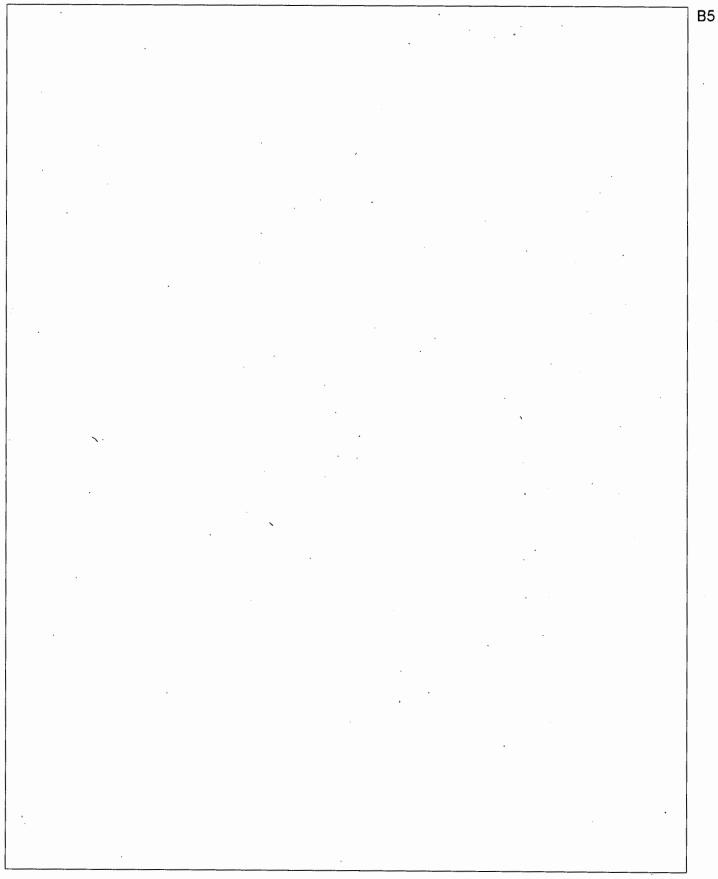


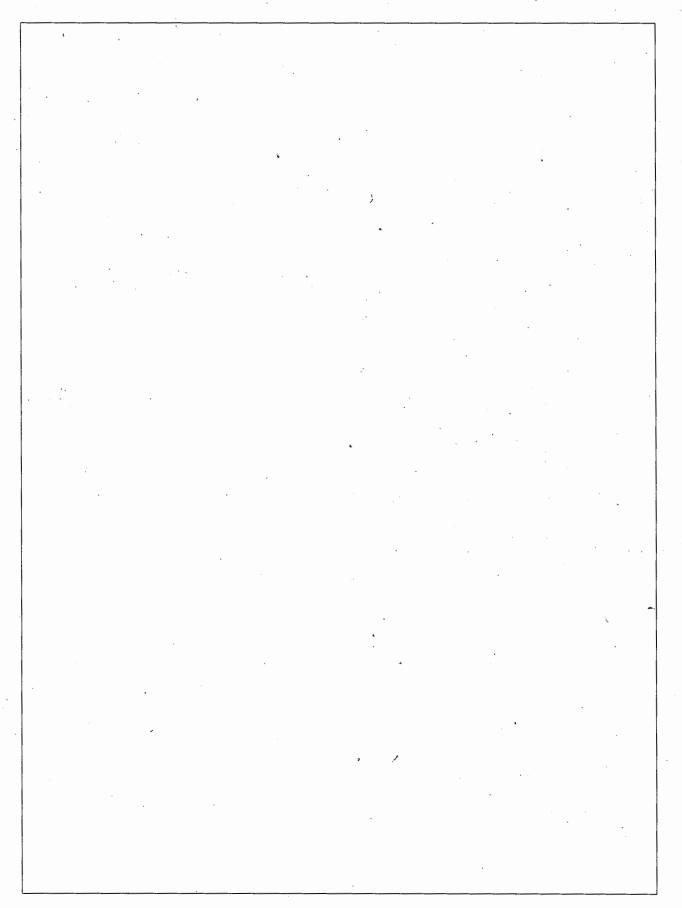




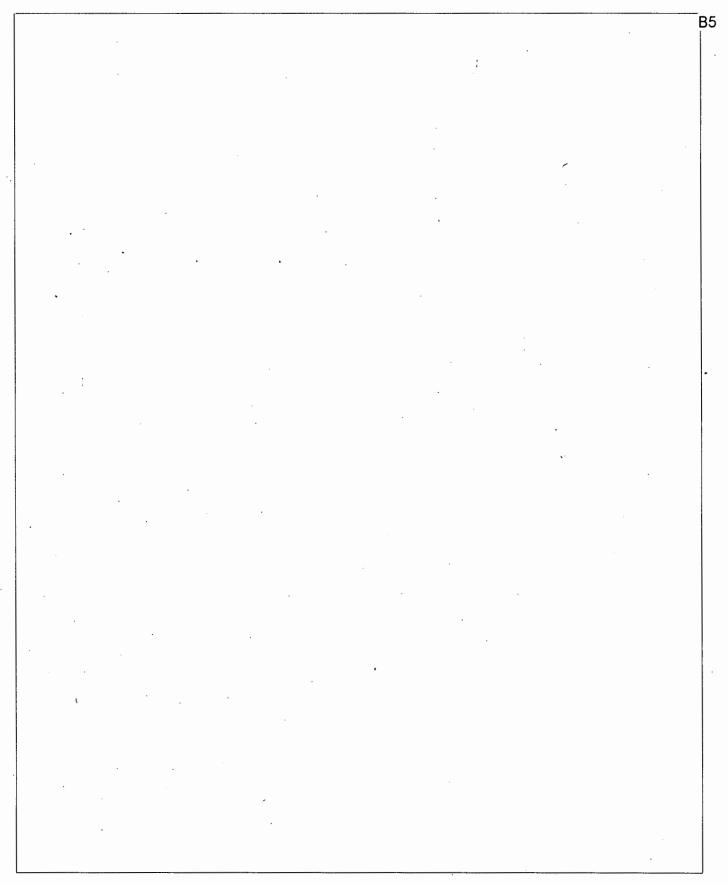




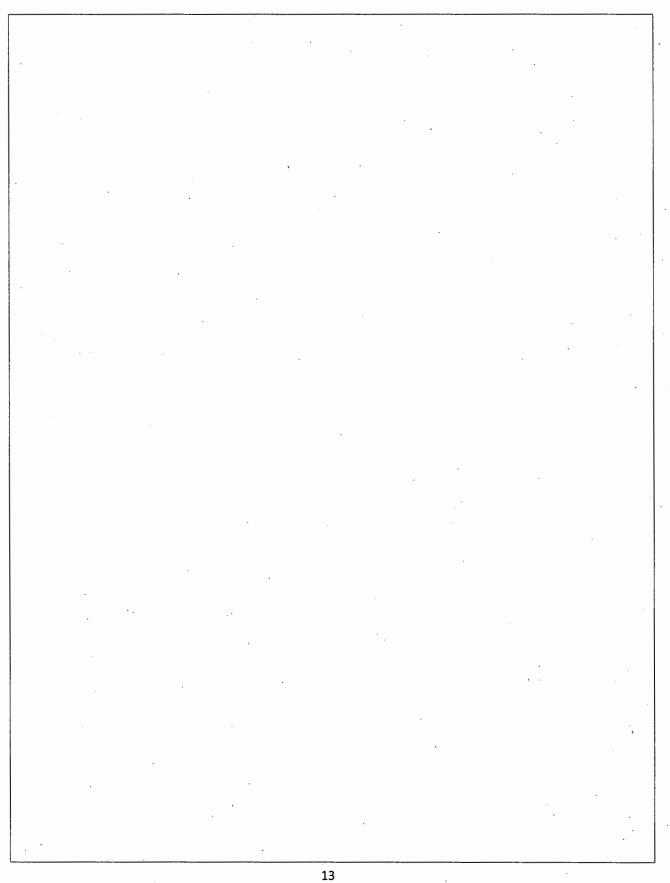


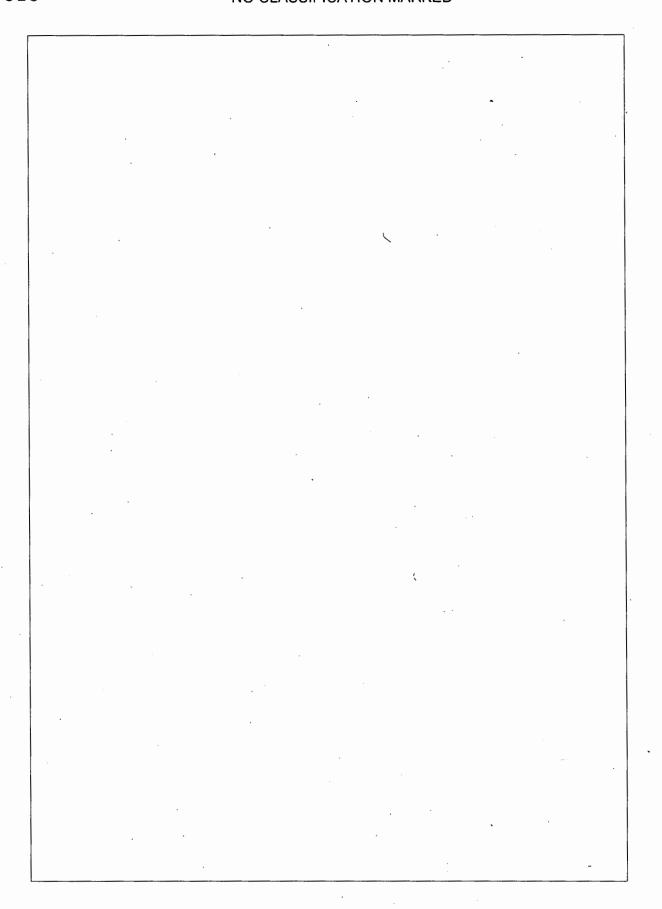


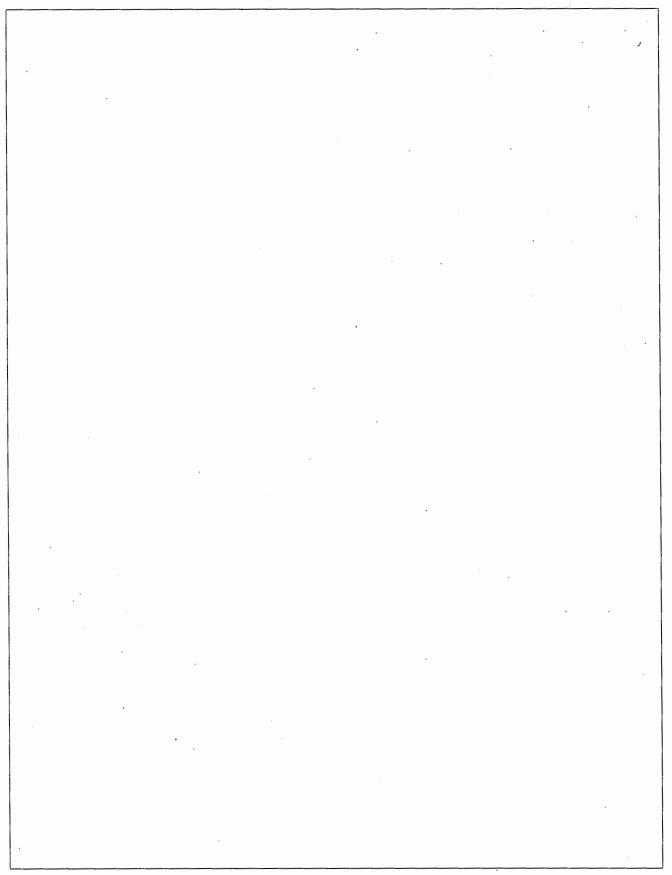
C06527313 IED U.S. Department of State No. 2517201715073 MARK NO. C06527313 Date: 05/04/2018

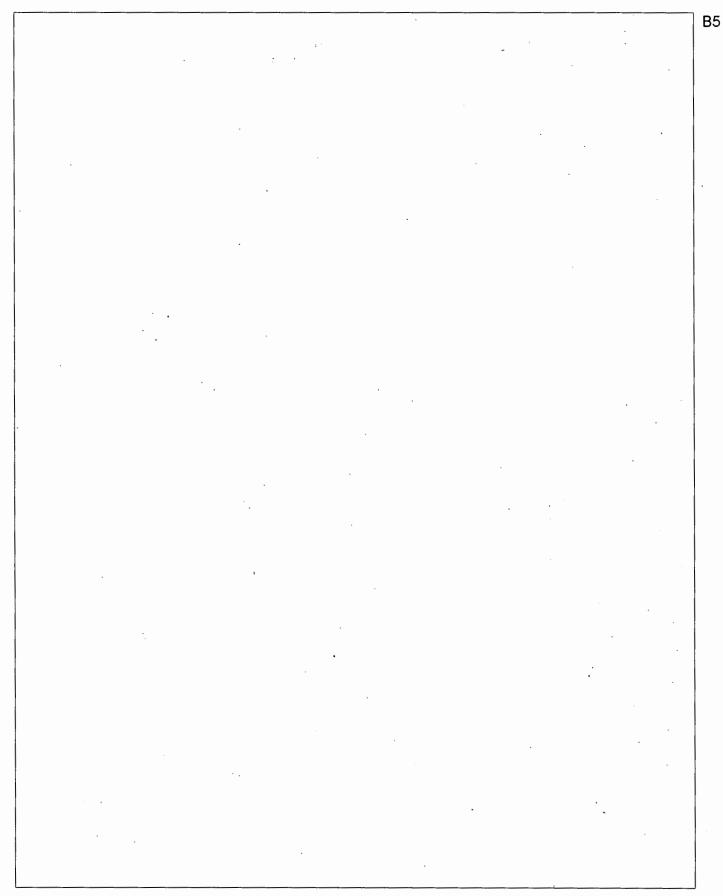


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From:	Biniaz, Susan N AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>	RELEASE IN PART B5
Sent:	Monday, February 22, 2016 4:39 PM	
To:	Young, Jesse D < Young JD1@state.gov>	·•
Subject:	Re: Additional climate Q/A for S budget hearings	
		Tx.
Sent from my	y BlackBerry 10 smartphone.	
To: Biniaz, Su	y, February 22, 2016 4:36 PM	
Sure – see atta	ached.	
To: Young, Jes Subject: Fw: A Jesse not electronic	February 22, 2016 4:33 PM se D additional climate Q/A for S budget hearings but see Brian's request for the prev	ious ones. I have the hard copies but Thanks!
Sent: Monday, To: Biniaz, Su Cc: Mattler, M Subject: RE: A Sue, we provided the well. Thanks, SBU	Additional climate Q/A for S budget hearings  but if you have them available I'd also like the Secretary on this topic. I'm adding Ruchi, who was goir	
From: Biniaz,		
Sent: Monday, To: Egan, Brian Cc: Mattler, M Subject: Fw: A	February 22, 2016 2:53 PM  n J  ichael J; Ko, Selene S  additional climate Q/A for S budget hearings  Brian's new email.	
Sent: Monday, To: Egan, Briat Cc: Mattler, M Subject: Fw: A This time to  From: Biniaz, Sent: Monday To: Egan, Bria Cc: Mattler, M	n J ichael J; Ko, Selene S Additional climate Q/A for S budget hearings Brian's new email.  Susan N < Biniaz SN@state.gov > , February 22, 2016 2:50 PM	
Sent: Monday, To: Egan, Briat Cc: Mattler, M Subject: Fw: A This time to  From: Biniaz, Sent: Monday To: Egan, Bria Cc: Mattler, M	n J ichael J; Ko, Selene S Additional climate Q/A for S budget hearings Brian's new email.  Susan N < Biniaz SN@state.gov > , February 22, 2016 2:50 PM in J. fichael J; Ko, Selene S	

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RELEASE IN PART B6

From:

Biniaz, Susan N </O=SBUSTATE/OU=NCC

AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>

Sent:

Friday, October 2, 2015 4:16 PM

To:

Susan Biniaz

Subject:

Fw: Draft C-175: Climate Change Negotiations C-175 Second Draft (kc)

DECONTROLLED

9.28.15.docx

Attach:

Climate Change Negotiations C-175 Second Draft (kc) 9.28.15.docx

Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.

From: Johnson, Karen

Sent: Thursday, October 1, 2015 8:03 PM

To: Biniaz, Susan N

Subject: Draft C-175: Climate Change Negotiations C-175 Second Draft (kc) 9.28.15.docx

Sue,

I will bring you a paper copy tomorrow.

Cheers,

Karen . SBU

This email is UNCLASSIFIED.

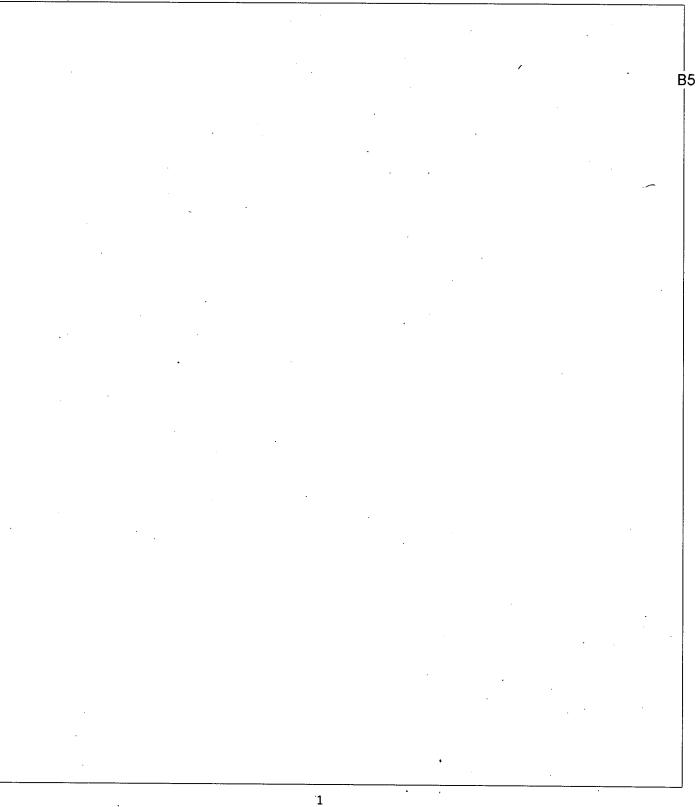
## RELEASE IN PART B5

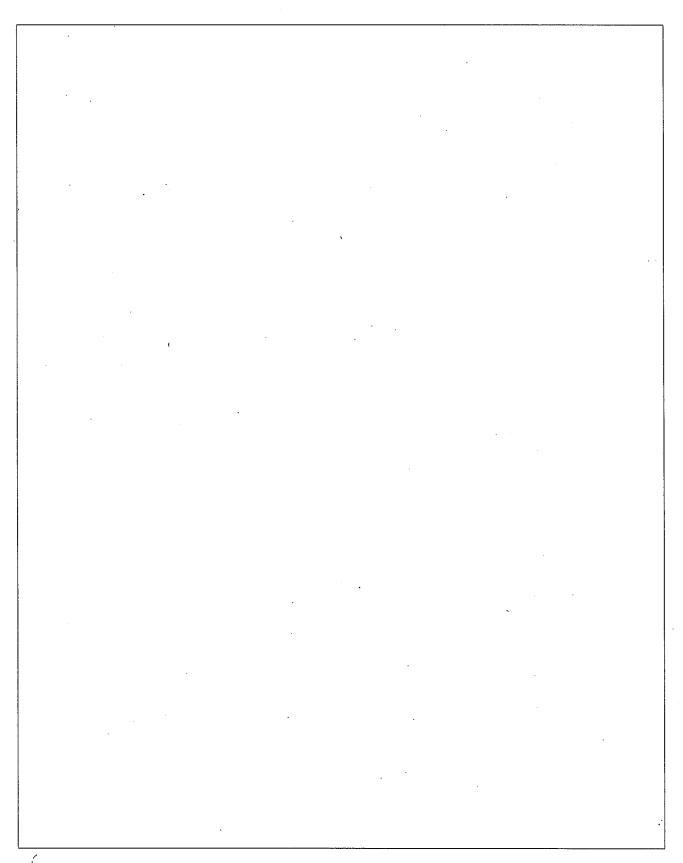
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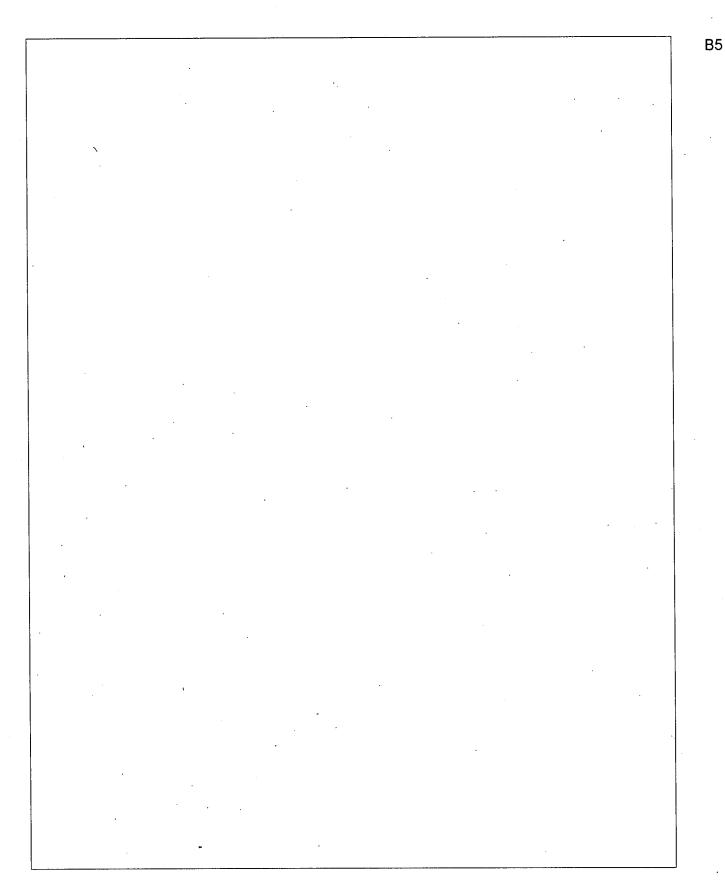
rrom:	Biniaz, Susan in BiniazSin@state.gov				
Sent:	Monday, February 22, 2016 4:32 PM				
Го:	Egan, Brian J < Egan BJ1@state.gov>; Biniaz, Susan N < Biniaz SN@state.gov>				
Cc:	Mattler, Michael J < Mattler MJ@state.gov>; Ko, Selene S < KoSS@state.gov>; Gill, Ruchi Gugliani < Gillrg@state.gov>				
Subject:	Re: Additional climate Q/A	for S budget hearings			
hanks I ca	an find them and send. Are you s	ending this one along or am I?			
Sent from my	y BlackBerry 10 smartphone.				
To: Biniaz, Su Cc: Mattler, M	y, February 22, 2016 4:28 PM				
Sue, provided the S Thanks, Brian SBU	Secretary on this topic. I'm adding F	available I'd also like to see copies of any other Q and A that we Ruchi, who was going to take a look for these materials as well.			
	NCLASSIFIED.	DECONTROLLED			
<b>Fo:</b> Egan, Briar C <b>c:</b> Mattler, Mi Subject: Fw: A	February 22, 2016 2:53 PM	arings			
Sent: Monday, To: Egan, Bria Cc: Mattler, M	Susan N < Biniaz SN@state.gov > , February 22, 2016 2:50 PM an J. fichael J, Ko, Selene S tional climate Q/A for S budget hearing	gs			
Brian					
	Thanks, Sue				
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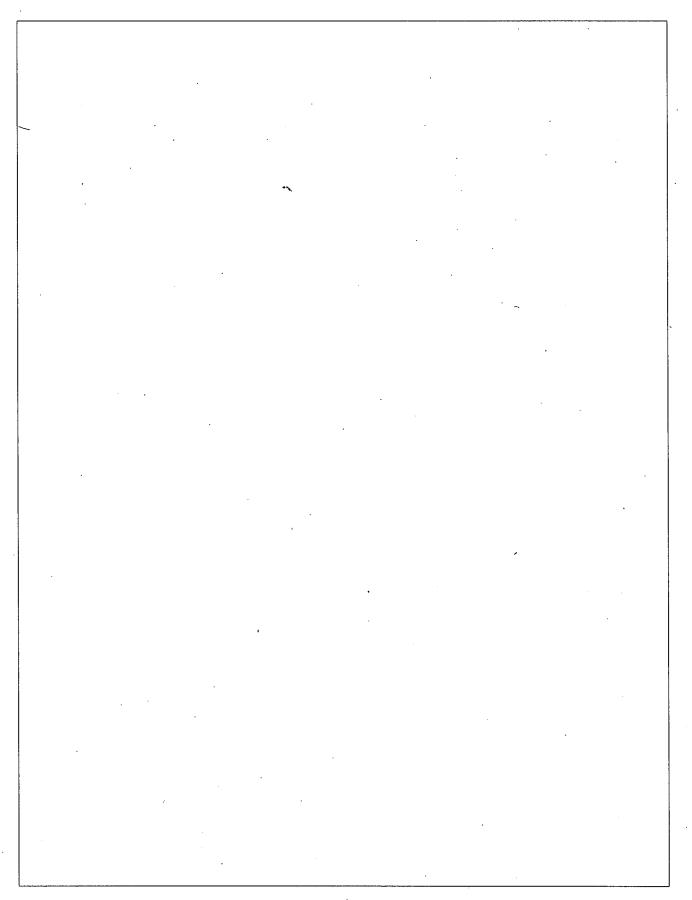
C06527260 IED U.S. Department of State No. STP201715073 MARKED C06527260 Date: 05/04/2018 **RELEASE IN PART B5** 

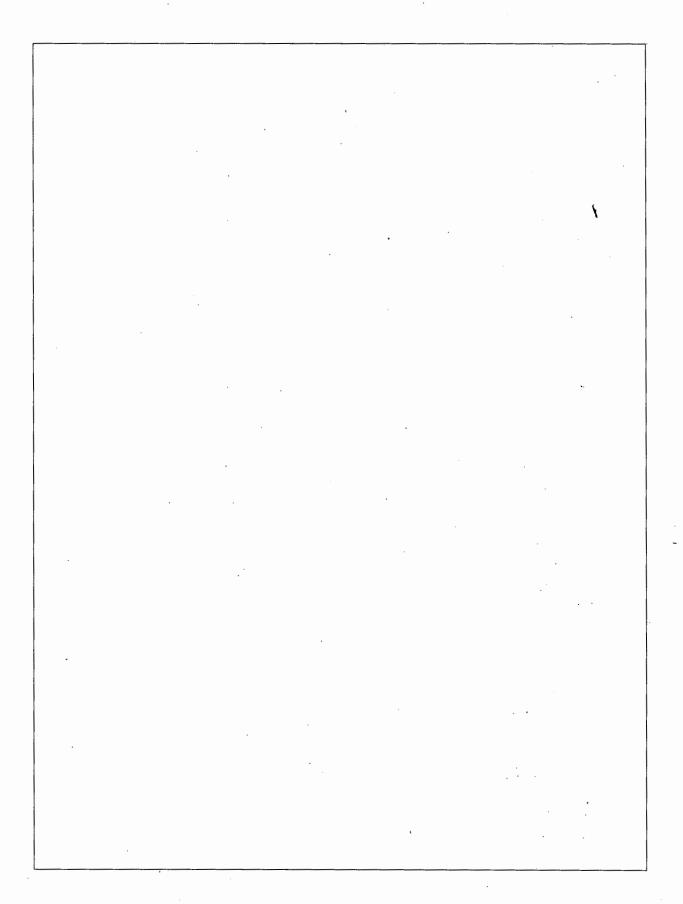
## **MEMORANDUM OF LAW**

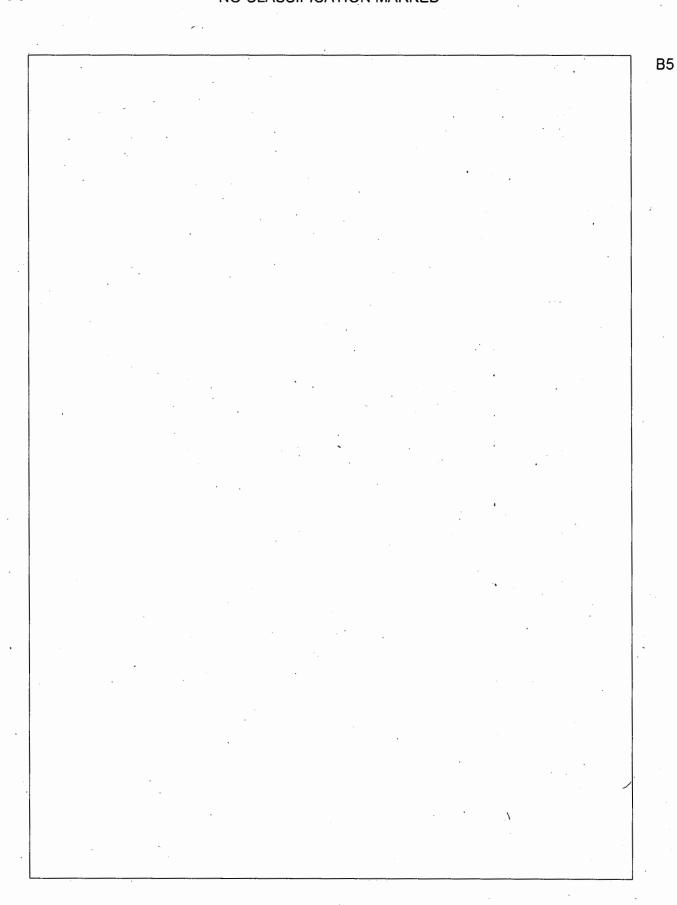


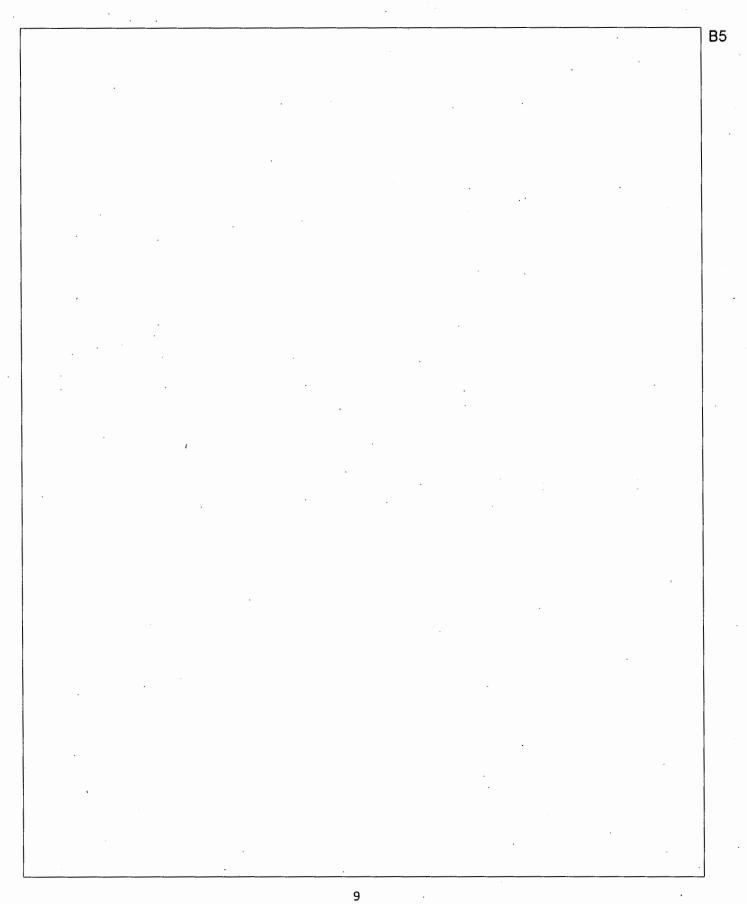


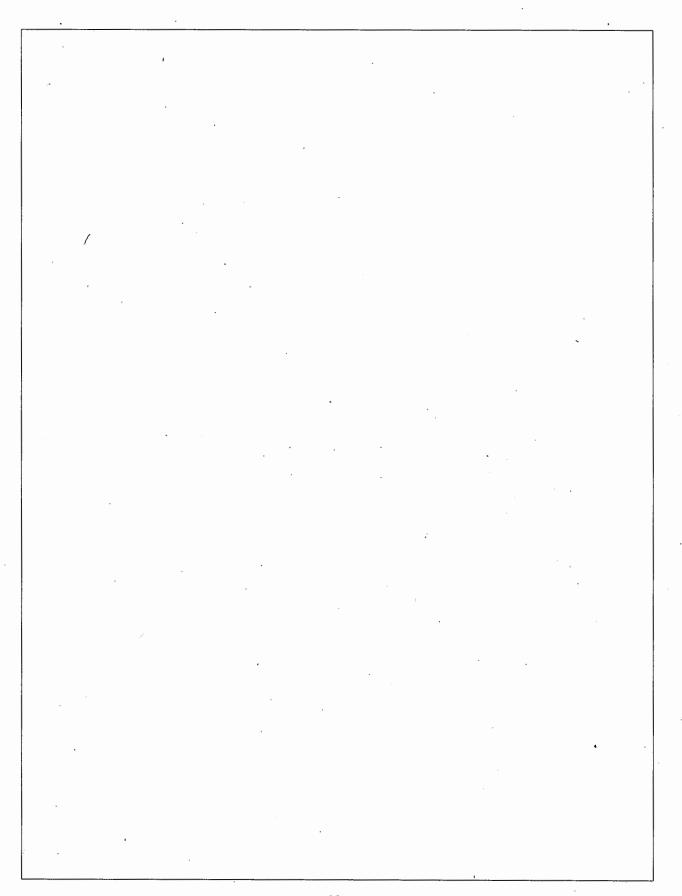


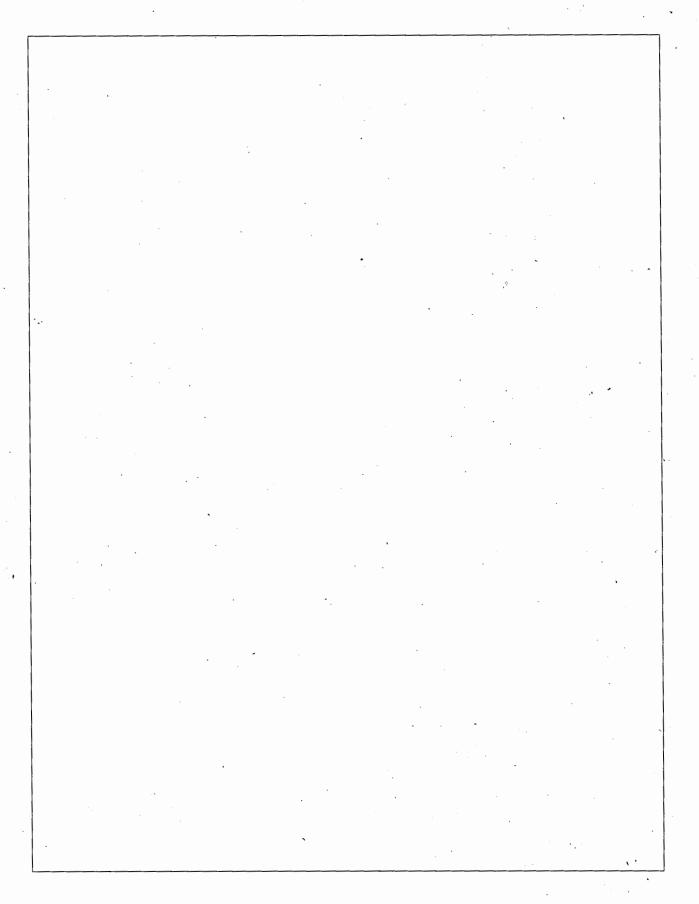


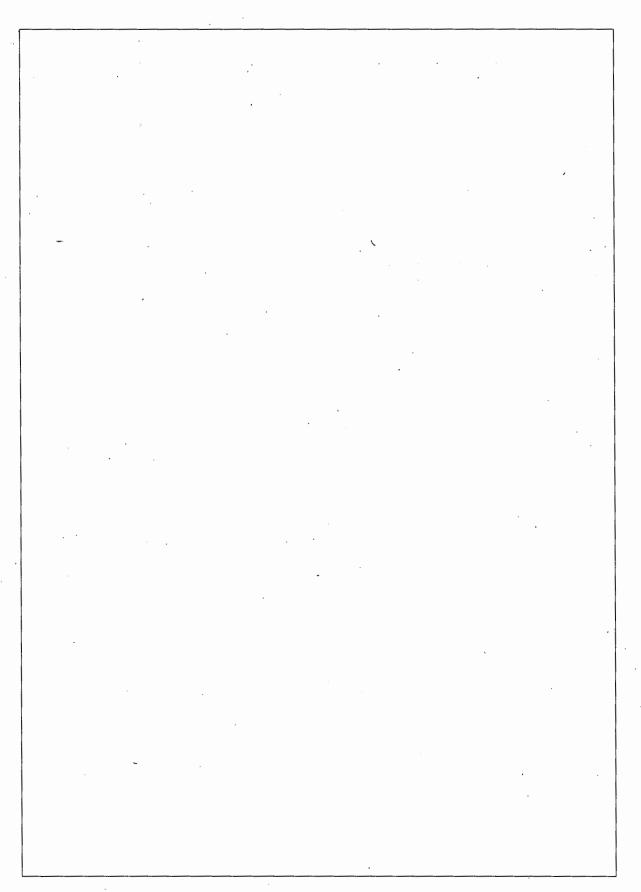


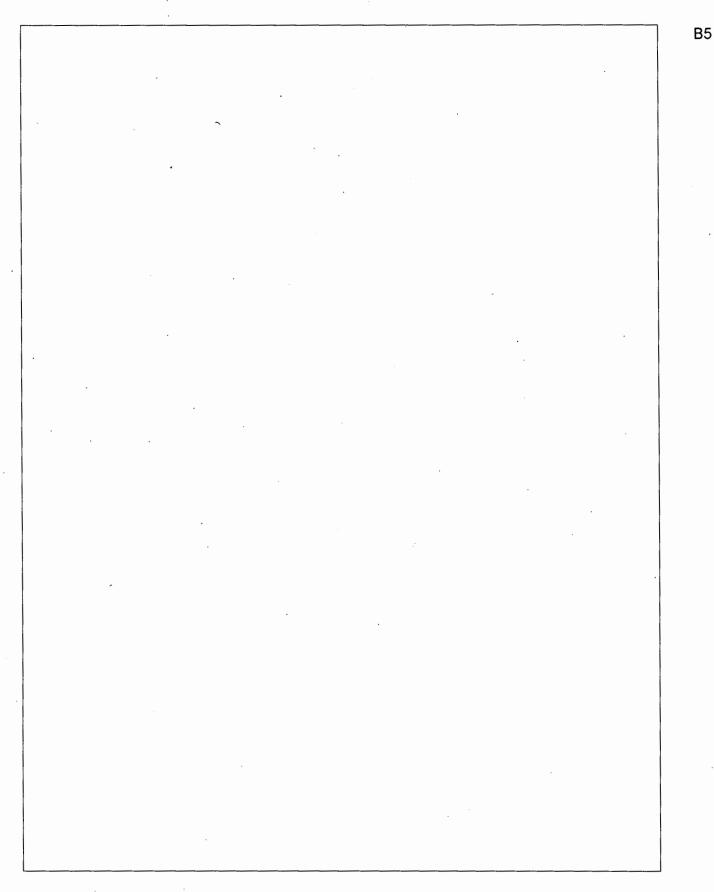


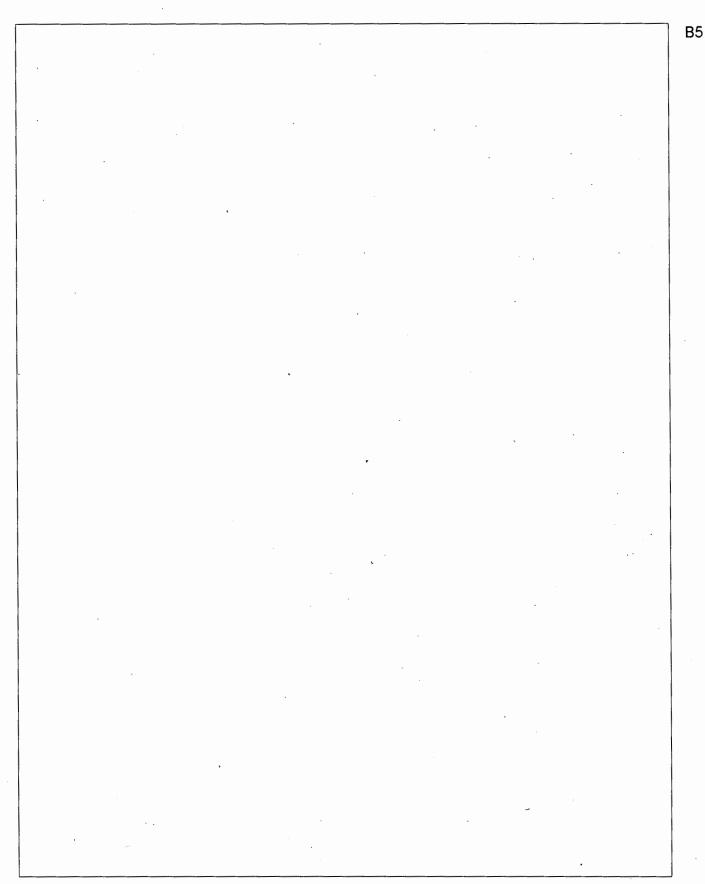


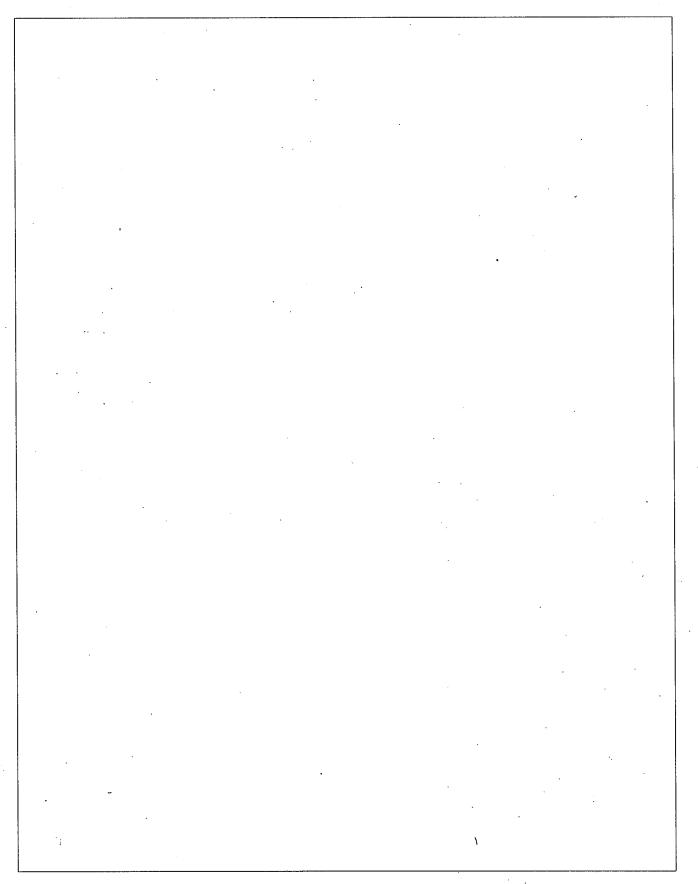


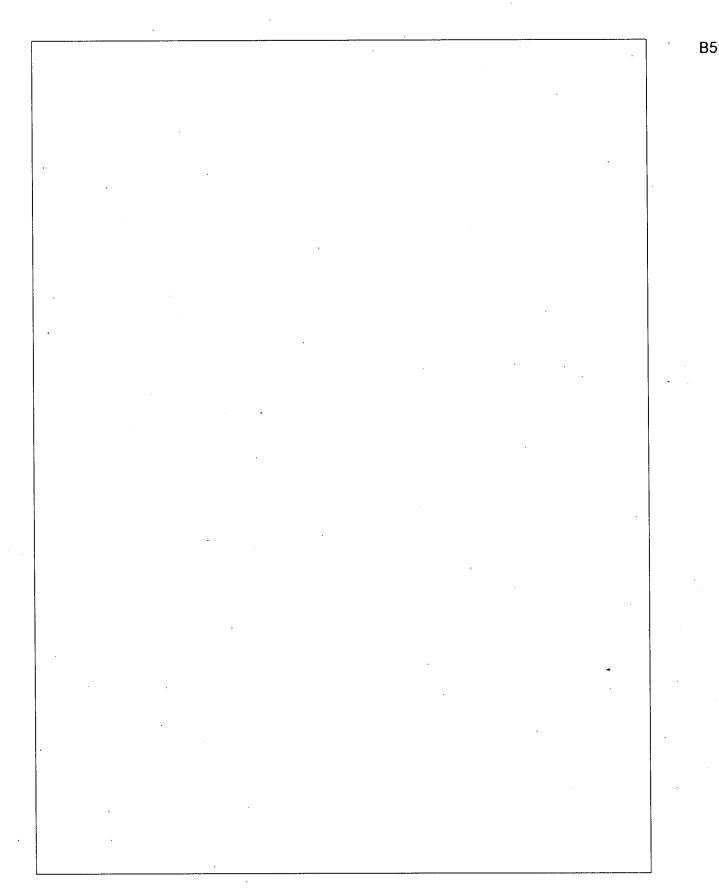














Brian J. Egan Legal Adviser

C06527201 IED U.S. Department of State REPTUNE BEPTUNE BEPTUNE C06527201 Date: 05/04/2018

## SENSITIVE BUT UNCLASSIFIED

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## SENSITIVE BUT UNCLASSIFIED

	RELEASE IN PART B5	
From:	Biniaz, Susan N <th></th>	
From,	AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>	
Sent:	Tuesday, December 6, 2016 9:52 AM	
То:	Neustaetter, Andrew C <neustaetterac@state.gov>, Youel Page, Kathryn <pageky@state.gov>, Johnson, Karen <johnsonk3@state.gov>, Mattler, Michael J <mattlermj@state.gov></mattlermj@state.gov></johnsonk3@state.gov></pageky@state.gov></neustaetterac@state.gov>	
Subject:	Re: Transition tasker	
Thanks, everyo	one!	
Sent from my E	BlackBerry 10 smartphone.	
	December 6, 2016 9:23 AM , Kathryn; Biniaz, Susan N; Johnson, Karen; Mattler, Michael J	
		B5
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Official - SBU		
UNCLASSIFI		
	ecember 06, 2016 9:20 AM n N, Johnson, Karen, Mattler, Michael J, Neustaetter, Andrew C	
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- West - a - a - a - a - a - a - a - a - a -	Thanks.	
Official - SBU UNCLASSIFI		,
From: Biniaz, Su Sent: Tuesday, D	nsan N December 06, 2016 9:15 AM Ten; Mattler, Michael J; Neustaetter, Andrew C; Youel Page, Kathryn	
Sent from my	BlackBerry 10 smartphone.	B5
	December 6, 2016 9:07 AM in N; Mattler, Michael J; Neustaetter, Andrew C; Youel Page, Kathryn	

Tx!

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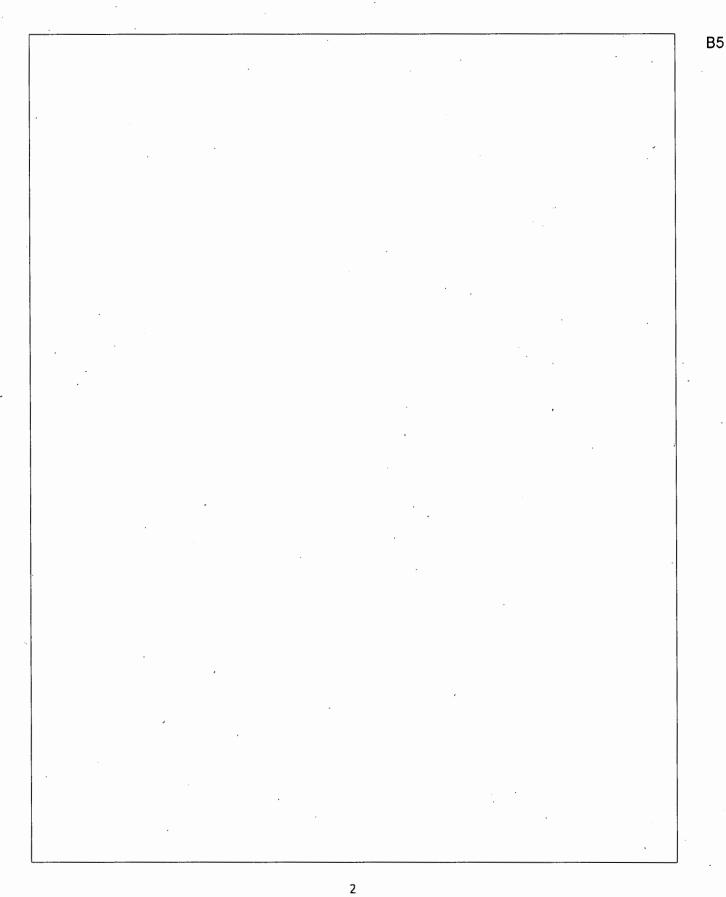
**B**5

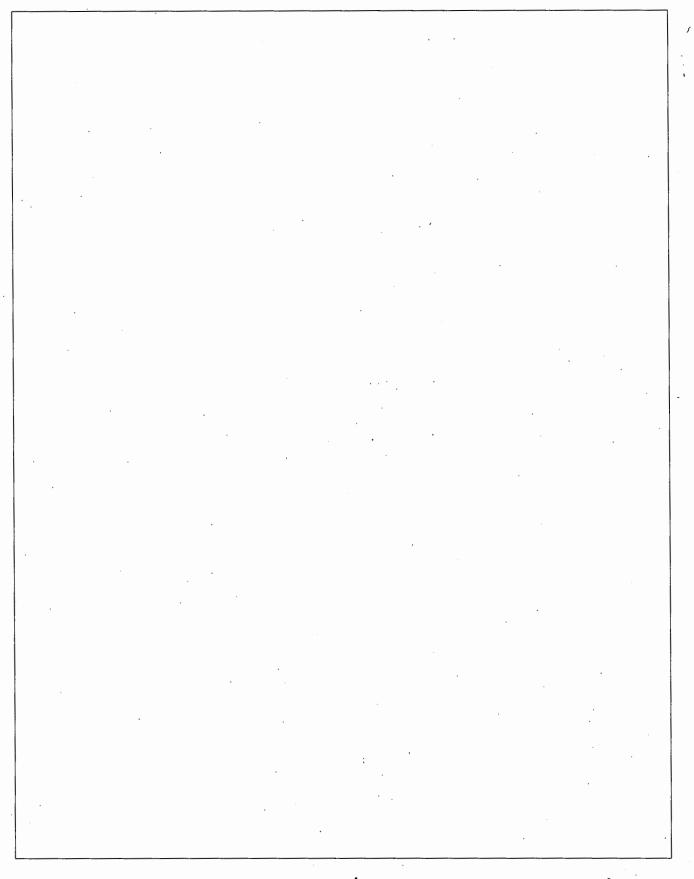
From:			TATE/OU=NCC	AG/CN=RECIP	ENTS/CN=	BINIAZSI	<b>V&gt;</b>	
Sent:								
Γo:	Susan Biniaz	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						
Subject:	Fw: Signing an	nd joining the F	Paris Agreement					
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					-
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ent from my	BlackBerry 10 sm	artphone.	.*					
o: Biniaz, Sus c: Sierawski,	February 26, 2016 san N		ment					
his is very he	lpful, thanks Sue. F	Hope we can cate	ch up soon?					
rom: Biniaz, S	Susan N							
ent: Friday, Fe o: Finer, Jonat	bruary 26, 2016 5:19	PM					•	
c: Sierawski, C	Clare S							
ubject: Signin Ii Jon	g and joining the Pari	is Agreement						$\neg$
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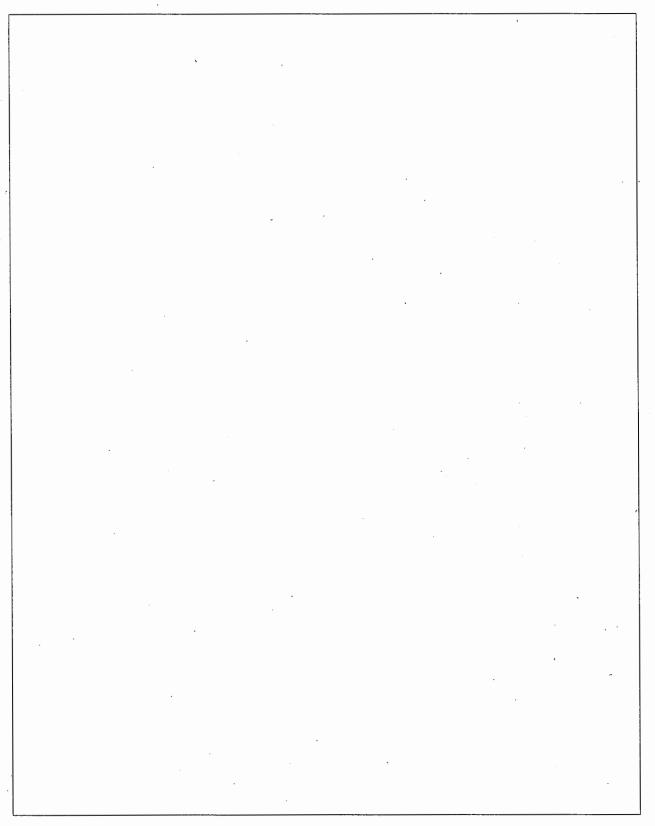
UNCLASSIFIED U.S. Department of StateNCaSe.ANS.STF2CAT160023MADRIKED C06527355 Date: 05/04/2018

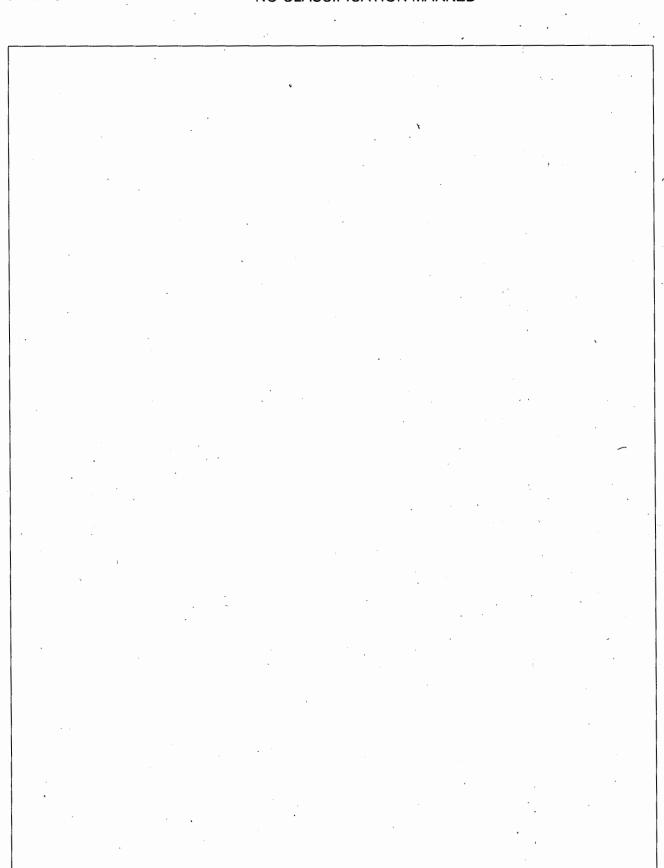
RELEASE IN PART B5

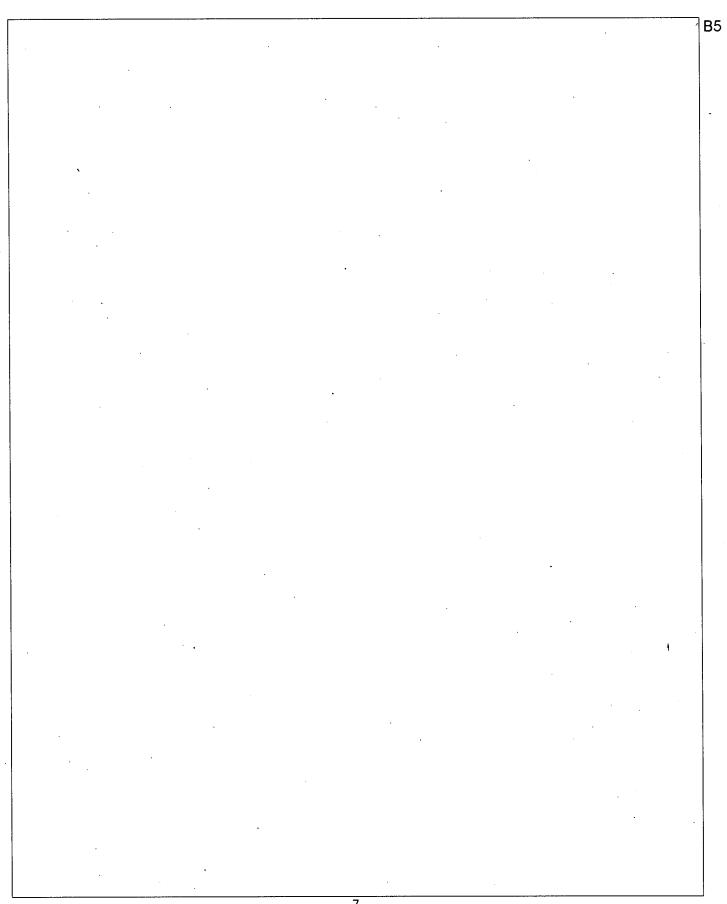
## MEMORANDUM OF LAW



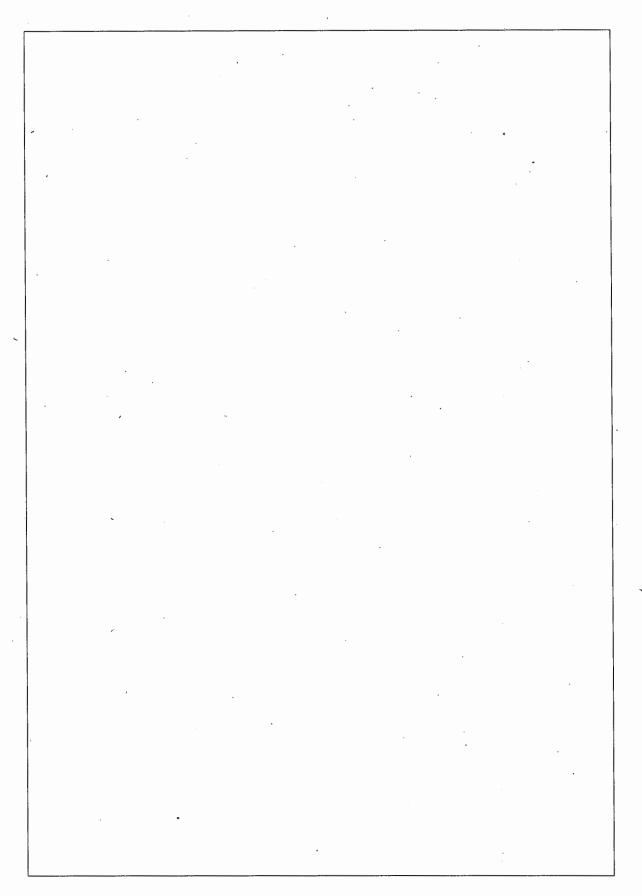


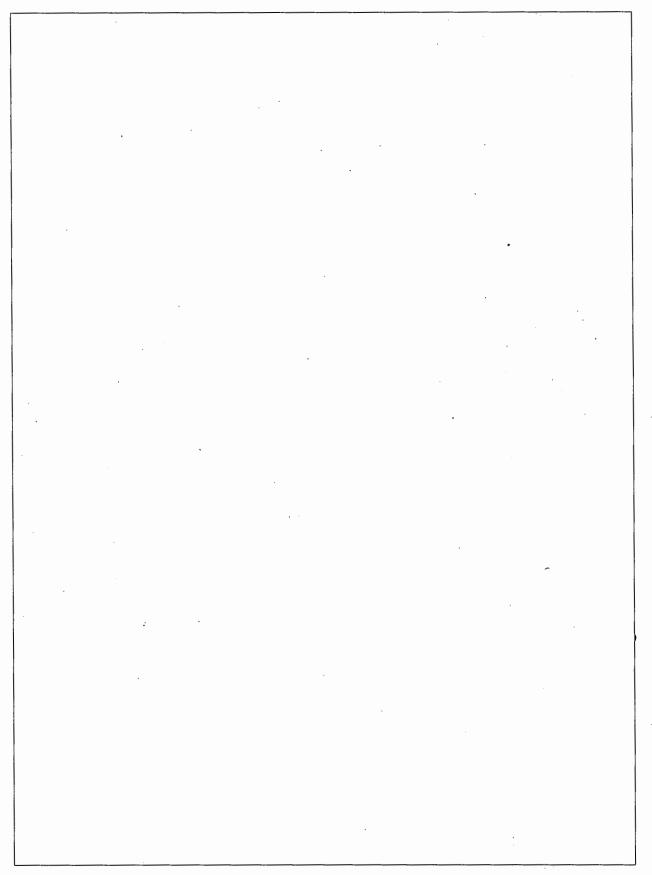


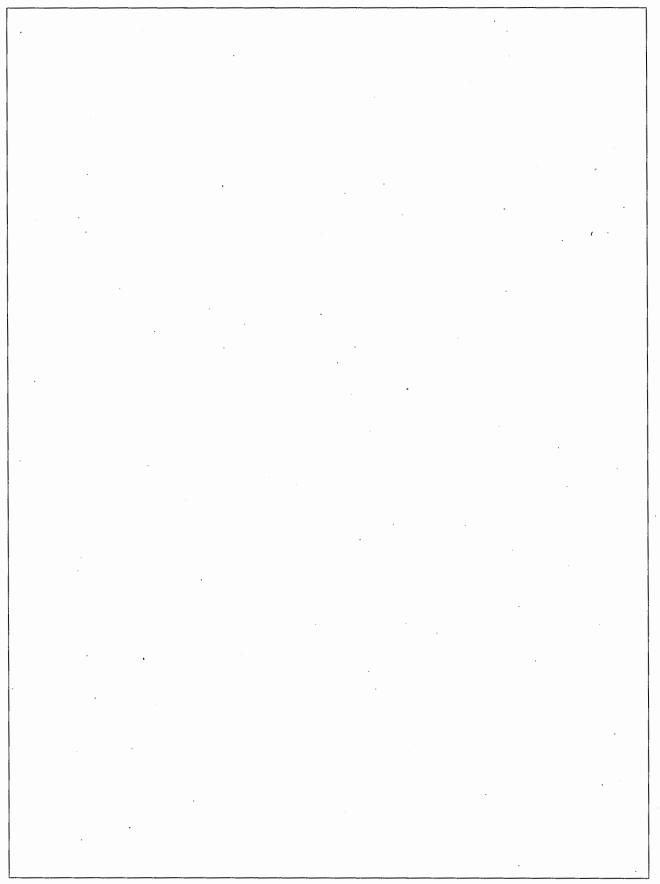


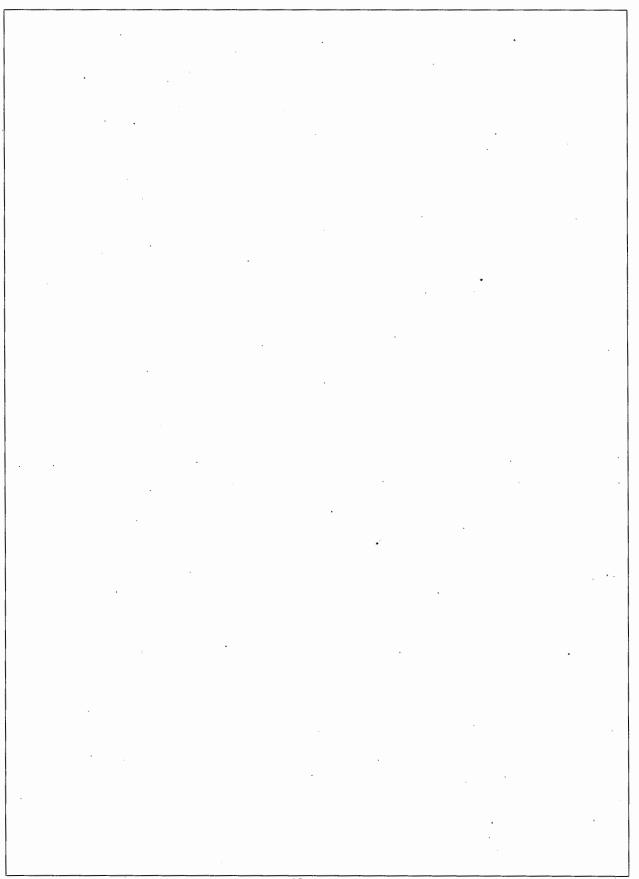


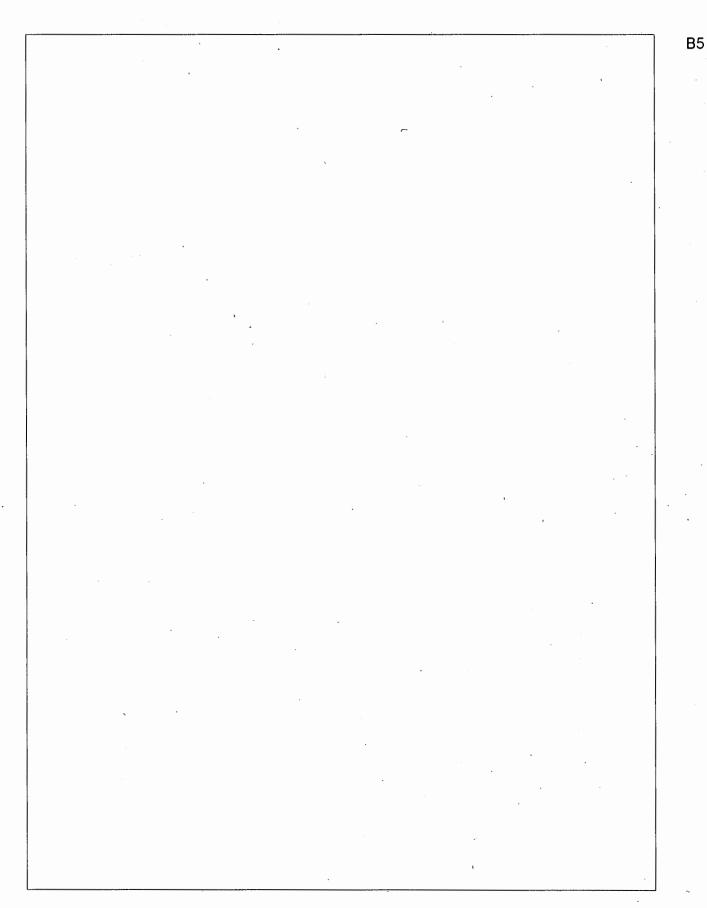
C06527275 IED U.S. Department of State No. 25 F26 W T15 W M RECED C06527275 Date: 05/04/2018

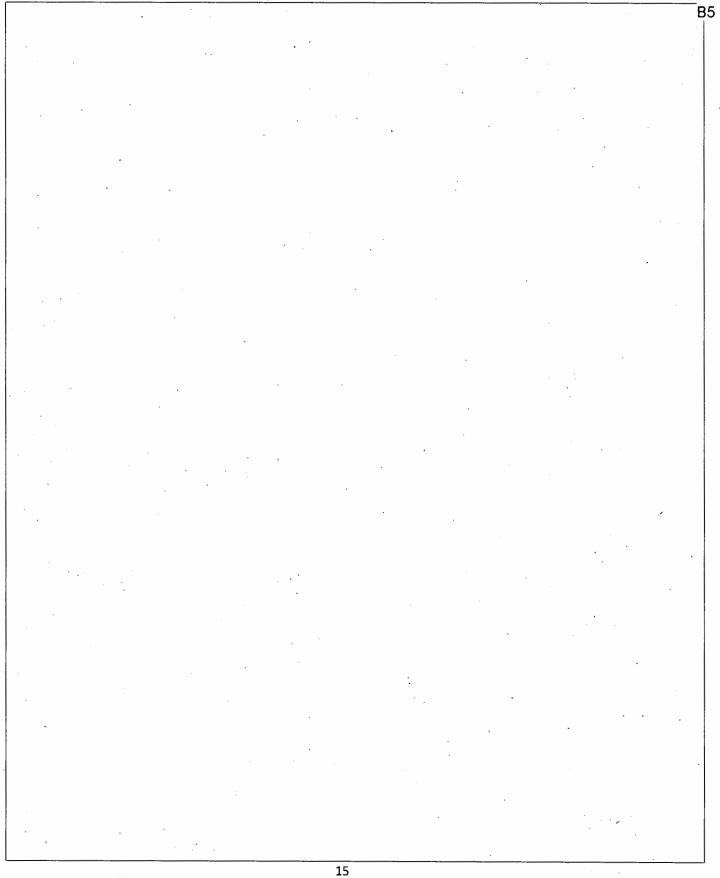


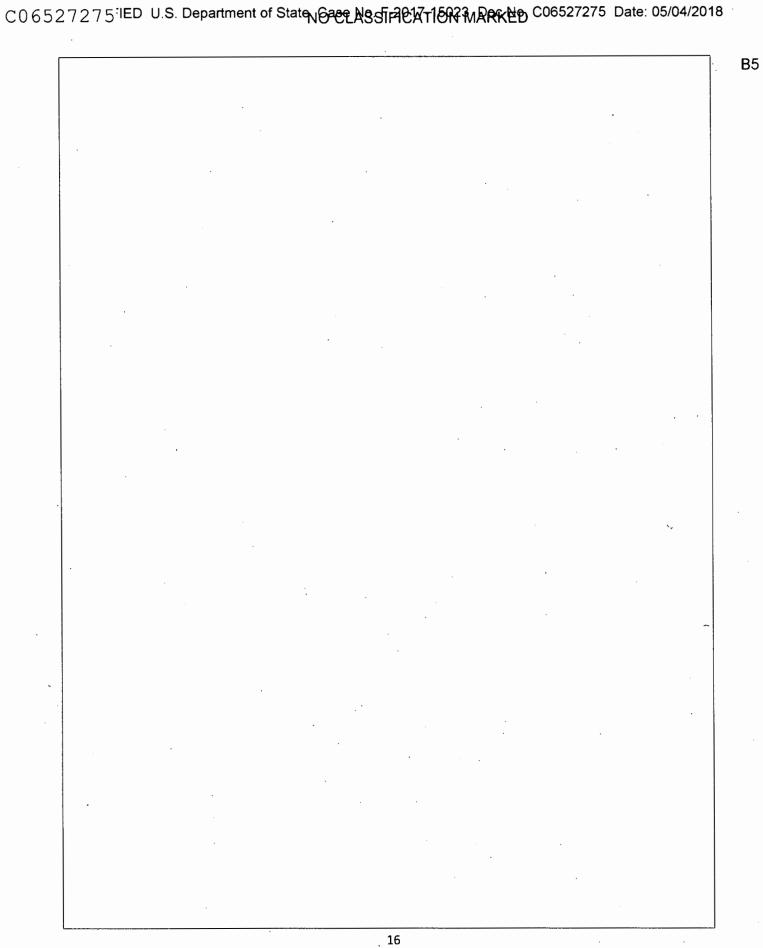


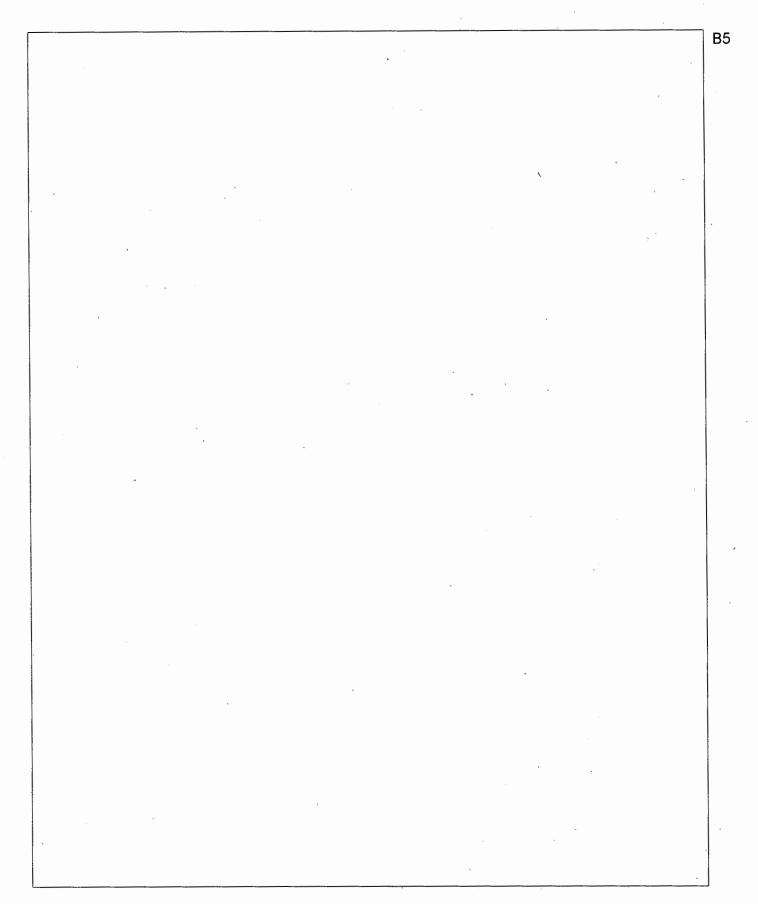


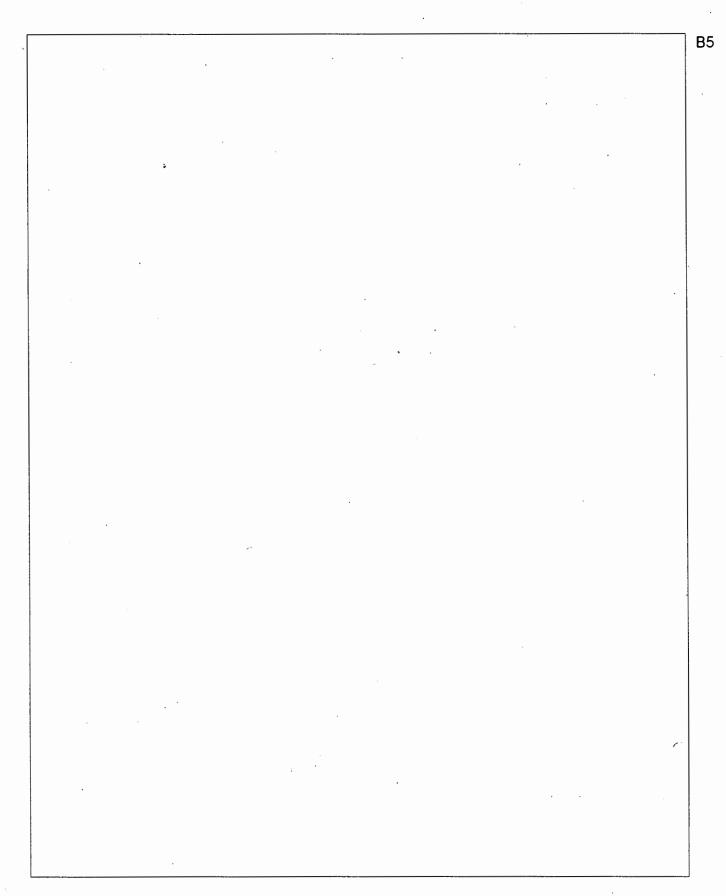


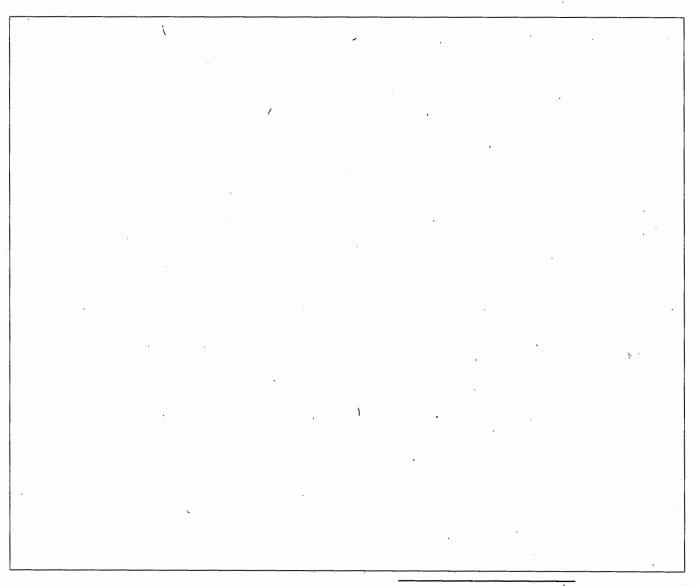












Brian J. Egan Legal Adviser

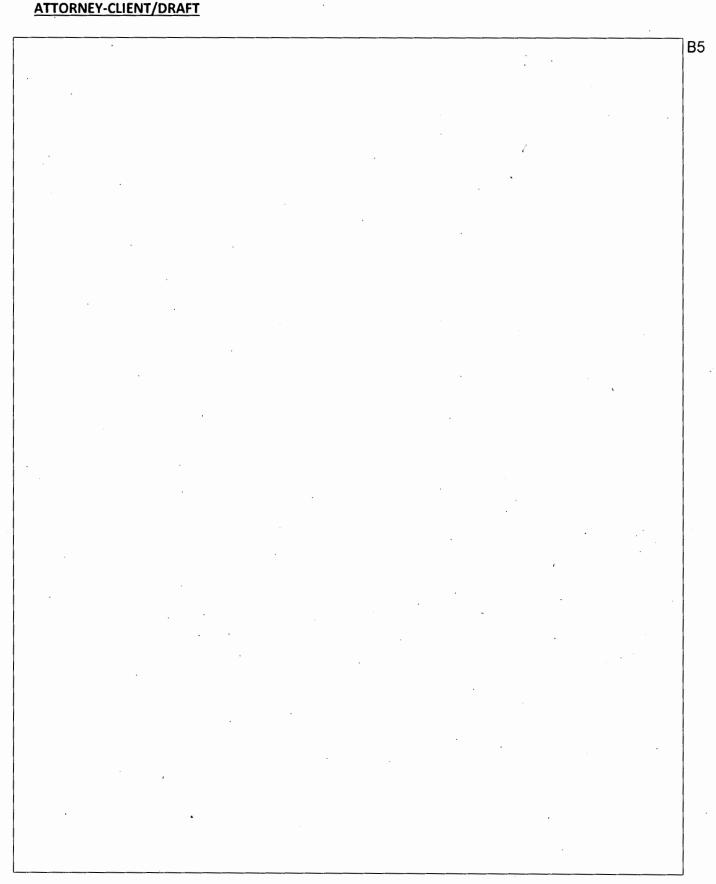
**RELEASE IN PART B5** 

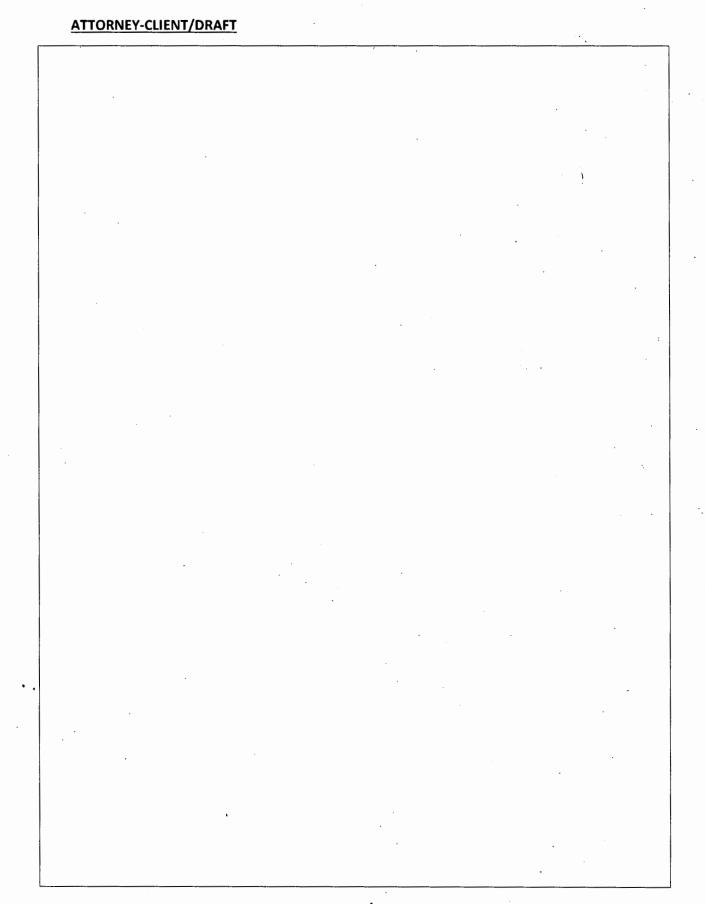
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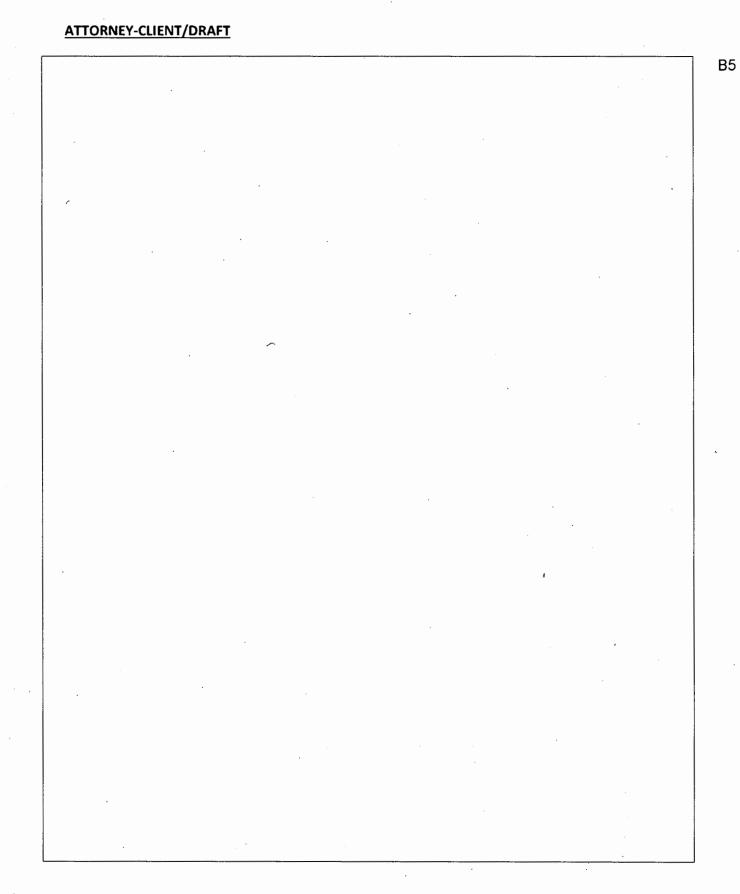
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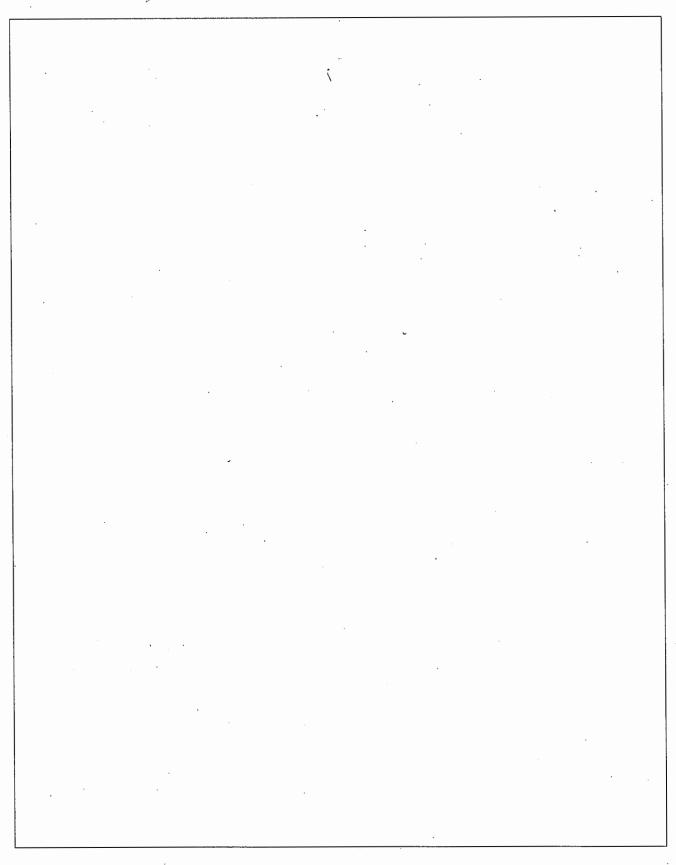
C06527282 IED U.S. Department of State No. 2016 STATION APPRILED C06527282 Date: 05/04/2018

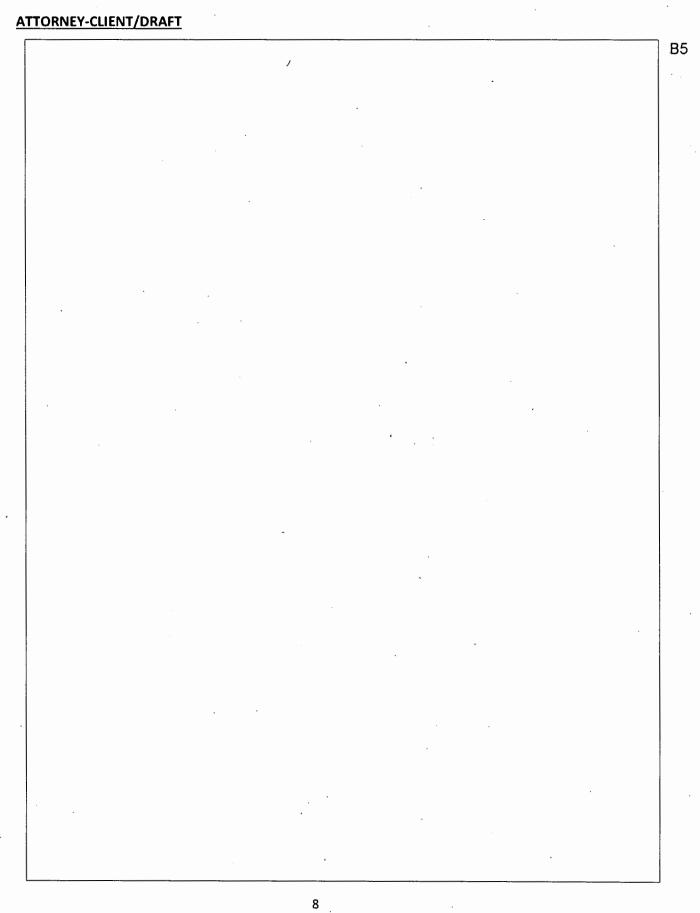


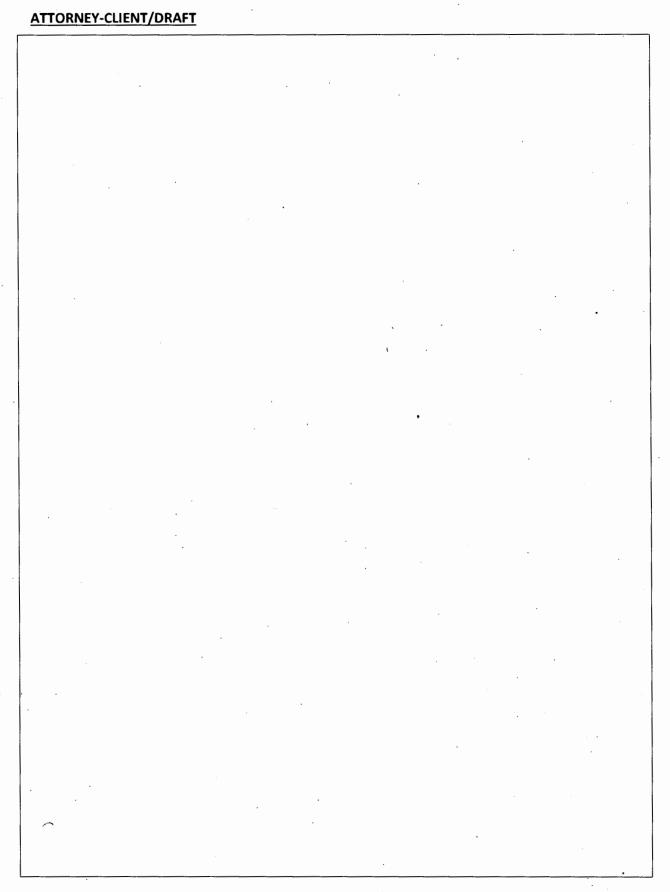


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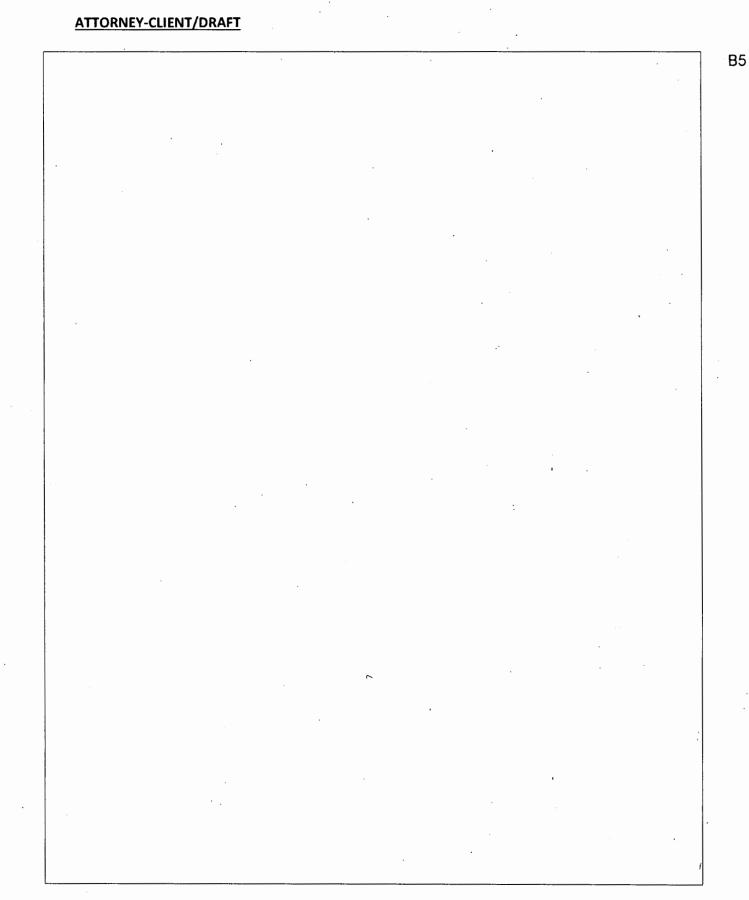




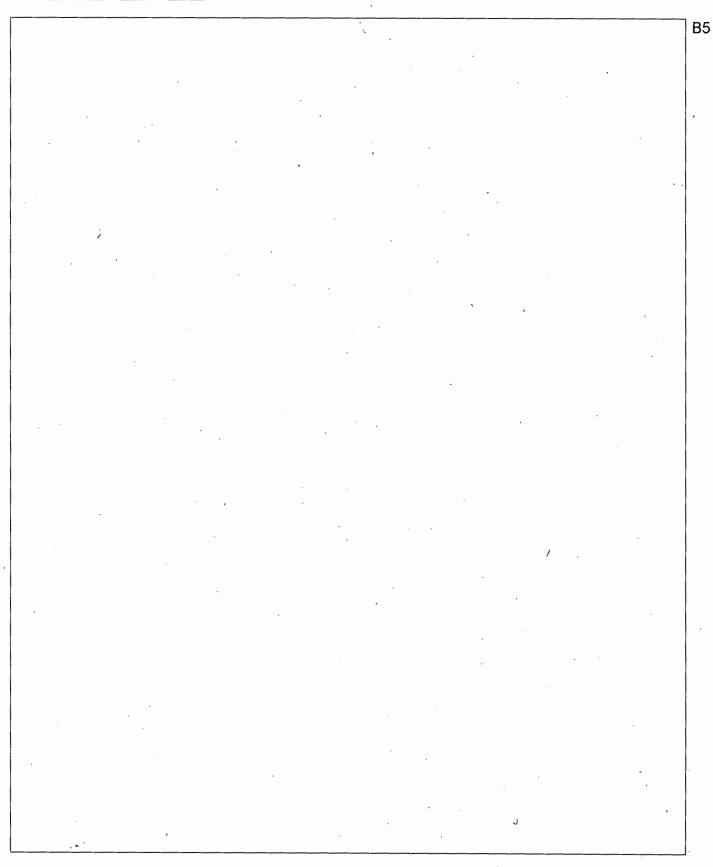


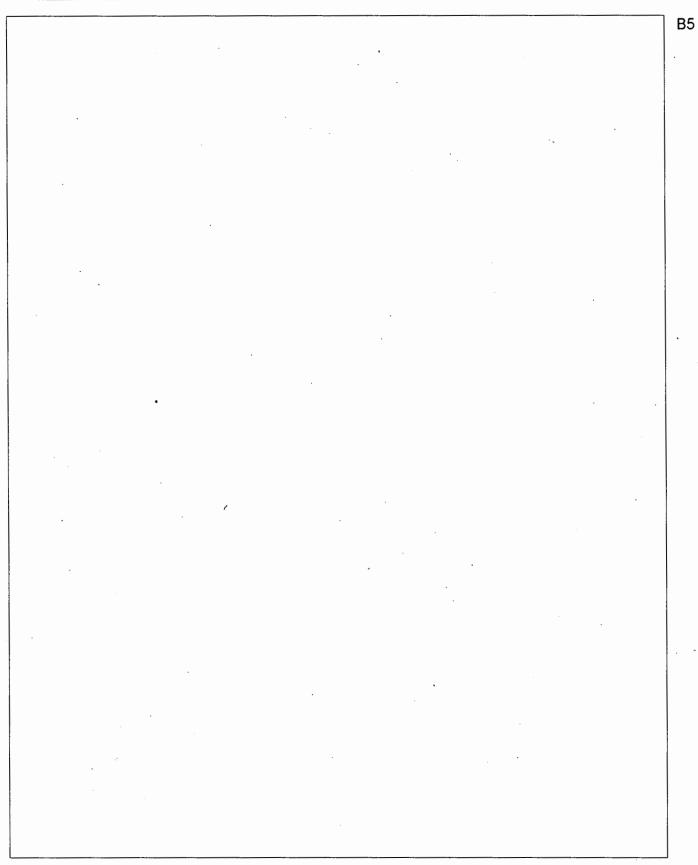


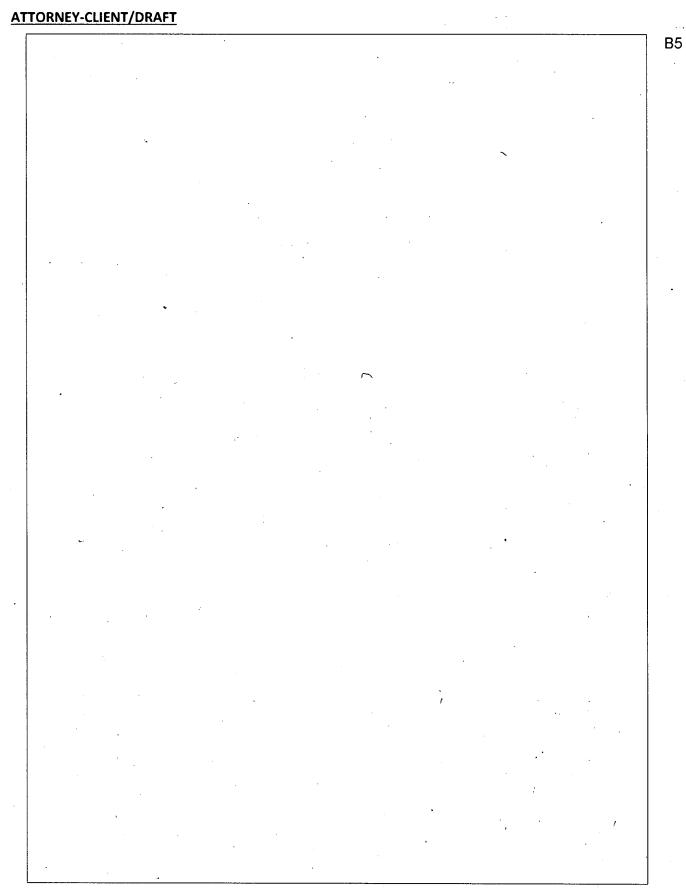
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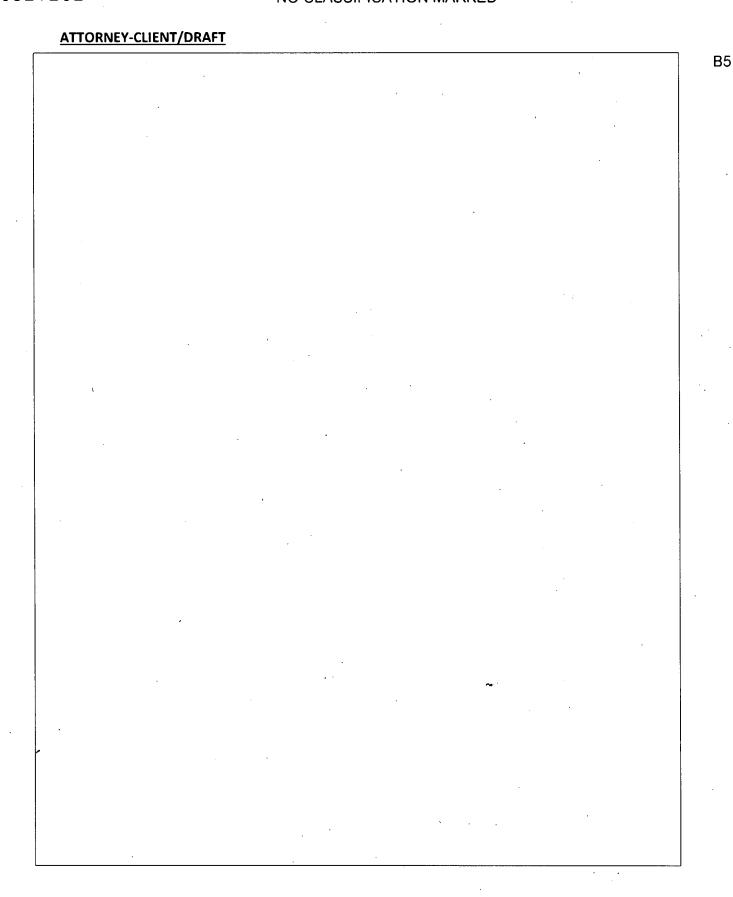
06527282 IED U.S. Department of State 164 No. 154 NO.



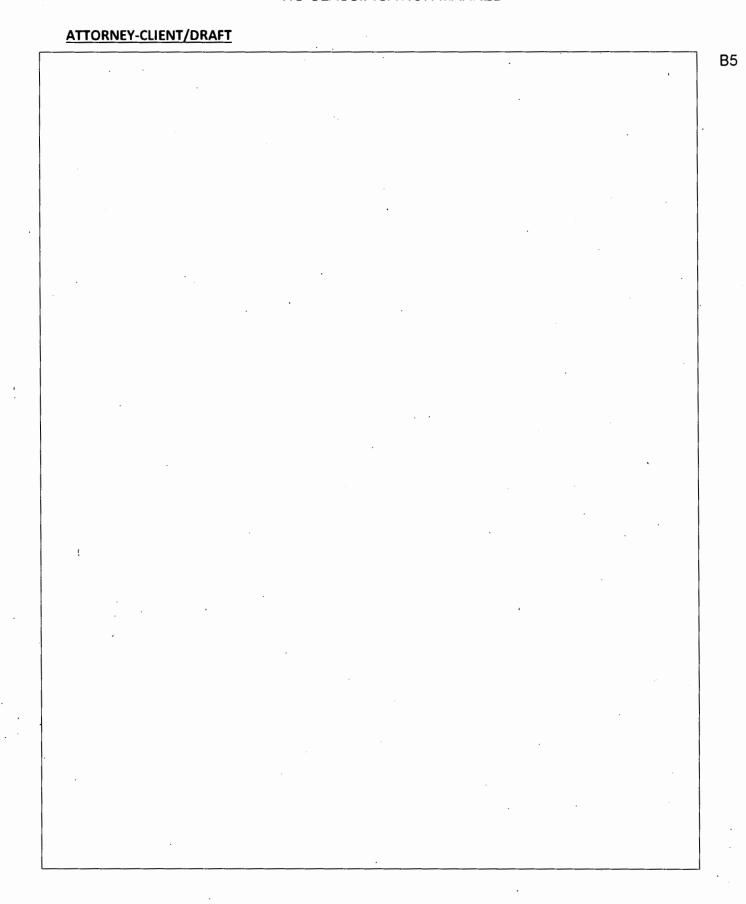




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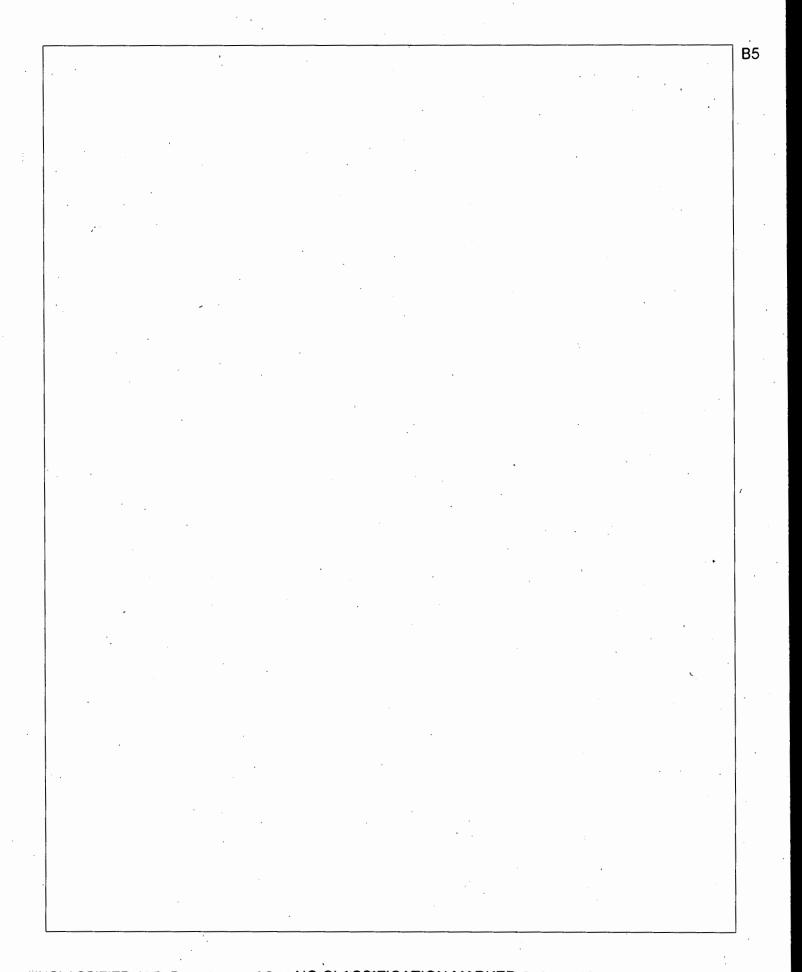
### **RELEASE IN PART B5**

### MEMORANDUM OF LAW

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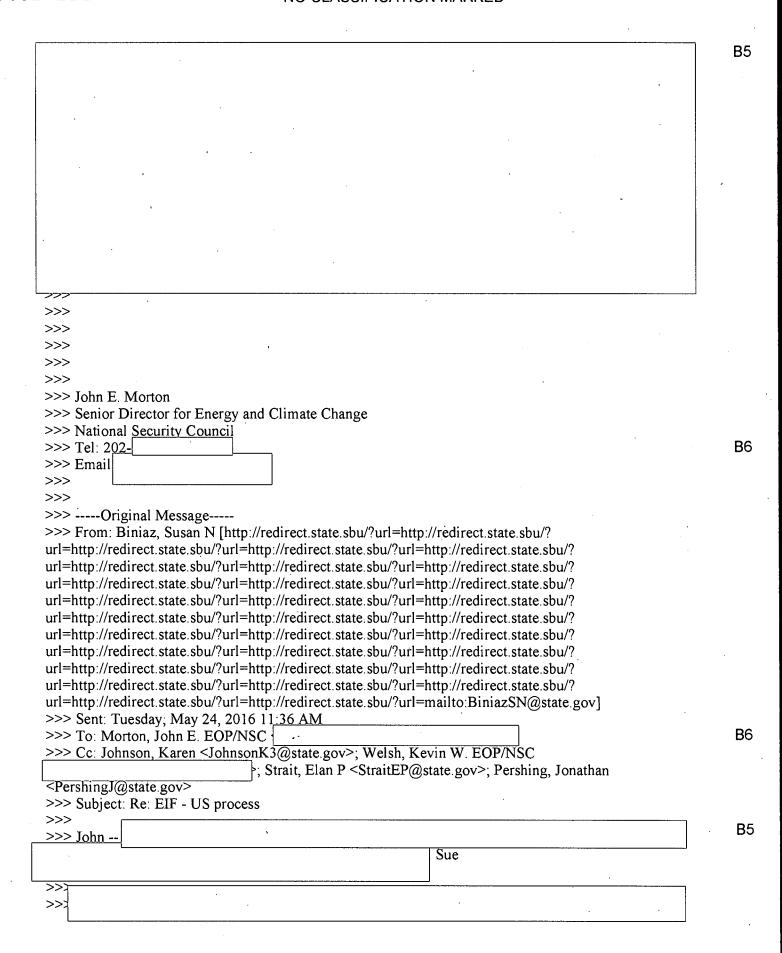
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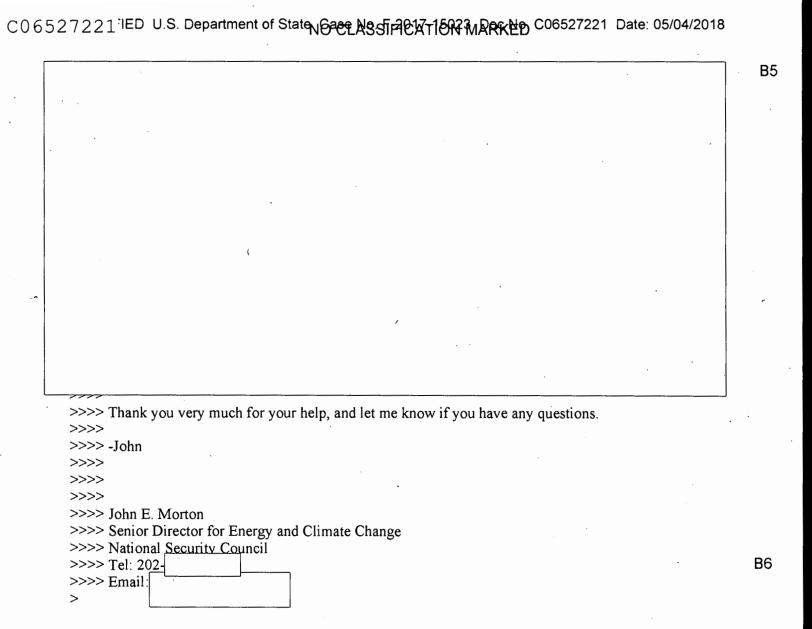
From:	Biniaz, Susan N <biniazsn@state.gov></biniazsn@state.gov>	RELEASE IN PART B5,B6	
Sent:	- Wednesday, May 25, 2016 1:48 PM		
To:	Welsh, Kevin W	; Biniaz, Susan N	E
	<biniazsn@state.gov></biniazsn@state.gov>		
Subject:	Re: EIF - US process		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	y BlackBerry 10 smartphone.		
Original Me From: Welsh	ssage n, Kevin W. EOP/NSC	•	
	esday, May 25, 2016 1:46 PM		
o: Biniaz, S			
ubject: Re:	EIF - US process		
0.14	5 2016 - 1 41 D 5 D 1 - 0 - 27 D 1 - 027		
On May 2	5, 2016, at 1:41 PM, Biniaz, Susan N <biniazsn@< td=""><td>state.gov&gt; wrote:</td><td></td></biniazsn@<>	state.gov> wrote:	
	•	·	
Sent from	my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.		
Original M	Message		
	lsh, Kevin W. EOP/NSC		
Sent: Wed To: Biniaz	Inesday, May 25, 2016 1:38 PM		
	te: EIF - US process		
•	,		
> On May	25, 2016, at 1:34 PM, Biniaz, Susan N < Biniaz SN	@state.gov> wrote:	
> Sent fror > Original	m my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.		
	Velsh, Kevin W. EOP/NSC		
	ednesday, May 25, 2016 1:33 PM		
>> To: Bini	az, Susan N	n n li x d	
	ton, John E. EOP/NSC; Johnson, Karen; Strait, Ela Re: EIF - US process	in P; Pershing, Jonathan	
> Subject.	Re. Ltt - Ob process		
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>>> On May 25, 2016, at 1:29 PM, Biniaz, Susan N <BiniazSN@state.gov> wrote:
                                                                                                            B5
>>> Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.
>>> Original Message
>>> From: Welsh, Kevin W. EOP/NSC
>>> Sent: Wednesday, May 25, 2016 10:11 AM
>>> To: Biniaz, Susan N; Morton, John E. EOP/NSC
>>> Cc: Johnson, Karen; Strait, Elan P; Pershing, Jonathan
>>> Subject: RE: EIF - US process
>>>
>>>
>>> Thanks Sue,
                                                                                                            B5
>>> Thanks, Kevin
>>>
>>> -----Original Message-----
>>> From: Biniaz, Susan N [http://redirect.state.sbu/?url=http://redirect.state.sbu/?
url=http://redirect.state.sbu/?url=http://redirect.state.sbu/?url=http://redirect.state.sbu/?
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url=http://redirect.state.sbu/?url=http://redirect.state.sbu/?url=http://redirect.state.sbu/?
url=http://redirect.state.sbu/?url=mailto:BiniazSN@state.gov]
>>> Sent: Wednesday, May 25, 2016 2:30 AM
>>> To: Morton, John E. EOP/NSC
                                                                                                            B6
>>> Cc. Johnson, Karen < Johnson K3 (a) state gov >, Welsh, Kevin W. EOP/NSC
                                  Strait, Elan P < StraitEP@state.gov>; Pershing, Jonathan
<PershingJ@state.gov>
>>> Subject: Re: EIF - US process
                                                                                                           B5
>>> Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.
>>> Original Message
>>> From: Morton, John E. EOP/NSC
>>> Sent: Tuesday, May 24, 2016 10:28 PM
>>> To: Biniaz, Susan N
>>> Cc: Johnson, Karen, Welsh, Kevin W, Strait, Elan P, Pershing, Jonathan
>>> Subject: RE: EIF - US process
>>>
>>>
>>> Sue -
```



```
>>> Original Message
>>> From: Morton, John E. EOP/NSC
>>> Sent: Saturday, May 21, 2016 3:04 PM
>>> To: Biniaz, Susan N
>>> Cc: perhsingj@state.gov; Johnson, Karen; Welsh, Kevin W; Strait, Elan P
>>> Subject: Re: EIF - US process
>>>
>>> See below in CAPs.
>>> Sent from my iPhone
>>> On May 21, 2016, at 1:31 AM, Biniaz, Susan N <BiniazSN@state.gov> wrote:
>>>>
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>>>> Sent fro	om my B	lackBe	rry 10 s	martphone							
>>>> >>>> Sent fro >>>> Origina	al Messag	ge .		•							
>>>> Sent from: \( \)	al Messag Morton, J	ge John E.	EOP/N	ISC							
>>>> Sent from: 1	al Messag Morton, J riday, Ma	ge John E. ay 20, 2	EOP/N	ISC							
>>>> Sent from: \( \)	al Messag Morton, J riday, Ma niaz, Susa	ge John E. ay 20, 2 in N	EOP/N 2016 11	ISC :32 PM		Kevin W; S	Strait, Ela	n P			
>>>> Sent from:   >>>> Origina >>>> From:   >>>> Sent: F >>>> To: Bir >>>> Cc: per >>>> Subject	al Messag Morton, J riday, Ma niaz, Susa rhsingj@s	ge John E. ay 20, 2 an N state go	EOP/N 2016 11 ov; John	ISC :32 PM		Kevin W; S	Strait, Ela	n P			
>>>> Sent from: I have been sent from: I have been sent: From: I have been sent from the sent from t	al Messag Morton, J riday, Ma niaz, Susa rhsingj@s	ge John E. ay 20, 2 an N state go	EOP/N 2016 11 ov; John	ISC :32 PM		Cevin W, S	Strait, Ela	n P			
>>>> Sent from: 1	al Messag Morton, J riday, Ma niaz, Susa rhsingj@s	ge John E. ay 20, 2 an N state go	EOP/N 2016 11 ov; John	ISC :32 PM		Kevin W, S	Strait, Ela	n P			
>>>> Sent from: I	al Messag Morton, J riday, Ma niaz, Susa rhsingj@s	ge John E. ay 20, 2 an N state go	EOP/N 2016 11 ov; John	ISC :32 PM		Kevin W, S	Strait, Ela	n P			
>>>> Sent from: I	al Messag Morton, J riday, Ma niaz, Susa rhsingj@s	ge John E. ay 20, 2 an N state go	EOP/N 2016 11 ov; John	ISC :32 PM		Cevin W, S	Strait, Ela	n P		•	
>>>> Sent from   >>>> Origina   >>>> From   >>>> Sent: F >>>> To: Bir   >>>> Cc: per   >>>> Subject   >>> Subject   >>>> ubject   >> Subject   >>> Subject   >> S	al Messag Morton, J riday, Ma niaz, Susa rhsingj@s t: EIF - U	ge John E. ay 20, 2 an N state go JS proc	EOP/N 2016 11 ov; John ess	ISC :32 PM ason, Karen	, Welsh, k						
>>>> Sent from: 1 >>>> Origina >>>> From: 1 >>>> Sent: F >>>> To: Bir >>>> Cc: per >>>> Subject >>>> >>>> Subject >>>>	al Messag Morton, J riday, Ma niaz, Susa rhsingj@s t: EIF - U	ge John E. ay 20, 2 an N state go JS proc	EOP/N 2016 11 ov; John ess	ISC :32 PM ison, Karen	, Welsh, k					•	
>>>> Sent from   >>>> Origina   >>>> From   >>>> Sent: F >>>> To: Bir   >>>> Cc: per   >>>> Subject   >>> Subject   >>>> ubject   >> Subject   >>> Subject   >> S	al Messag Morton, J riday, Ma niaz, Susa rhsingj@s t: EIF - U	ge John E. ay 20, 2 an N state go JS proc	EOP/N 2016 11 ov; John ess	ISC :32 PM ison, Karen	, Welsh, k					•	
>>>> Sent from:   >>>> Origina >>>> From:   >>>> Sent: F >>>> To: Bir >>>> Cc: per >>>> Subject >>>> >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject	al Messag Morton, J riday, Ma niaz, Susa rhsingj@s t: EIF - U	ge John E. ay 20, 2 an N state go JS proc	EOP/N 2016 11 ov; John ess	ISC 32 PM ason, Karen	, Welsh, I						
>>>> Sent from:   >>>> Origina >>>> From:   >>>> Sent: F >>>> To: Bir >>>> Cc: per >>>> Subject >>>> >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject	al Messag Morton, J riday, Ma niaz, Susa rhsingj@s t: EIF - U	ge John E. ay 20, 2 an N state go JS proc	EOP/N 2016 11 ov; John ess	ISC 32 PM ason, Karen	, Welsh, I						
>>>> Sent from:   >>>> Origina >>>> From:   >>>> Sent: F >>>> To: Bir >>>> Cc: per >>>> Subject >>>> >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject	al Messag Morton, J riday, Ma niaz, Susa rhsingj@s t: EIF - U	ge John E. ay 20, 2 an N state go JS proc	EOP/N 2016 11 ov; John ess	ISC 32 PM ason, Karen	, Welsh, I						
>>>> Sent from:   >>>> Origina >>>> From:   >>>> Sent: F >>>> To: Bir >>>> Cc: per >>>> Subject >>>> >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject >>>> Subject	al Messag Morton, J riday, Ma niaz, Susa rhsingj@s t: EIF - U	ge John E. ay 20, 2 an N state go JS proc	EOP/N 2016 11 ov; John ess	ISC 32 PM ason, Karen	, Welsh, I						
>>>> Sent from:   >>>> Origina >>>> From:   >>>> Sent: F >>>> To: Bir >>>> Cc: per >>>> Subject >>>> >>>> Subject >>>>	al Messag Morton, J riday, Ma niaz, Susa rhsingj@s t: EIF - U	ge John E. ay 20, 2 an N state go JS proc	EOP/N 2016 11 ov; John ess	ISC :32 PM ason, Karen	, Welsh, I						
>>>> Sent from:   >>>> Origina >>>> From:   >>>> Sent: F >>>> To: Bir >>>> Cc: per >>>> Subject >>>> >>>> Subject >>>>	al Messag Morton, J riday, Ma niaz, Susa rhsingj@s t: EIF - U	ge John E. ay 20, 2 an N state go JS proc	EOP/N 2016 11 ov; John ess	ISC :32 PM ason, Karen	, Welsh, I						
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Biniaz, Susan N </O=SBUSTATE/OU=NCC

AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>

From:

## RELEASE IN PART B5

Sent:	
То:	Young, Jesse D <youngjd1@state.gov>, Reeser, Tiffany R <reesertr@state.gov></reesertr@state.gov></youngjd1@state.gov>
Cc:	Sierawski, Clare S <sierawskics@state.gov></sierawskics@state.gov>
Subject:	Re: Additional climate Q/A for S budget hearings
	<del></del>
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Sent from m	y BlackBerry 10 smartphone.
To: Reeser, 1 Cc: Sierawsk	ry, February 22, 2016 6:43 PM Tiffany R; Biniaz, Susan N
Sue	
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From: Biniaz,	
Sent: Monday To: Finer, Jon	
Sent: Monday To: Finer, Jon	, Susan N r, February 22, 2016 2:10 PM hathan J; Reeser, Tiffany R Additional climate Q/A for S budget hearings
Sent: Monday To: Finer, Jon Subject: Fw.	, Susan N r, February 22, 2016 2:10 PM hathan J; Reeser, Tiffany R Additional climate Q/A for S budget hearings
Sent: Monday To: Finer, Jon Subject: Fw.	, Susan N r, February 22, 2016 2:10 PM hathan J; Reeser, Tiffany R Additional climate Q/A for S budget hearings
Sent: Monday To: Finer, Jon Subject: Fw.	, Susan N r, February 22, 2016 2:10 PM hathan J; Reeser, Tiffany R Additional climate Q/A for S budget hearings
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Sent: Monday To: Finer, Jon Subject: Fw.	, Susan N r, February 22, 2016 2:10 PM hathan J; Reeser, Tiffany R Additional climate Q/A for S budget hearings

	<b>'</b>	RELEASE IN PART	
From:	Biniaz, Susan N AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>	B5	·
Sent:	Monday, February 22, 2016 7:55 PM		
To:	Finer, Jonathan J <finerjj@state.gov>, Reeser, Tiffany R <reesertr@state.gov>, Frifield, Julia E <frifieldj@state.gov <kramerra@state.gov=""></frifieldj@state.gov></reesertr@state.gov></finerjj@state.gov>	ov>; Kramer, Rori A	
Cc:	Adams, Rosalyn <adamsr3@state.gov></adamsr3@state.gov>		
Subject:	Re: Additional climate Q/A for S budget hearings		
			B5
Sent from m	y BlackBerry 10 smartphone.		
To: Biniaz, S Cc: Adams, I	ny, February 22, 2016 7:54 PM usan N; Reeser, Tiffany R; Frifield, Julia E; Kramer, Rori A		
	Thanks, Sue.		B5
To: Finer, Jon. Cc: Adams, R.	, February 22, 2016 7:54 PM athan J; Reeser, Tiffany R; Frifield, Julia E; Kramer, Rori A		
			B5
	y BlackBerry 10 smartphone.		
To: Reeser, T Cc: Adams, R	y, February 22, 2016 6:32 PM iffany R; Biniaz, Susan N; Frifield, Julia E; Kramer, Rori A	•	<b>B</b> 5
To: Biniaz, Su Cc: Adams, R Subject: Re: A	, February 22, 2016 5:51 PM Isan N; Finer, Jonathan J; Frifield, Julia E; Kramer, Rori A	······································	БЭ
From: Biniaz Sent: Monday To: Finer, Jon			
Hi Jon and	Tiffany		B5
		Thanks, Sue	

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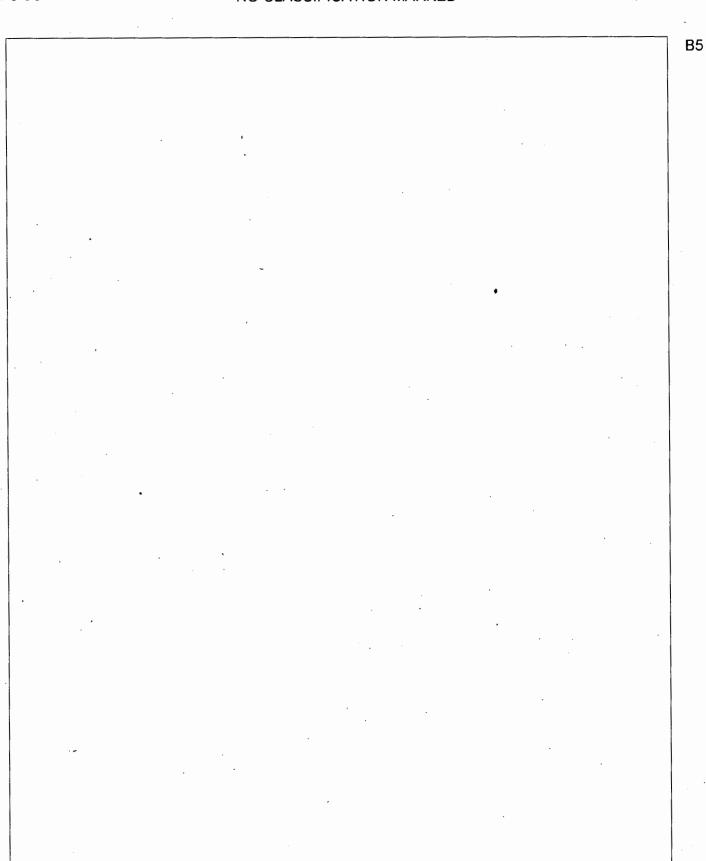
UNCLASSIFIED U.S. Department of StateNCaSeLAGSTF20747160021MADBLKED C06527382 Date: 05/04/2018

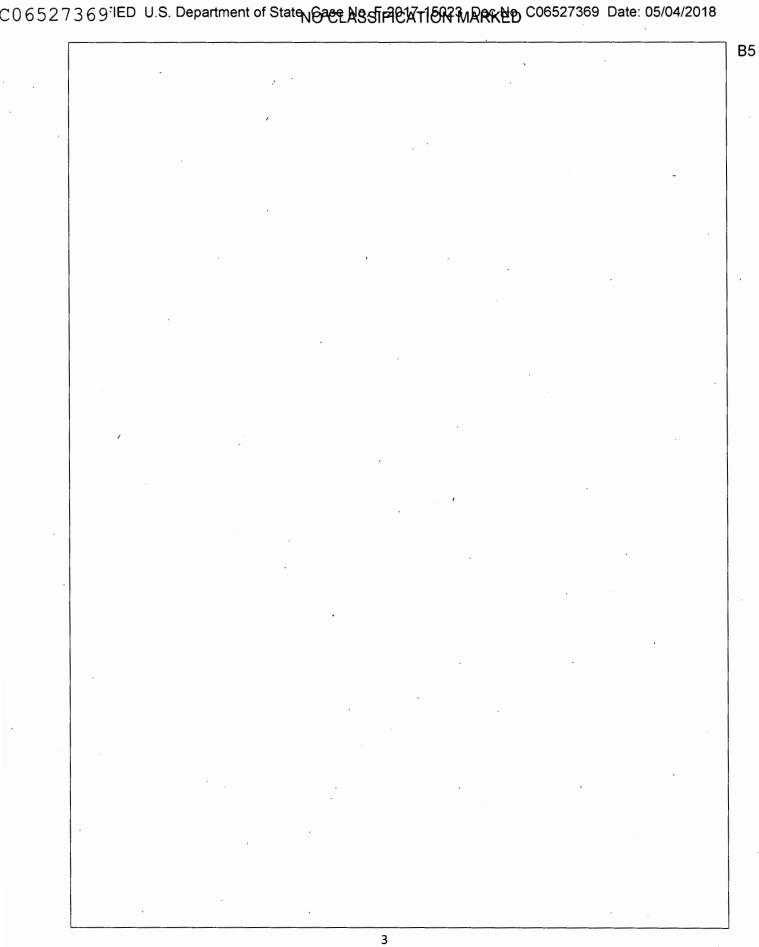
C06527369 IED U.S. Department of State No STEP WAT 1500 MARKED C06527369 Date: 05/04/2018

## RELEASE IN PART B5

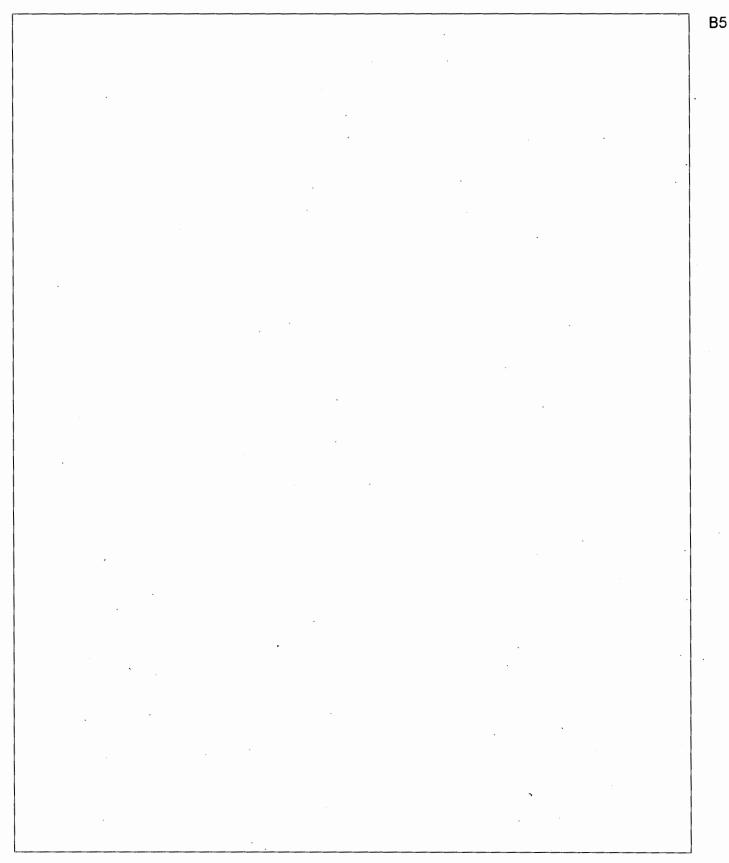
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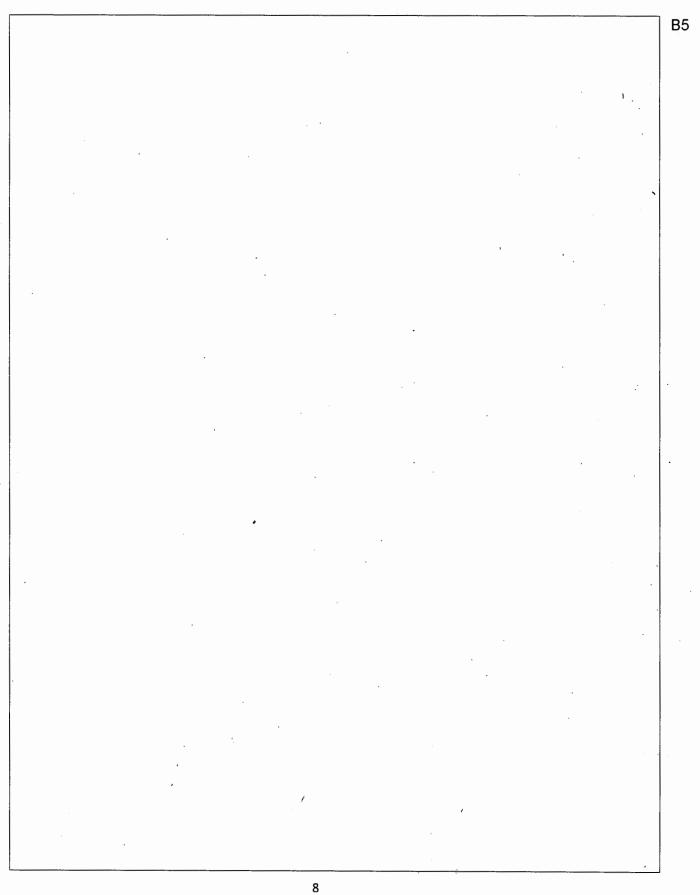
## MEMORANDUM OF LAW

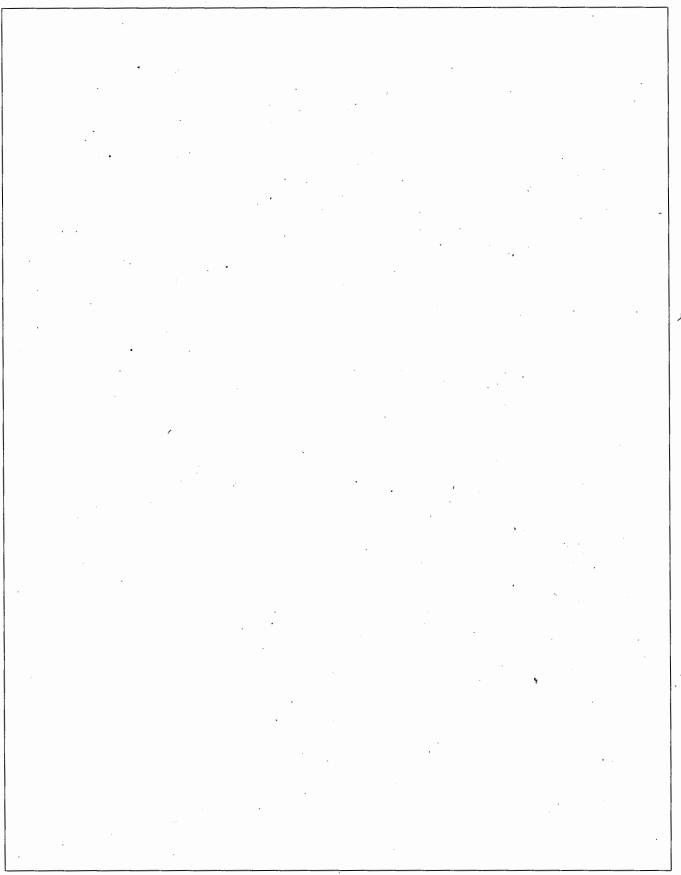


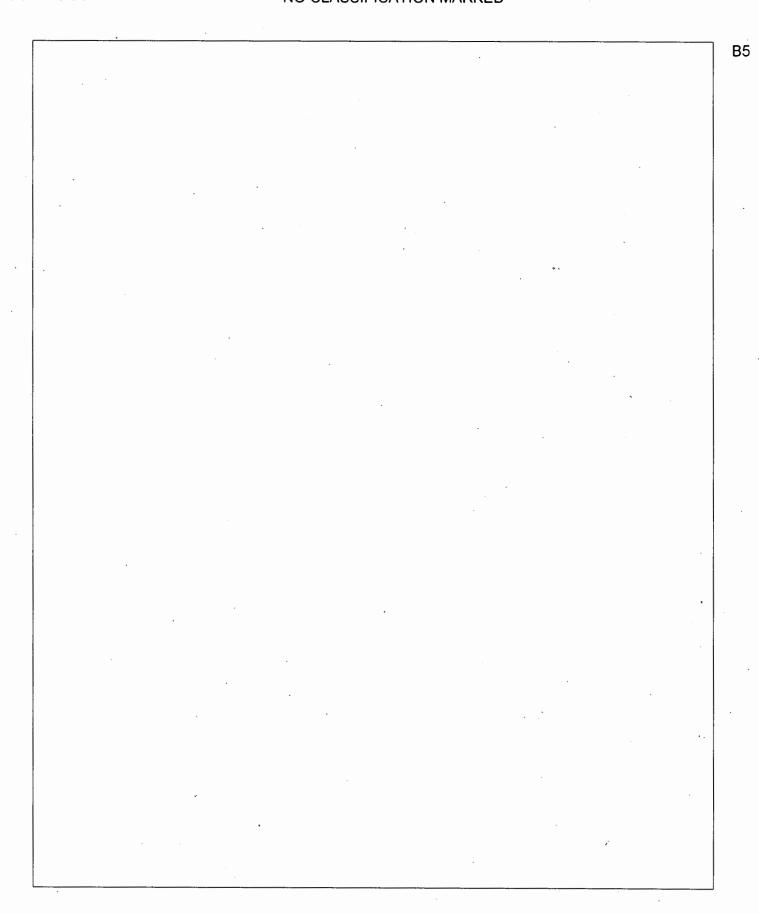


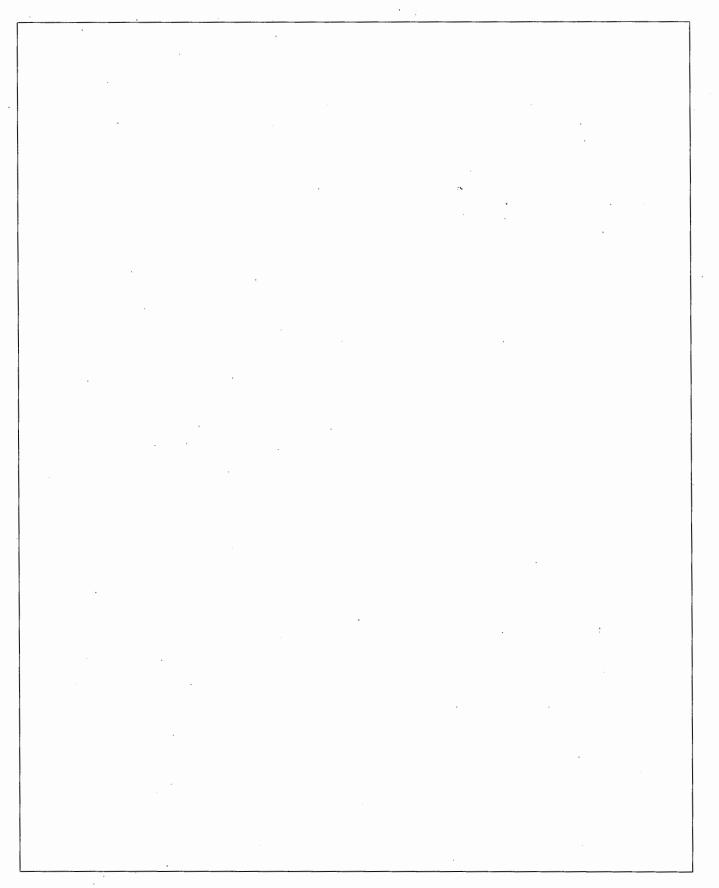
C06527369\*IED U.S. Department of State No. 25172017150740 PRKND C06527369 Date: 05/04/2018

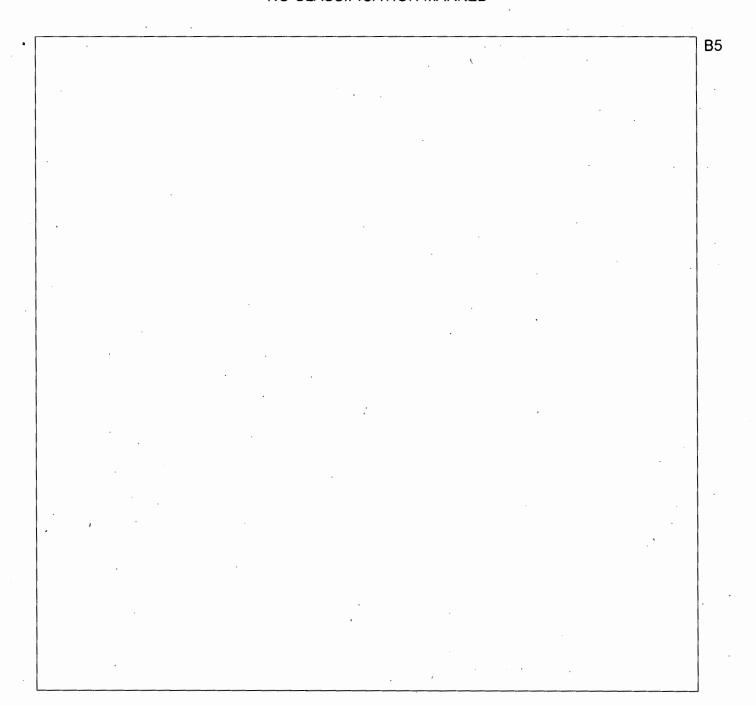










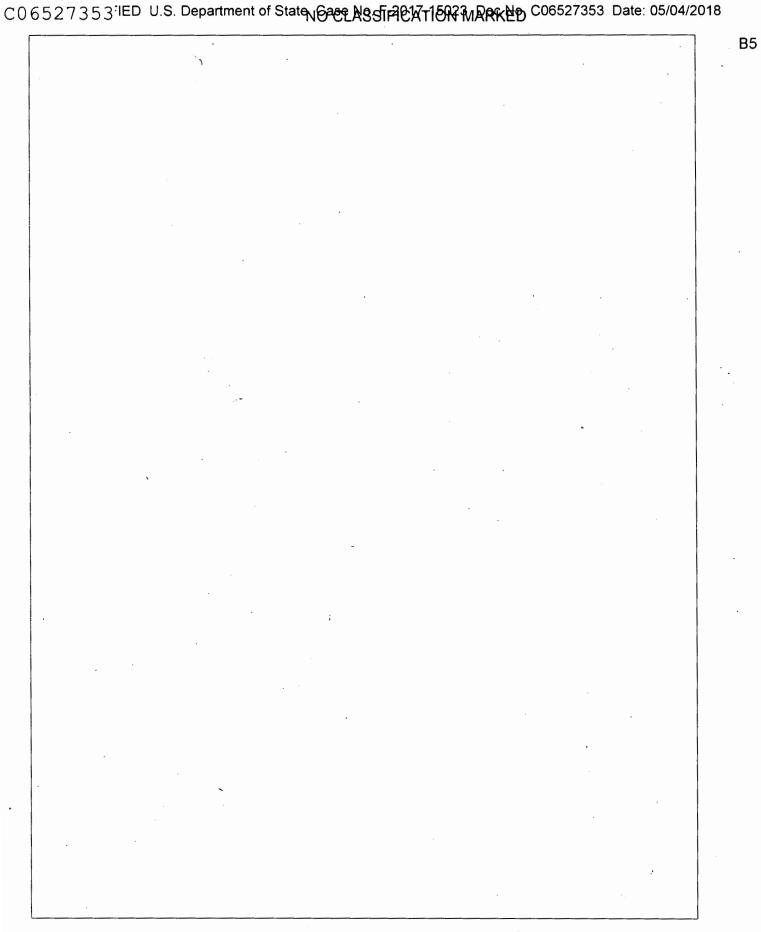


C06527353 IED U.S. Department of State No and No. 1507 M. REKED C06527353 Date: 05/04/2018

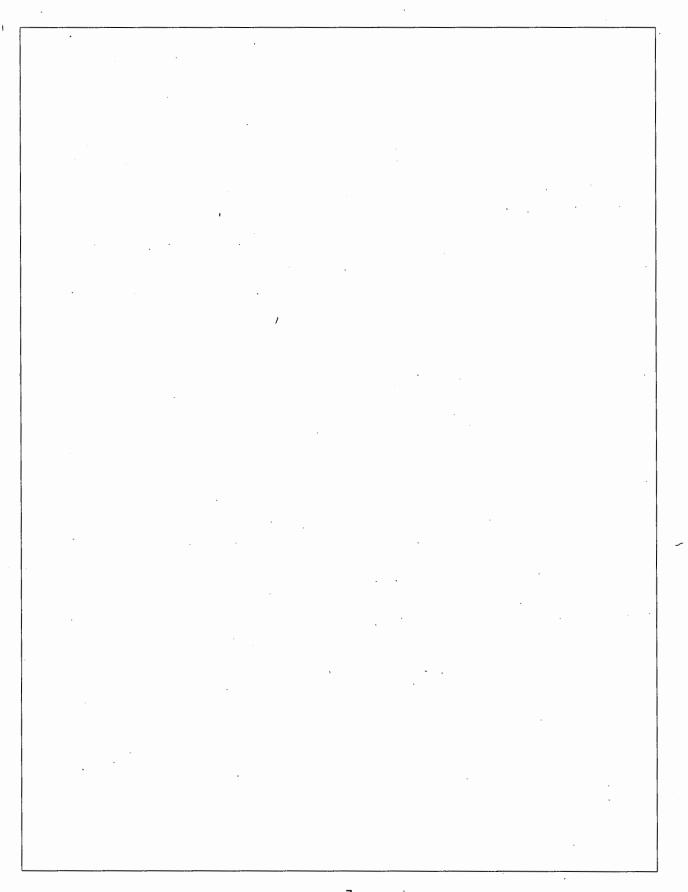
**RELEASE IN PART B5** 

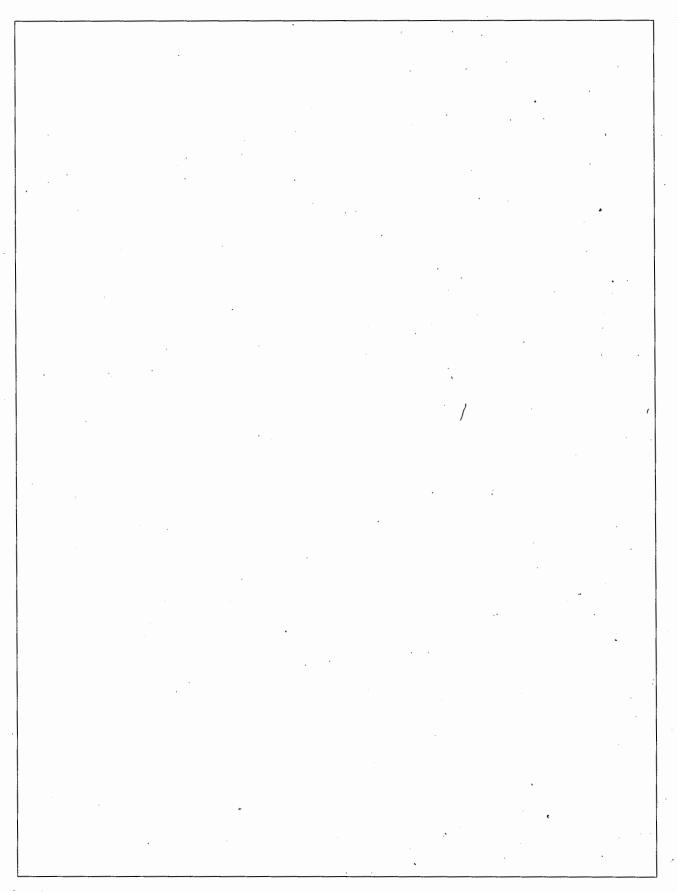
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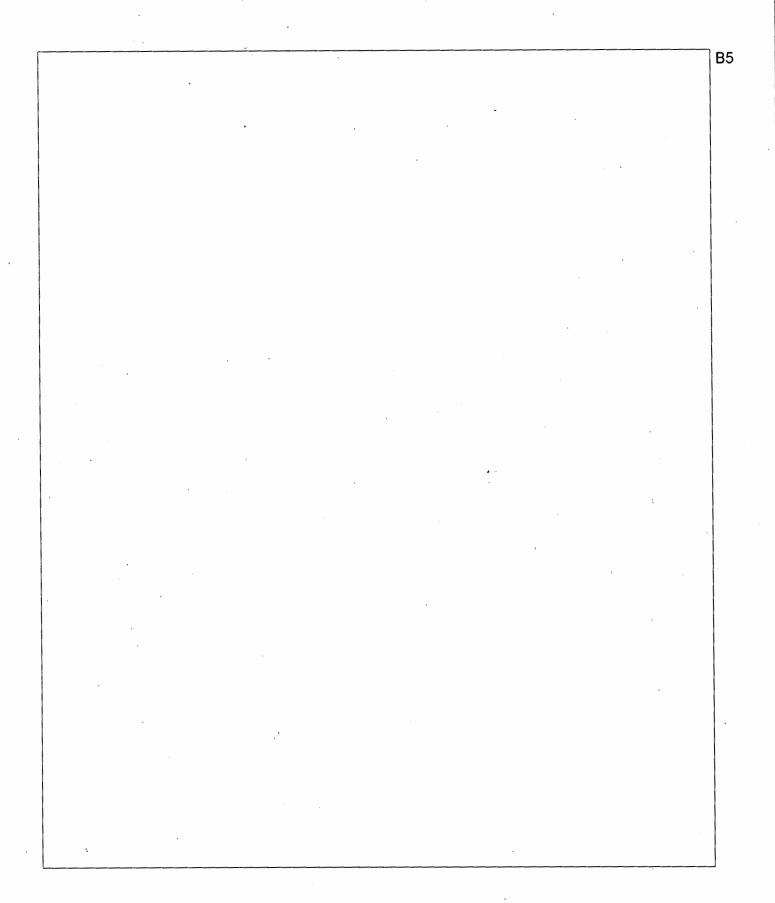
## MEMORANDUM OF LAW

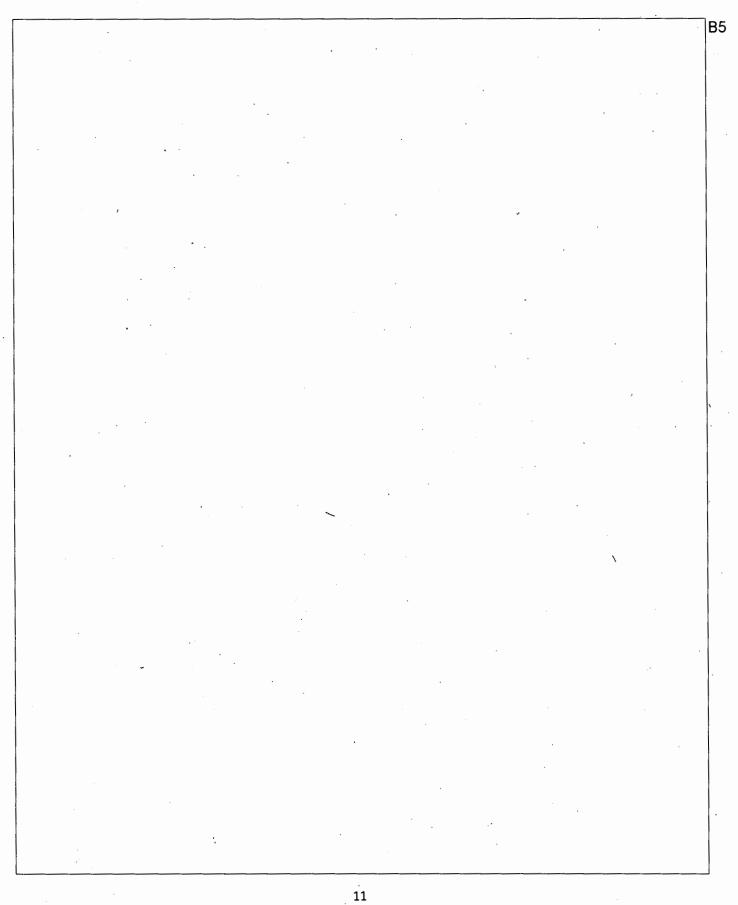


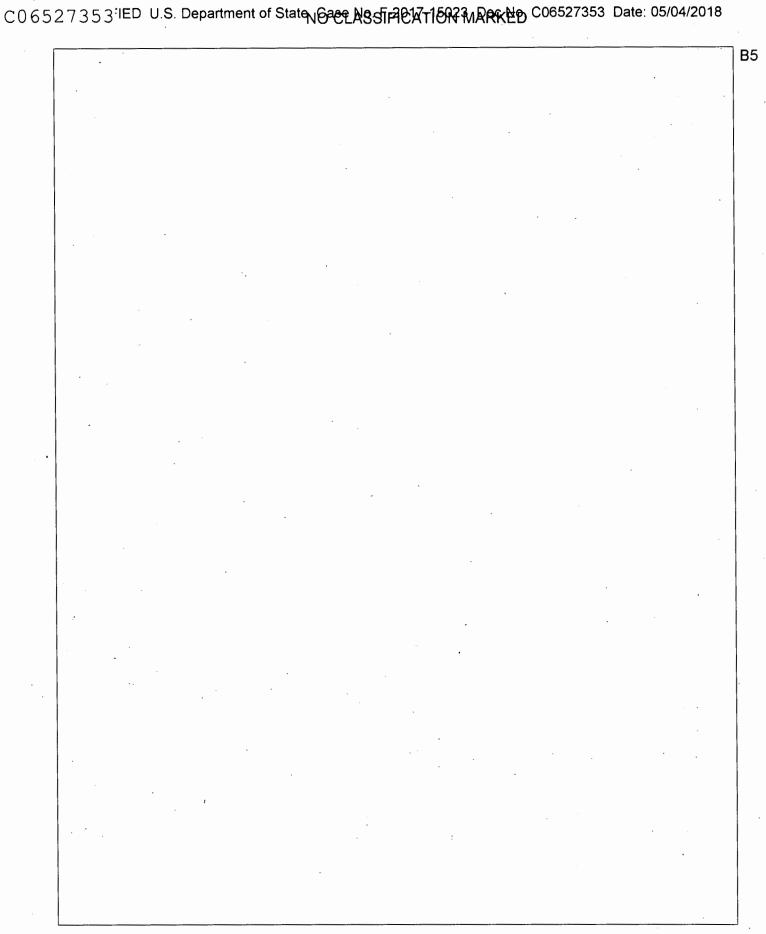
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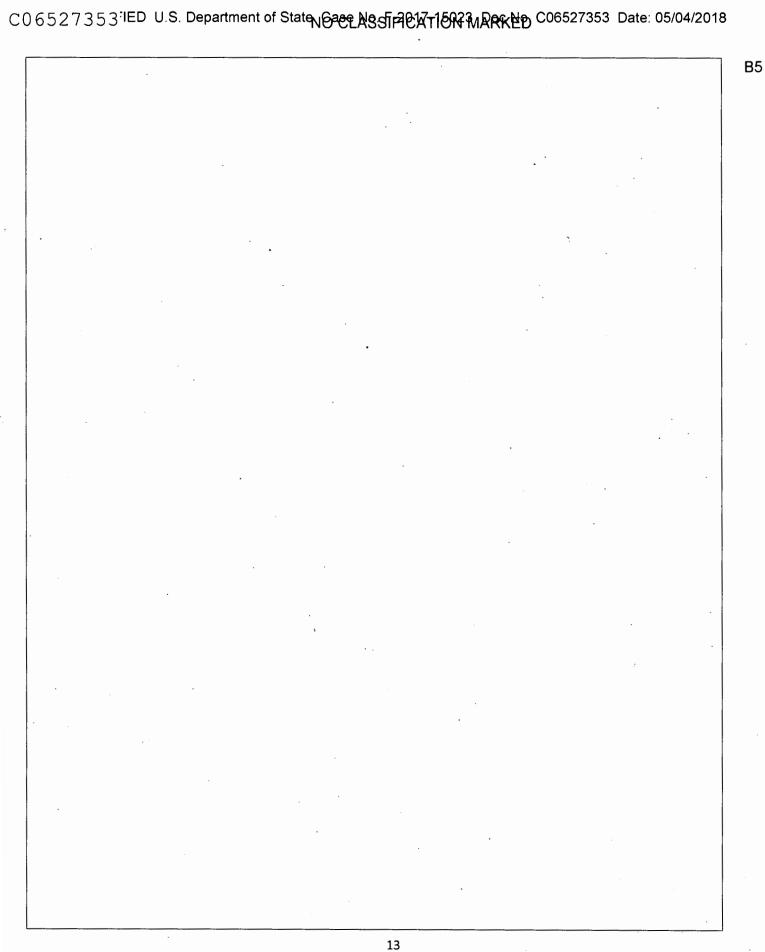


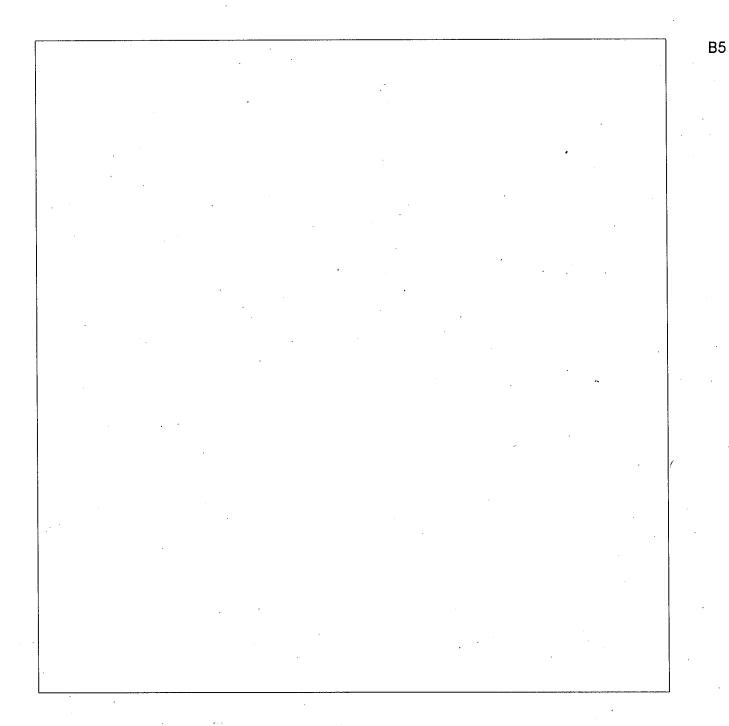












RELEASE IN PART B5

MEMORANDUM OF LAW

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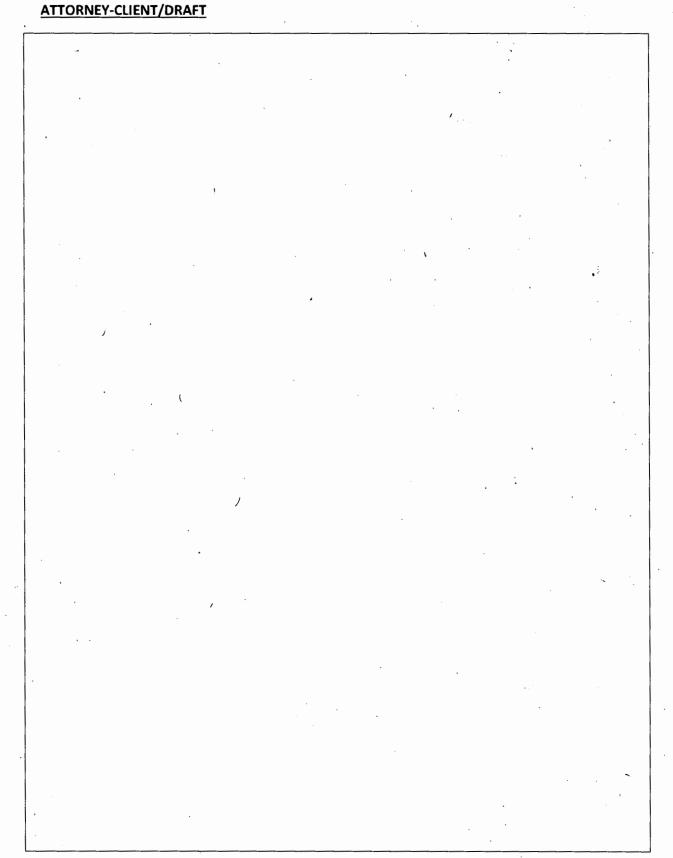
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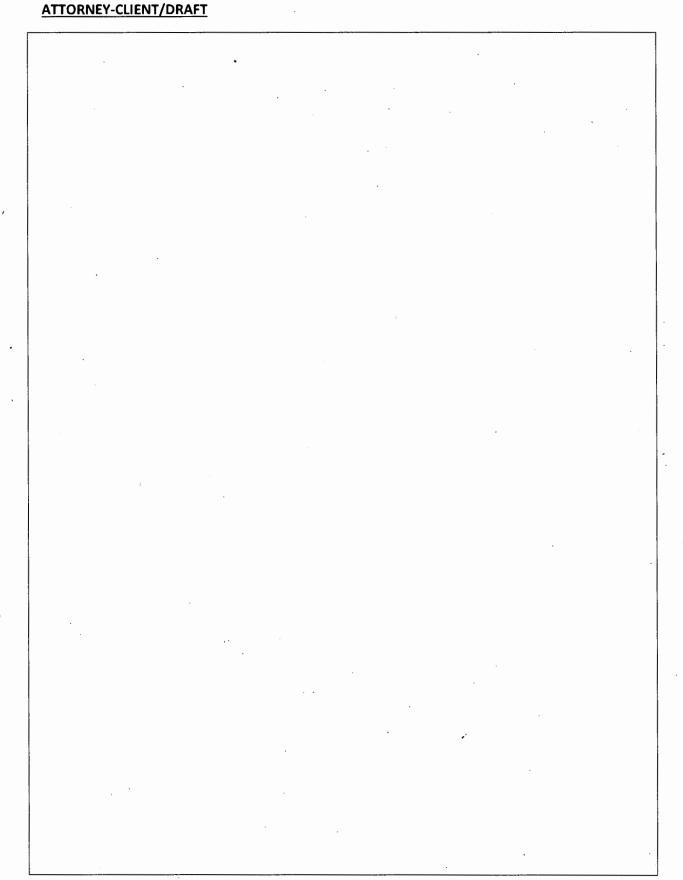
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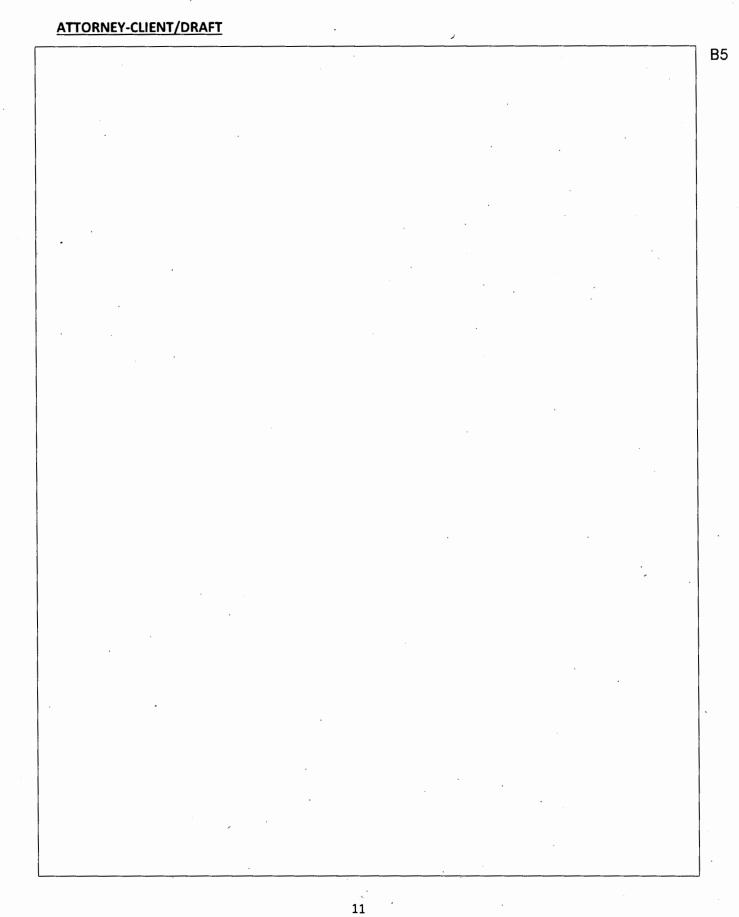


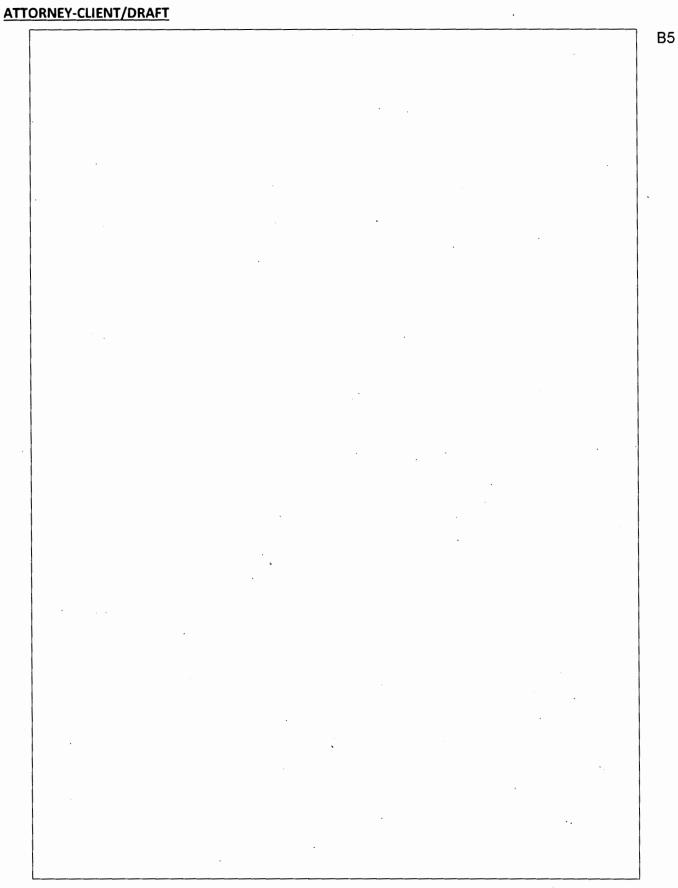
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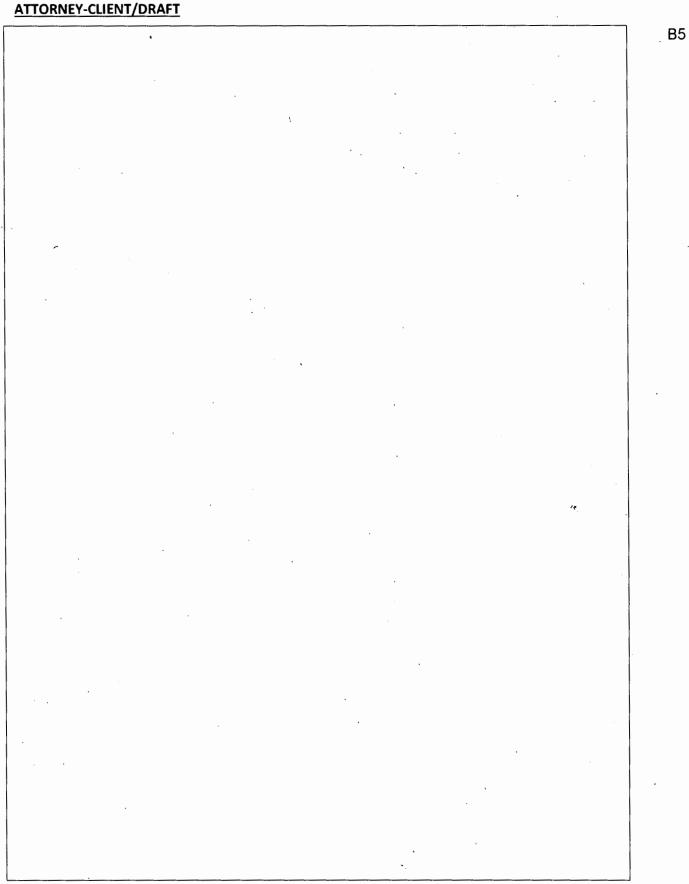
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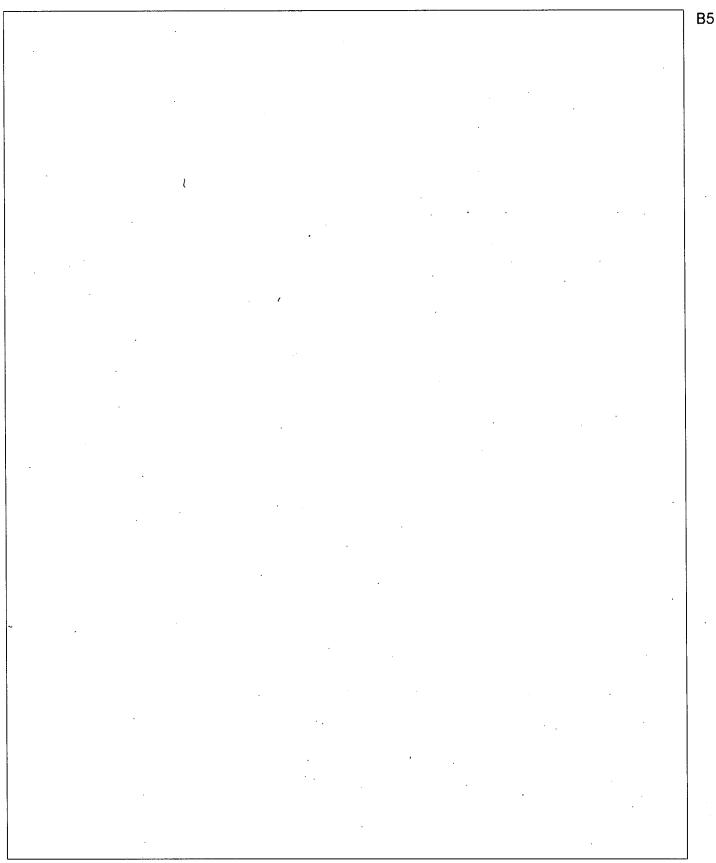


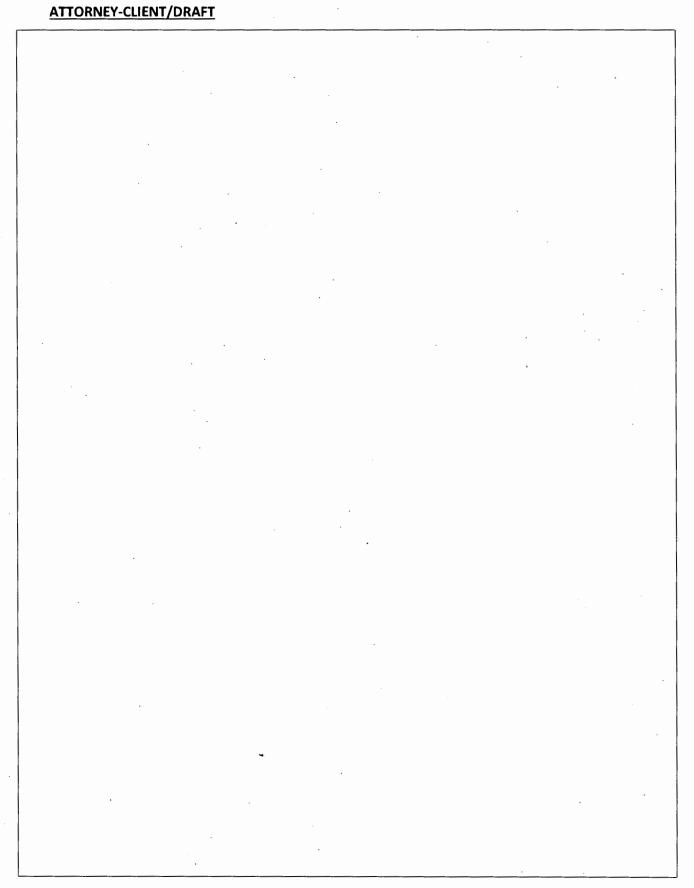
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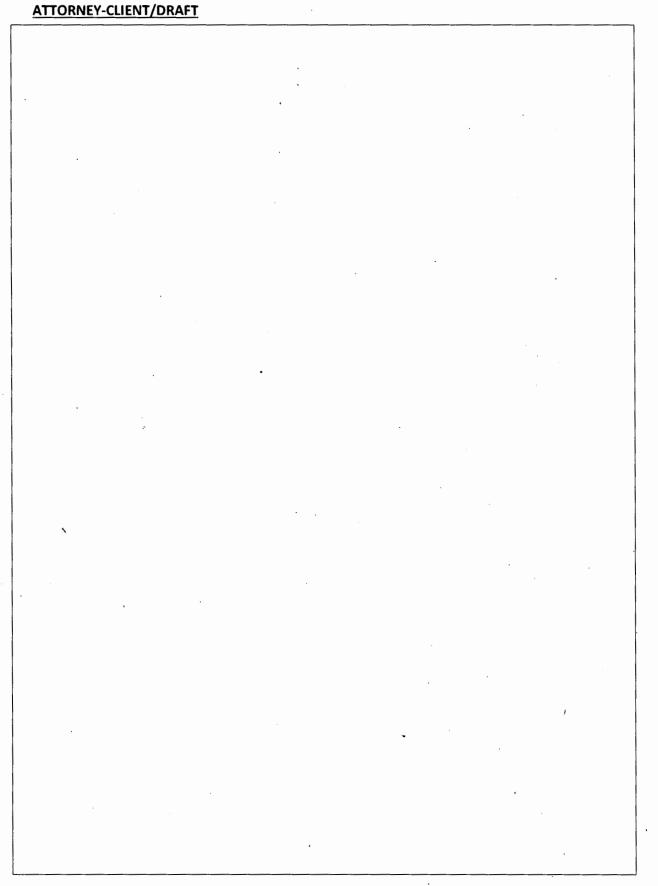












C06527240 IED U.S. Department of State No. 2016 10 IED U.S. Department of Stat

RELEASE IN PART B6

From:

Biniaz, Susan N </O=SBUSTATE/OU=NCC

AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>

Sent:

Monday, April 18, 2016 12:43 PM

To:

Egan, Brian J < Egan BJ1@state.gov>

Subject:

Fw: C-175

Attach:

Tab 3 - Additional Background.docx; C 175 - to S to sign Paris Agreement.docx

Voila

Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.

From: Hochstrasser, Franz J.

**Sent:** Monday, April 18, 2016 12:42 PM **To:** Biniaz, Susan N; Johnson, Karen

Subject: C-175

Action Memo and Additional background attached.

Franz Hochstrasser

Special Assistant to the Special Envoy for Climate Change

**U.S. Department of State** 

Desk: 1-202-647-9961 | Cell: 1-202-

From:

Biniaz, Susan N <BiniazSN@state.gov>

RELEASE IN PART B5

Sent:

Friday, February 26, 2016 12:31 PM

To:

Ko, Selene S < KoSS@state.gov>; Guilani, Michel K < GuilaniMK@state.gov>;

Mattler, Michael J < Mattler MJ@state.gov>

Subject:

Fw: EIF - China

Thanks, Selene and Michel -- See below for my revision. Thanks.

Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.

From: Bob and Sue

**Sent:** Friday, February 26, 2016 12:29 PM

To: Biniaz, Susan N Subject: RE: EIF - China

RELEASE IN PART

**B6** 

From:

Biniaz, Susan N </O=SBUSTATE/OU=NCC

AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>

Sent:

Friday, February 5, 2016 10:41 PM

To:

Susan Biniaz

Subject:

Fw: 2016 01 12 Paris Agreement C 175 signature page DRAFT docx

Attach:

2016 01 12 Paris Agreement C 175 signature page DRAFT.docx

Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.

From: Johnson, Karen

Sent: Friday, February 5, 2016 12:30 PM

To: Biniaz, Susan N

Subject: 2016 01 12 Paris Agreement C 175 signature page DRAFT.docx

A bit messy – but here is the draft cover memo.

Karen SBU

This email is UNCLASSIFIED.

DECONTROLLED

C06527210 TED U.S. Department of State ( இது இது இது இரு இரு இரு இரு C06527210 Date: 05/04/2018

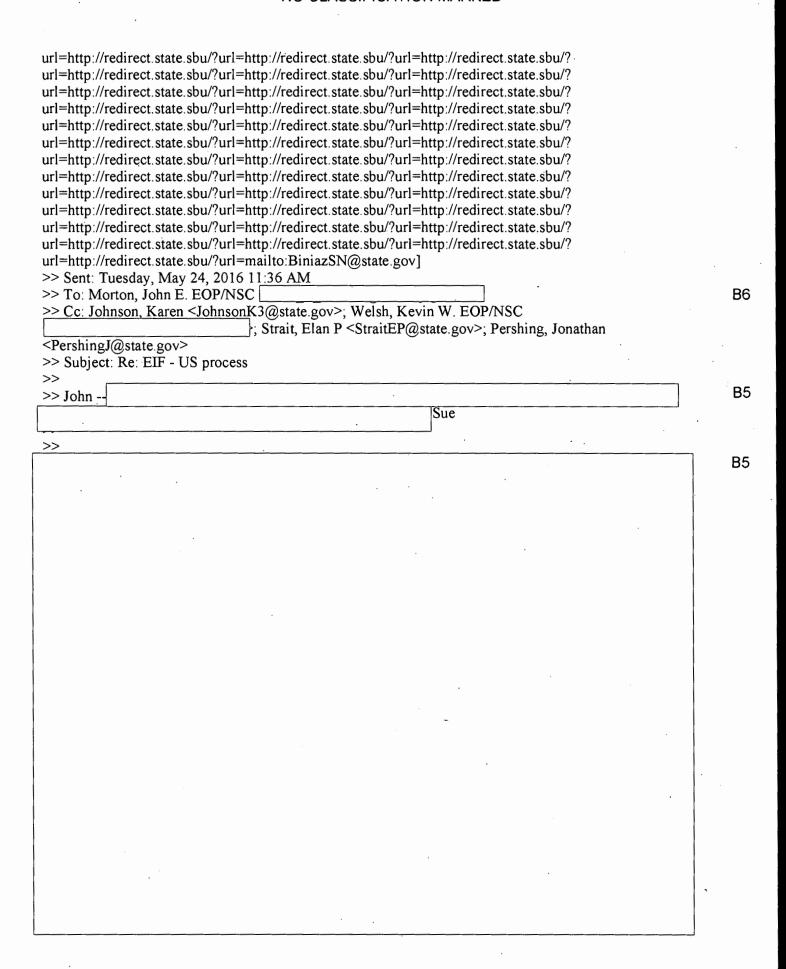
RELEASE IN PART B5,B6

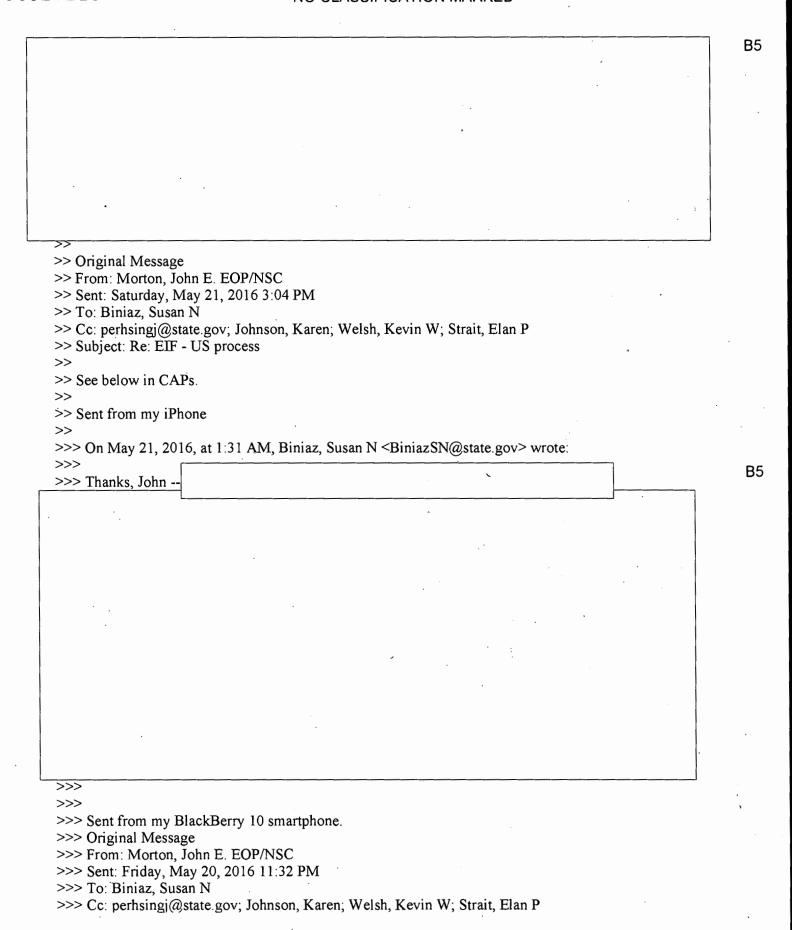
From:	Biniaz, Susan N AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>	
Sent:	Thursday, May 26, 2016 1:29 PM	
To:	Welsh, Kevin W	B6
Subject:	Re: EIF - US process	
		B5
	·	
L	<del></del>	
	BlackBerry 10 smartphone.	
Original Mess	Kevin W. EOP/NSC	
	y, May 26, 2016 11:59 AM	
To: Biniaz, Su	usan N	
Subject: RE: I	EIF - US process	
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		B5
Original N	Message	_
From: Biniaz,	Susan N [http://redirect.state.sbu/?url=mailto:BiniazSN@state.gov]	
	y, May 26, 2016 8:15 AM	DC
,	evin W. EOP/NSC EIF - US process	B6
Subject. Re. I		
		B5
Sant frame man	PlackParry 10 amounts have	
Original Mess	BlackBerry 10 smartphone.	
	Kevin W. EOP/NSC	
Sent: Thursda	y, May 26, 2016 8:14 AM	
To: Biniaz, Su		
Subject: Re: E	EIF - US process	
Understood.		
> On May 26	, 2016, at 8:07 AM, Biniaz, Susan N < Biniaz SN@state.gov > wrote:	
> 011 Way 20,	, 2010, at 0.07 Alvi, Dilliaz, Susaii IV (DilliazSIV@state.gov) wrote.	
		B5
> Sent from n	ny BlackBerry 10 smartphone.	
> Original Me		

Sent: Thursday, May 26, 201 Fo: Biniaz, Susan N Subject: Re: EIF - US proces	s					
-						
On May 26, 2016, at 6:55 A	M, Biniaz, Susan N	Selection (Contraction)	vstate gov> v	/rote:		
>					<del></del>	
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>						
> Sent from my BlackBerry 1 > Original Message	•			•		
<ul><li>Sent: Wednesday, May 25,</li><li>To: Biniaz, Susan N; Morto</li><li>Co: Johnson, Karen; Strait,</li></ul>	2016 3:33 PM on, John E. EOP/NSO Elan P; Pershing, Jo					
<ul> <li>&gt; From: Welsh, Kevin W. EC</li> <li>&gt; Sent: Wednesday, May 25,</li> <li>&gt; To: Biniaz, Susan N; Morto</li> <li>&gt; Co: Johnson, Karen; Strait,</li> <li>&gt; Subject: RE: EIF - US proc</li> </ul>	2016 3:33 PM on, John E. EOP/NSO Elan P; Pershing, Jo			•		
<ul> <li>Sent: Wednesday, May 25,</li> <li>To: Biniaz, Susan N; Morto</li> <li>Co: Johnson, Karen; Strait,</li> <li>Subject: RE: EIF - US proc</li> </ul>	2016 3:33 PM on, John E. EOP/NSO Elan P; Pershing, Jo			•		
<ul><li>Sent: Wednesday, May 25,</li><li>To: Biniaz, Susan N; Morto</li><li>Co: Johnson, Karen; Strait,</li><li>Subject: RE: EIF - US proc</li></ul>	2016 3:33 PM on, John E. EOP/NSO Elan P; Pershing, Jo					7
<ul> <li>Sent: Wednesday, May 25,</li> <li>To: Biniaz, Susan N; Morto</li> <li>Co: Johnson, Karen; Strait,</li> <li>Subject: RE: EIF - US proc</li> </ul>	2016 3:33 PM on, John E. EOP/NSO Elan P; Pershing, Jo					/
<ul> <li>Sent: Wednesday, May 25,</li> <li>To: Biniaz, Susan N; Morto</li> <li>Co: Johnson, Karen; Strait,</li> <li>Subject: RE: EIF - US proc</li> </ul>	2016 3:33 PM on, John E. EOP/NSO Elan P; Pershing, Jo					/
<ul> <li>Sent: Wednesday, May 25,</li> <li>To: Biniaz, Susan N; Morto</li> <li>Co: Johnson, Karen; Strait,</li> <li>Subject: RE: EIF - US proc</li> </ul>	2016 3:33 PM on, John E. EOP/NSO Elan P; Pershing, Jo					/
<ul> <li>Sent: Wednesday, May 25,</li> <li>To: Biniaz, Susan N; Morto</li> <li>Co: Johnson, Karen; Strait,</li> <li>Subject: RE: EIF - US proc</li> </ul>	2016 3:33 PM on, John E. EOP/NSO Elan P; Pershing, Jo					/
<ul> <li>Sent: Wednesday, May 25,</li> <li>To: Biniaz, Susan N; Morto</li> <li>Co: Johnson, Karen; Strait,</li> <li>Subject: RE: EIF - US proc</li> </ul>	2016 3:33 PM on, John E. EOP/NSO Elan P; Pershing, Jo					
<ul> <li>Sent: Wednesday, May 25,</li> <li>To: Biniaz, Susan N; Morto</li> <li>Co: Johnson, Karen; Strait,</li> <li>Subject: RE: EIF - US proc</li> </ul>	2016 3:33 PM on, John E. EOP/NSO Elan P; Pershing, Jo					
<ul> <li>Sent: Wednesday, May 25,</li> <li>To: Biniaz, Susan N; Morto</li> <li>Co: Johnson, Karen; Strait,</li> <li>Subject: RE: EIF - US proc</li> </ul>	2016 3:33 PM on, John E. EOP/NSO Elan P; Pershing, Jo					
<ul> <li>Sent: Wednesday, May 25,</li> <li>To: Biniaz, Susan N; Morto</li> <li>Co: Johnson, Karen; Strait,</li> <li>Subject: RE: EIF - US proc</li> </ul>	2016 3:33 PM on, John E. EOP/NSO Elan P; Pershing, Jo					
<ul> <li>Sent: Wednesday, May 25,</li> <li>To: Biniaz, Susan N; Morto</li> <li>Co: Johnson, Karen; Strait,</li> <li>Subject: RE: EIF - US proc</li> </ul>	2016 3:33 PM on, John E. EOP/NSO Elan P; Pershing, Jo					
<ul> <li>Sent: Wednesday, May 25,</li> <li>To: Biniaz, Susan N; Morto</li> <li>Co: Johnson, Karen; Strait,</li> <li>Subject: RE: EIF - US proc</li> </ul>	2016 3:33 PM on, John E. EOP/NSO Elan P; Pershing, Jo					

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>> To: Welsh. Kevin W. EOP/NSC	, Morton, John E. EOP/NSC	B6
>> Cc: Johnson, Karen <johnsonk3@state.gov>; Strait, Elan P <s Jonathan <pershingj@state.gov> &gt;&gt; Subject: Re: EIF - US process</pershingj@state.gov></s </johnsonk3@state.gov>	traitEP@state.gov>; Pershing,	25
	•	B5
>> Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone. >> Original Message >> From: Welsh, Kevin W. EOP/NSC >> Sent: Wednesday, May 25, 2016 10:11 AM >> To: Biniaz, Susan N; Morton, John E. EOP/NSC >> Cc: Johnson, Karen; Strait, Elan P; Pershing, Jonathan >> Subject: RE: EIF - US process >>		
>> Thanks Sue,		
>> Thanks, Kevin >>Original Message >> From: Biniaz, Susan N [http://redirect.state.sbu/?url=http://redirect.stat	//redirect.state.sbu/? //redirect.state.sbu/? //redirect.state.sbu/? //redirect.state.sbu/? //redirect.state.sbu/? //redirect.state.sbu/? //redirect.state.sbu/? //redirect.state.sbu/? //redirect.state.sbu/? //redirect.state.sbu/?	B5
>> To: Morton, John E. EOP/NSC \ >> Cc: Johnson, Karen < JohnsonK3@state.gov>; Welsh, Kevin W  \[ \text{Strait}, Elan P < StraitEP@state.} \] <p>PershingJ@state.gov&gt; &gt;&gt; Subject: Re: EIF - US process &gt;&gt;</p>		B6
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>> Cont Control Plant Down 10 and the control of th			
> Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone. > Original Message			
> From: Morton, John E. EOP/NSC			
> Sent: Tuesday, May 24, 2016 10:28 PM			
> To: Biniaz, Susan N > Cc: Johnson, Karen; Welsh, Kevin W; Strait, Elan P; Pershing, Jona	than		
> Subject: RE: EIF - US process	uiaii		
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> > John E. Morton	•		
Senior Director for Energy and Climate Change	•		
> National Security Council			
> Tel: 202			
> Email:			
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>Original Message			
> From: Biniaz, Susan N [http://redirect.state.sbu/?url=http://redirect.s			
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>>> Subject: EIF - US process
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>>> Sue -
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>>> Thank you very much for your help, and let me know if you have any questions.
>>>
>>> -John
>>>
>>>
>>>
>>> John E. Morton
>>> Senior Director for Energy and Climate Change
>>> National Security Council
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C06527210\*IED U.S. Department of State No. 25 F201715073 MRRKND C06527210 Date: 05/04/2018

>>> Tel: 202	
>>> Email:	
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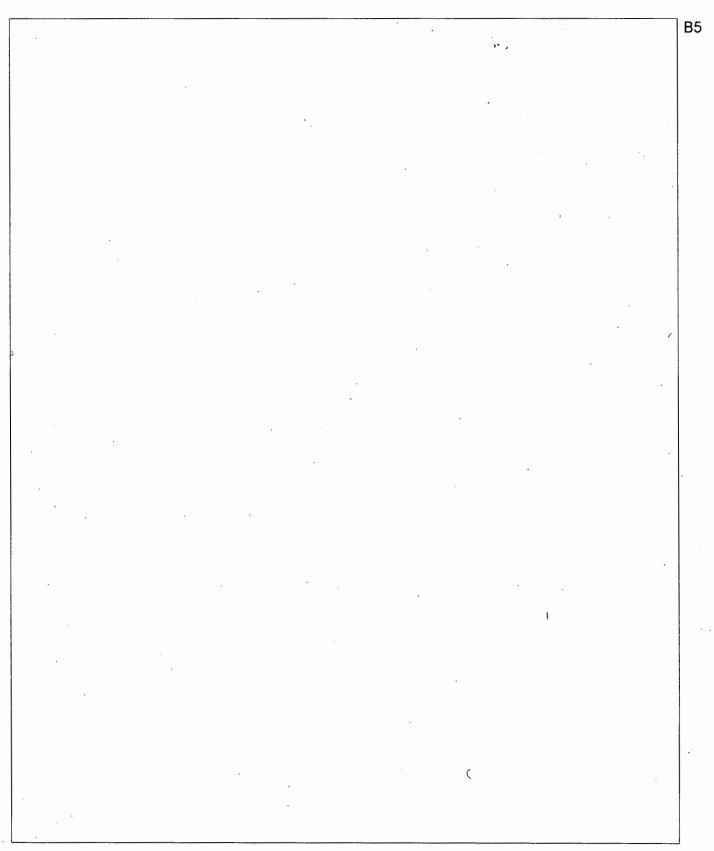
C06527365 IED U.S. Department of State No. State No. State No. State No. State No. C06527365 Date: 05/04/2018 | RELEASE IN PART B5,B6

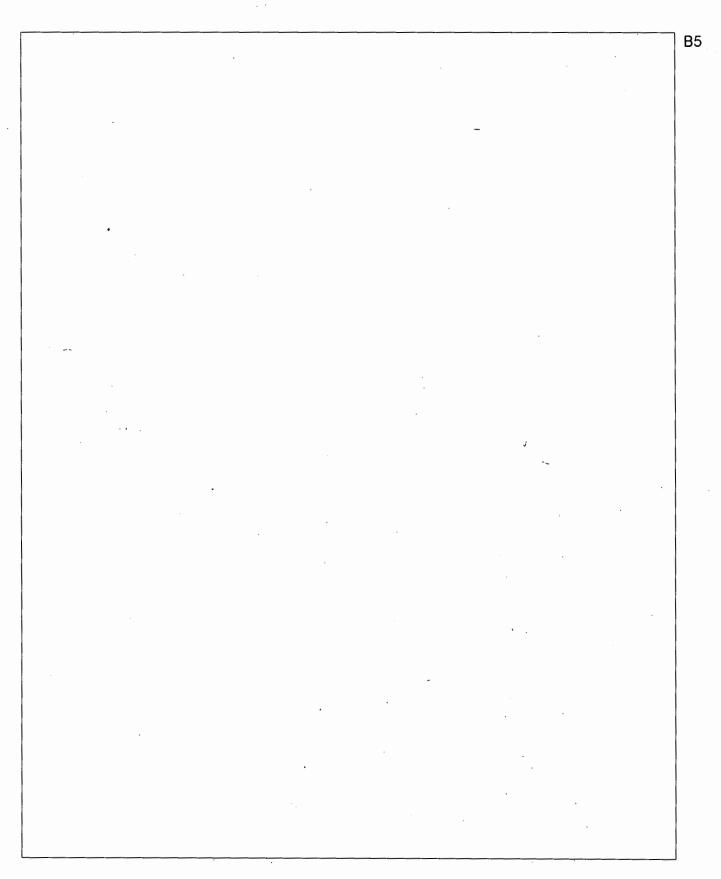
From:	Biniaz, Susan N AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>	
Sent:	Friday, February 26, 2016 5:09 PM	
To:		B6
Cc:	Pbodnar  ; Welsh, Kevin W ; Sierawski, Clare S <sierawskics@state.gov>; Carnahan, Kimberly C &lt; CarnahanKC@state.gov&gt;</sierawskics@state.gov>	
Subject:	Re: EIF - China	
Yes and yes		
Original Mess From: Morton Sent: Friday, I To: Biniaz, St	i, John February 26, 2016 5.02 PM usan N, Stern, Todd D (S/SECC)	
Cc: Pbodnar; Subject: RE: I		
Great. Thanks	Sue and team.	B5
Sent: Friday, I To: Morton, J Cc: Bodnar, P Subject: Re: E	Susan N [http://redirect.state.sbu/?url=mailto:BiniazSN@state.gov] February 26, 2016 4:54 PM John, Stern, Todd D (S/SECC) Paul; Welsh, Kevin; Sierawski, Clare S; Carnahan, Kimberly C EIF - China John the answer to Q2:	<b>B</b> 5
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From: Morton, John						
Sent: Thursday, Februa To: Stern, Todd D (S/S	ary 25, 2016 11:3	9 AM				
To: Stern, Todd D (S/S	SECC)	,				
Cc. Pbodnar, Welsh, K	levin W; Sieraws	ki, Clare S, Bi	niaz, Susan	N; Carnahan, K	limberly C	
Subject: EIF - China		2				
Todd & team State -						
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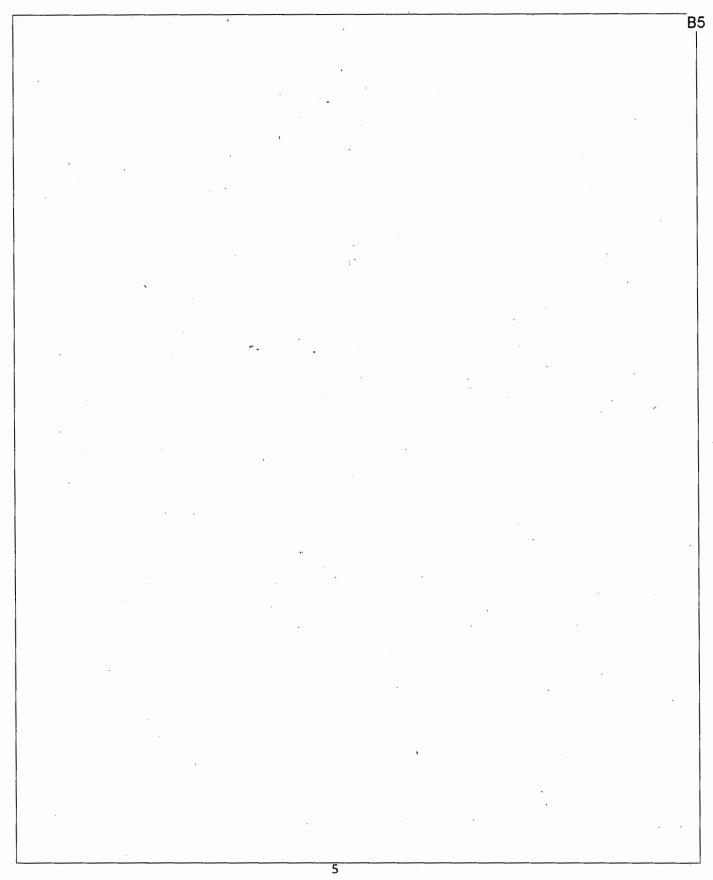
RELEASE IN PART B5

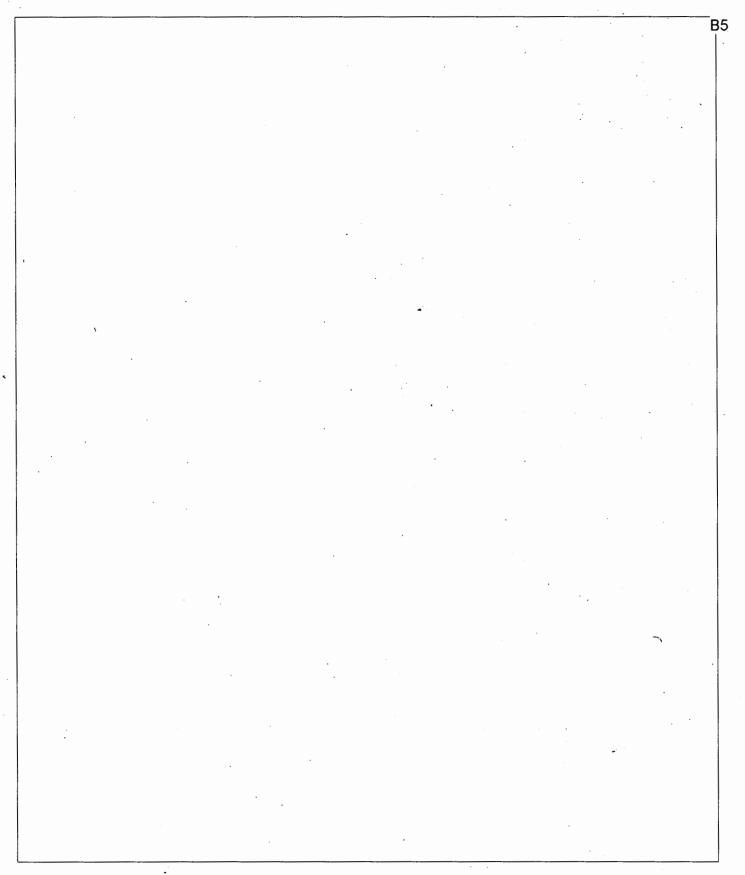
MEMORANDUM OF LAW

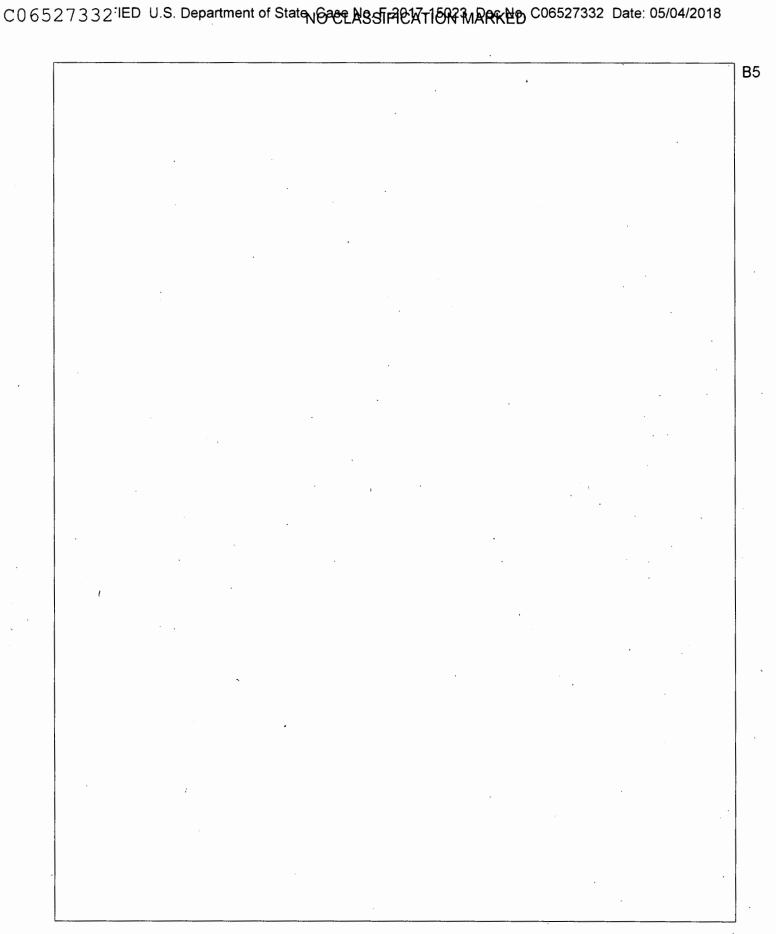


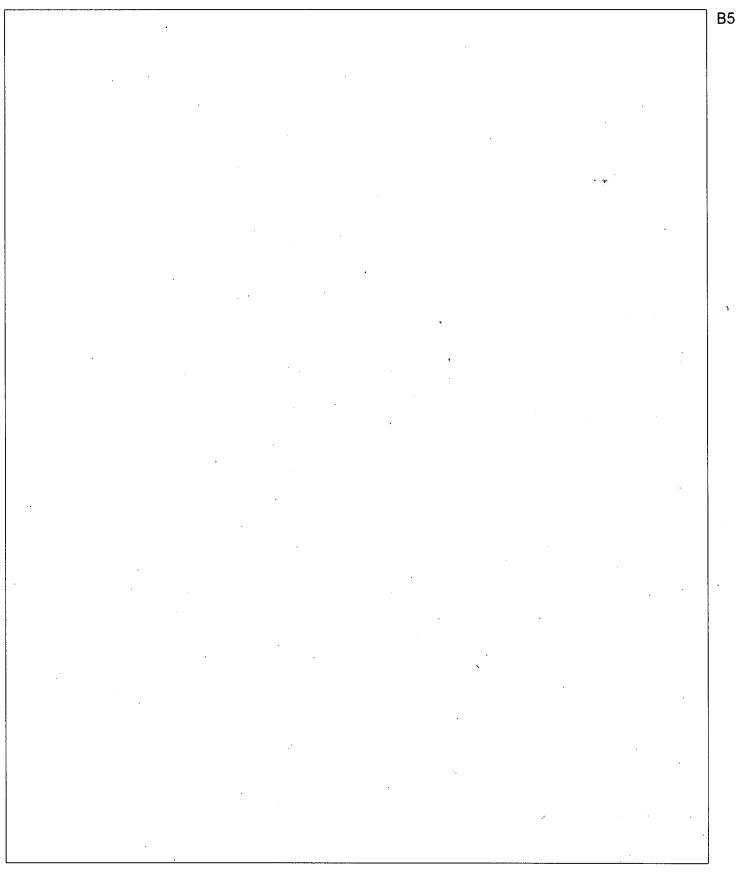


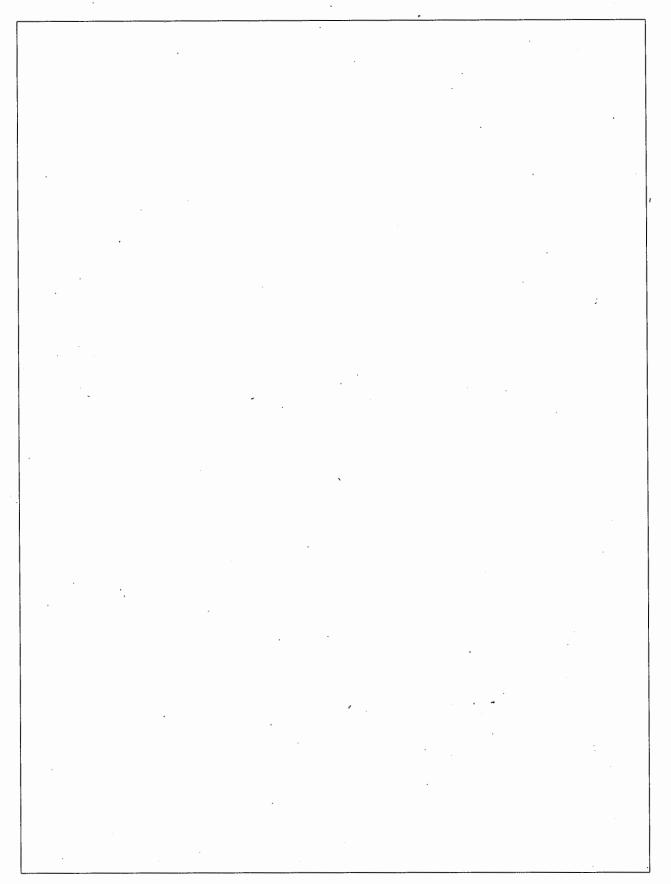
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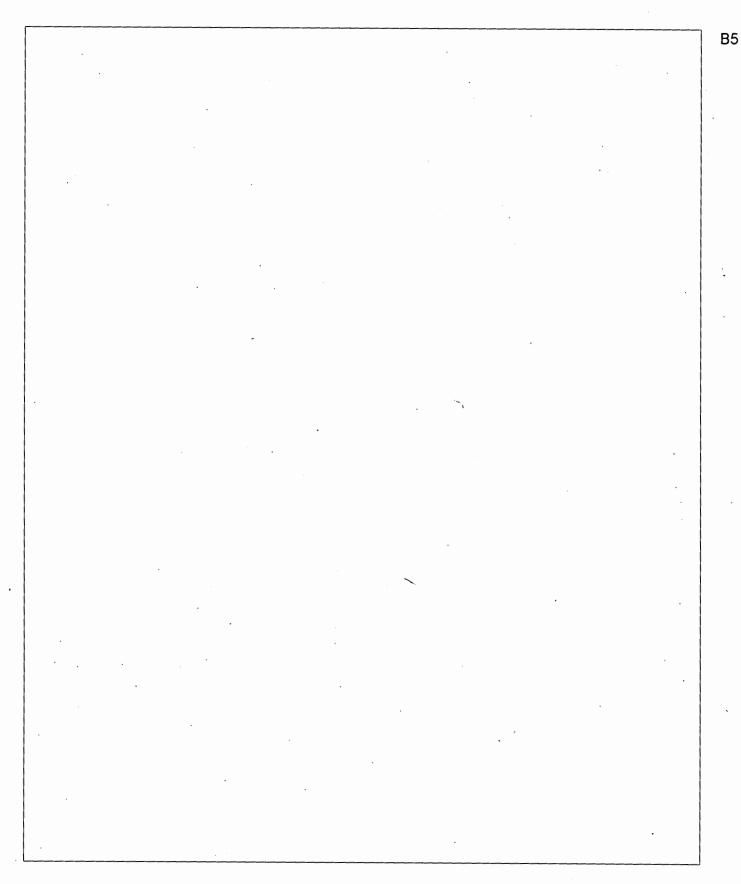


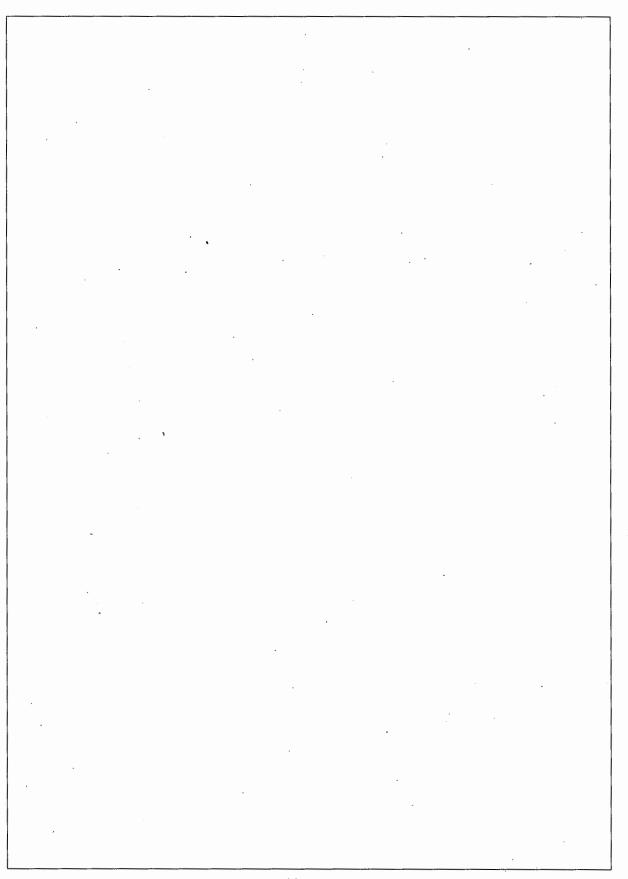


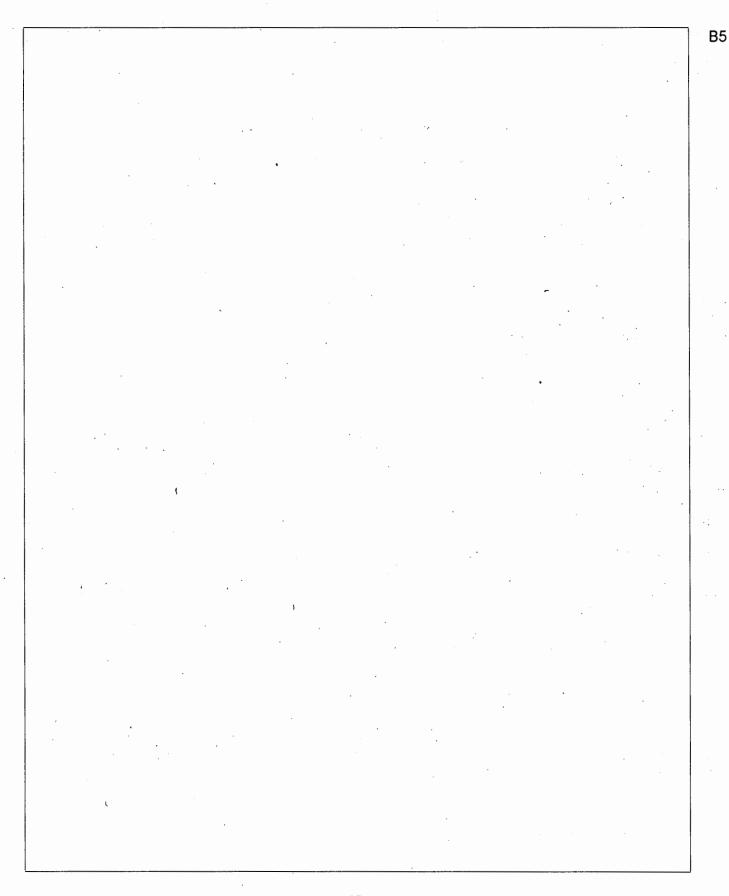


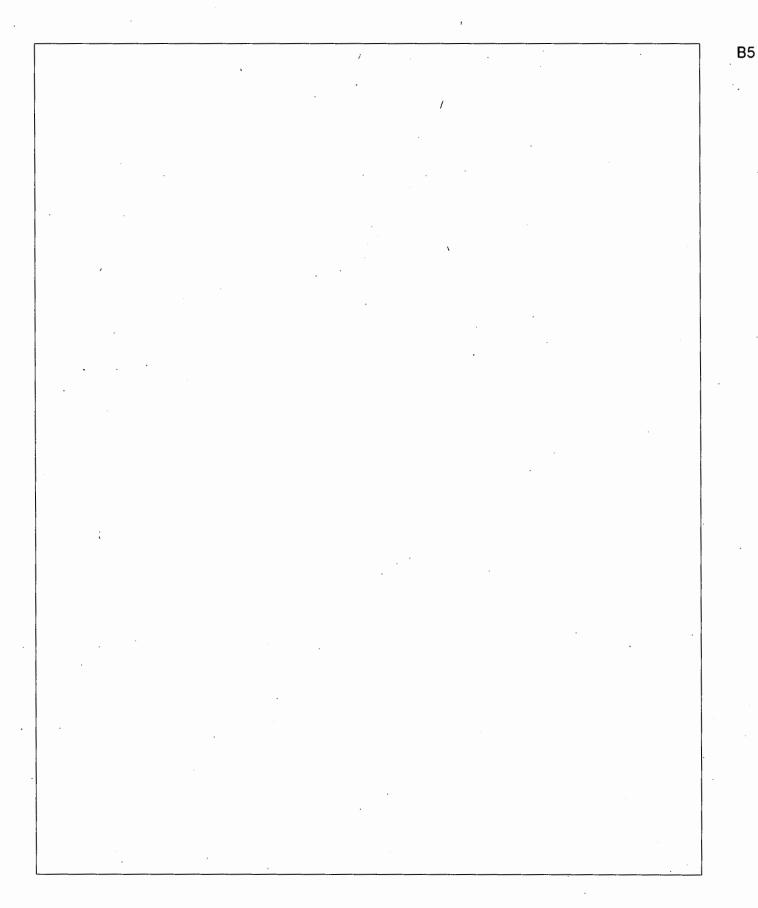


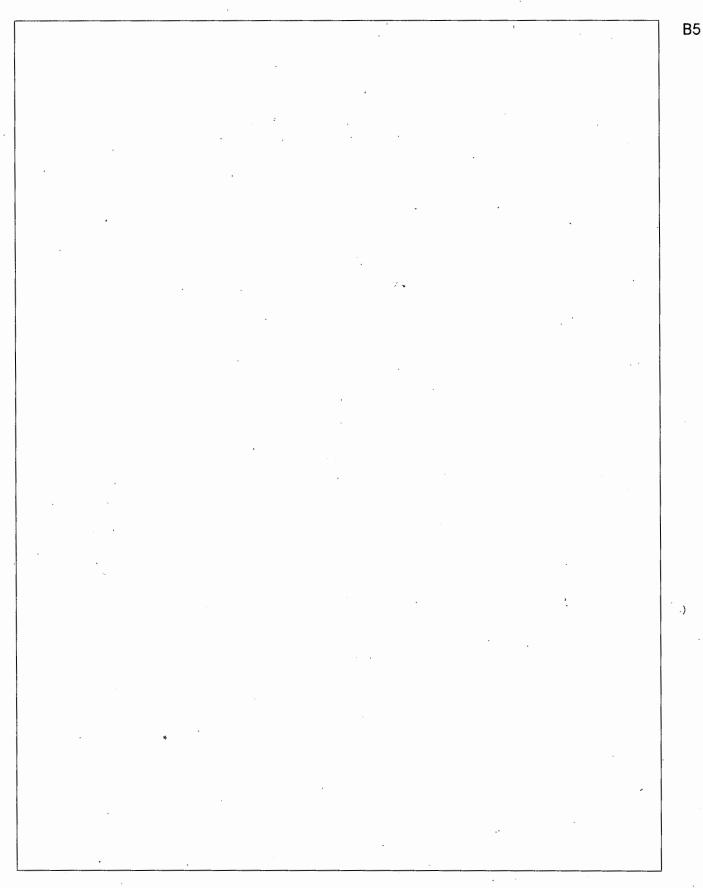












Brian J. Egan -Legal Adviser

From: Sent: To: Cc: Subject:	Biniaz, Susan N AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/ Tuesday, December 6, 2 Egan, Brian J <eganbj Gill, Ruchi Gugliani <c <visekrc@state.gov> Transition tasker</visekrc@state.gov></c </eganbj 	/CN=BINIAZSN> 2016 9:58 AM 1@state.gov> Gillrg@state.gov>, Visek, Richard C	KELLAGE IN FART DO
Brian			
		Tx, Sue	
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В5

From:

Biniaz, Susan N </O=SBUSTATE/OU=NCC AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>

Sent:

Tuesday, April 12, 2016 12:42 PM

To:

Johnson, Karen < Johnson K3@state.gov>

Subject:

Fw: climate memo of law

Attach:

climate memo of law, rev. 3.docx

**RELEASE IN PART** 

B5

FYI, Brian said thanks and that we'll get together next Mon when I'm back

Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.

From: Biniaz, Susan N

**Sent:** Tuesday, April 12, 2016 9:04 AM **To:** Egan, Brian J; Gill, Ruchi Gugliani **Subject:** climate memo of law

Hi Brian -- Attached is the near final memo of law for the Paris Agreement C 175.

As I am on travel this week, I thought I would let you see it now in not-quite-final form. If you have Qs or otherwise want to discuss it, I will be back on Monday. The signing is on April 22, so the package will need to go upstairs no later than the middle of next week. Thanks! Sue

В5

From:	Biniaz, Susan N <bini< th=""><th>iazSN@state.gov&gt;</th><th>RELEASE IN PART</th><th>B6</th></bini<>	iazSN@state.gov>	RELEASE IN PART	B6
Sent:	Monday, April 18, 201	16 7:03 AM		
To:	Susan Biniaz			B6
Subject:	Fw: AM and Addl Bad	ckground		
Attach:	C 175 - to S to sign Pa	aris Agreement Final.doo	ex, Tab 3 - Additional Background	·
Sent from m	y BlackBerry 10 smartpho	ne.		
To: Biniaz, Si	lay, April 14, 2016 6:06 PM			
Sue,				<del></del> ]
Attached are	the final versions			
kkj				В.
Karen K. John	son			
L/OES		•	•	
U.S. Departm	ent of State			
	nk3@state.gov			
Office tel: 1-2	02-647-1871		•	
BB: 1-202				B6
SBU This email is	UNCLASSIFIED.			
The official to			DECONTROLLED	

From:

Biniaz, Susan N </O=SBUSTATE/OU=NCC AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>

Sent:

Friday, February 26, 2016 7:27 PM

To:

Finer, Jonathan J <FinerJJ@state.gov>

Subject:

Re: Signing and joining the Paris Agreement

Sure - I'm around.

Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.

From: Finer, Jonathan J

Sent: Friday, February 26, 2016 7:18 PM

To: Biniaz, Susan N Cc: Sierawski, Clare S

Subject: RE: Signing and joining the Paris Agreement

This is very helpful, thanks Sue. Hope we can catch up soon?

From: Biniaz, Susan N

Sent: Friday, February 26, 2016 5:19 PM

To: Finer, Jonathan J Cc: Sierawski, Clare S

Subject: Signing and joining the Paris Agreement

Hi Jon --

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**B5** 

Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.

From:	Biniaz, Susan N <th></th> <th>RELEASE IN PART B5</th>		RELEASE IN PART B5
Sent:	Monday, February 22, 2016 2:52 PM		
To:	Mattler, Michael J < Mattler MJ@state.g	ov>	
Subject:	Re: Additional climate Q/A for S budge	et hearings	
Oops - thanks			
Sent from my	BlackBerry 10 smartphone.		
To: Biniaz, Su	, February 22, 2016 2:51 PM		
I think you sen This email is UN			
From: Biniaz, S Sent: Monday, I To: Egan, Brian Cc: Mattler, Mic Subject: Addition	usan N February 22, 2016 2:50 PM		
Brian	Thonks Suo		·
	Thanks, Sue		•
	interest in the second of the		

			B5,B	0		
From:	Biniaz, Susan N <th></th> <th><u></u></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>		<u></u>			
	AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BI					
Sent:	Friday, May 27, 2016 11:31 AM	4		,		
To:	Welsh, Kevin W		>	•		
Cc:	Pershing, Jonathan < PershingJ	wstate.gov>		**		
Subject: Attach:	Fw: EIF - US process	Toinina Donia Aon		D (2)	d = ===	
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li Kevin -			<u> </u>			7
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Original Me: From: Welsh	ssage , Kevin W. EOP/NSC				•	
Original Mes From: Welsh Sent: Wedne	ssage a, Kevin W. EOP/NSC sday, May 25, 2016 3:33 PM	<u> </u>				
Original Mes From: Welsh Sent: Wedne To: Biniaz, S Cc: Johnson,	ssage I, Kevin W. EOP/NSC sday, May 25, 2016 3:33 PM Susan N; Morton, John E. EOP/NSC Karen; Strait, Elan P; Pershing, Jor			•		
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Original Mes From: Welsh Sent: Wedne Fo: Biniaz, S Cc: Johnson,	ssage I, Kevin W. EOP/NSC sday, May 25, 2016 3:33 PM Susan N; Morton, John E. EOP/NSC Karen; Strait, Elan P; Pershing, Jor				•	
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Driginal Mes From: Welsh Sent: Wedne Γο: Biniaz, S Cc: Johnson, Subject: RE:	ssage a, Kevin W. EOP/NSC sday, May 25, 2016 3:33 PM Susan N; Morton, John E. EOP/NSC Karen; Strait, Elan P; Pershing, Jor EIF - US process					
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Original Mes From: Welsh Sent: Wedne Fo: Biniaz, S Cc: Johnson, Subject: RE:	ssage a, Kevin W. EOP/NSC sday, May 25, 2016 3:33 PM Susan N; Morton, John E. EOP/NSC Karen; Strait, Elan P; Pershing, Jor EIF - US process					
Original Mes From: Welsh Sent: Wedne Fo: Biniaz, S Cc: Johnson, Subject: RE:	ssage a, Kevin W. EOP/NSC sday, May 25, 2016 3:33 PM Susan N; Morton, John E. EOP/NSC Karen; Strait, Elan P; Pershing, Jor EIF - US process					
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Original Mes From: Welsh Sent: Wedne To: Biniaz, S Cc: Johnson, Subject: RE:	ssage a, Kevin W. EOP/NSC sday, May 25, 2016 3:33 PM Susan N; Morton, John E. EOP/NSC Karen; Strait, Elan P; Pershing, Jor EIF - US process					

From: Biniaz, Susan N [http://redirect.state.sbu/?url=mailte.sent: Wednesday, May 25, 2016_1:29_PM	o:BiniazSN@state.gov]	
To: Welsh, Kevin W. EOP/NSC	, Morton, John E. EOP/NSC	B6
Cc: Johnson, Karen < Johnson K3@state.gov>, Strait, Elan < Pershing J@state.gov> Subject: Re: EIF - US process	P < StraitEP@state.gov>; Pershing, Jonathan	
·		B5
Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone. Original Message From: Welsh, Kevin W. EOP/NSC Sent: Wednesday, May 25, 2016 10:11 AM To: Biniaz, Susan N; Morton, John E. EOP/NSC Cc: Johnson, Karen; Strait, Elan P; Pershing, Jonathan Subject: RE: EIF - US process		·
Thanks Sue,		× .
		. B5
Thanks, Kevin		
Original Message From: Biniaz, Susan N [http://redirect.state.sbu/?url=http://url=http://redirect.state.sbu/?url=mailto:BiniazSN@state.g Sent: Wednesday, May 25, 2016 2:30 AM To: Morton, John E. EOP/NSC Cc: Johnson. Karen < JohnsonK3@state.gov>, Welsh, Key	in W. EOP/NSC	B6
<pre>Subject: Re: EIF - US process</pre> <pre>Strait, Elan P &lt; StraitEl</pre>	P@state.gov>; Pershing, Jonathan	
	· ·	B5
Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone. Original Message From: Morton, John E. EOP/NSC Sent: Tuesday, May 24, 2016 10:28 PM To: Biniaz, Susan N Cc: Johnson, Karen, Welsh, Kevin W, Strait, Elan P, Persh	ning, Jonathan	

Subject: RE: EIF - US process

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National <u>Security</u> Tel: 202-	Council						-	
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Original	Message						
From: M	Iorton, John E. EO						
To: Bini	turday, May 21, 20 az, Susan N						
Cc: perh Subject:	singj@state.gov; J Re: EIF - US proc	ohnson, Ka ess	ren; Welsh, Kevin	W; Strait, Elar	ı P		
See belo	w in CAPs.						
Sent from	n my iPhone		•				
> On Ma	y 21, 2016, at 1:3	l AM, Bini	az, Susan N <binia< td=""><td>zSN@state.go</td><td>v&gt; wrote</td><td></td><td></td></binia<>	zSN@state.go	v> wrote		
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> Sent from my I	BlackBerry 10 smartphone.				
> Original Messa > From: Morton.	ge John E. EOP/NSC	•			
> Sent: Friday, M	lay 20, 2016 11:32 PM				
> To: Biniaz, Sus	an N State gov, Johnson, Karen, W	Velsh Kevin W	Strait Elan P	,	
> Subject: EIF - 1	US process	, 01011, 2207111,			
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> Sue -					
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> Thank you very mu	uch for your help, and	let me know if y	ou have any	questions.	
>		,	•	•	
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> -John					
> -John >			*		
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> > >			•		
> > > > John E. Morton					
> > > > John E. Morton	Energy and Climate (	Change`			
> > > > John E. Morton	Energy and Climate (	Change`			

C06527283 IED U.S. Department of State Reserve B2917/16928 Sept No. C06527283 Date: 05/04/2018

RELEASE IN PART B5,B6

From:	Biniaz, Susan N
Sent:	Thursday, April 14, 2016 7:48 PM
To:	Susan Biniaz
Subject:	Fw: DReifsnyder
Attach:	Tab 5 - (under review) memo of law rev. 3.docx
ent from m	y BlackBerry 10 smartphone.
From: Johns	
<b>Sent:</b> Thurso <b>To:</b> Biniaz, S	day, April 14, 2016 11:20 PM
Subject: DR	
en de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de la companya de	
	ght a few typos, grammatical nits.
SBU This email is Ul	NCLASSIFIED.
Ciliali is O	
rom: Caraball	o, Margarita A
Sent: Thursday	, April 14, 2016 4:16 PM
o: Driscoll, Ri	
	rs-DG; Johnson, Karen
subject; are th	ese okav? C-175 AM to S from S/SECC for the Paris Agreement
his email is U	NCLASSIFIED.
	DECONTROLLED
rom: Reifsnyo	
	r, April 14, 2016 4:04 PM ne, Sandra L; Wolsey, Yekaterina Y
	rs-DG; Driscoll, Richard J
	an, pls clear this C-175 AM to S from S/SECC for the Paris Agreement
rom: Pitts-Ma	olone, Sandra L
	, April 14, 2016 11:50 AM
	, Daniel A; Wolsey, Yekaterina Y
	rs-DG; Driscoll, Richard J
ubject: Dan, p nportance: H	ols clear this C-175 AM to S from S/SECC for the Paris Agreement
2	·
Please clear. This email is U	·

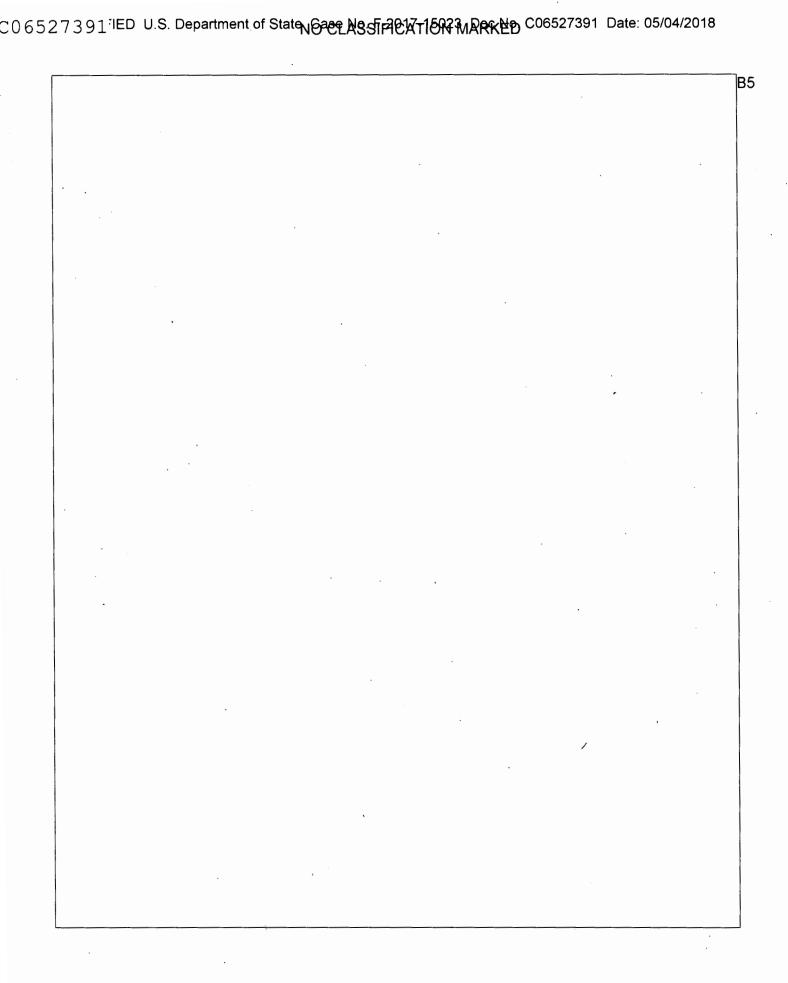
C06527391 IED U.S. Department of State No. 2006527391 Date: 05/04/2018

**RELEASE IN PART B5** 

## MEMORANDUM OF LAW

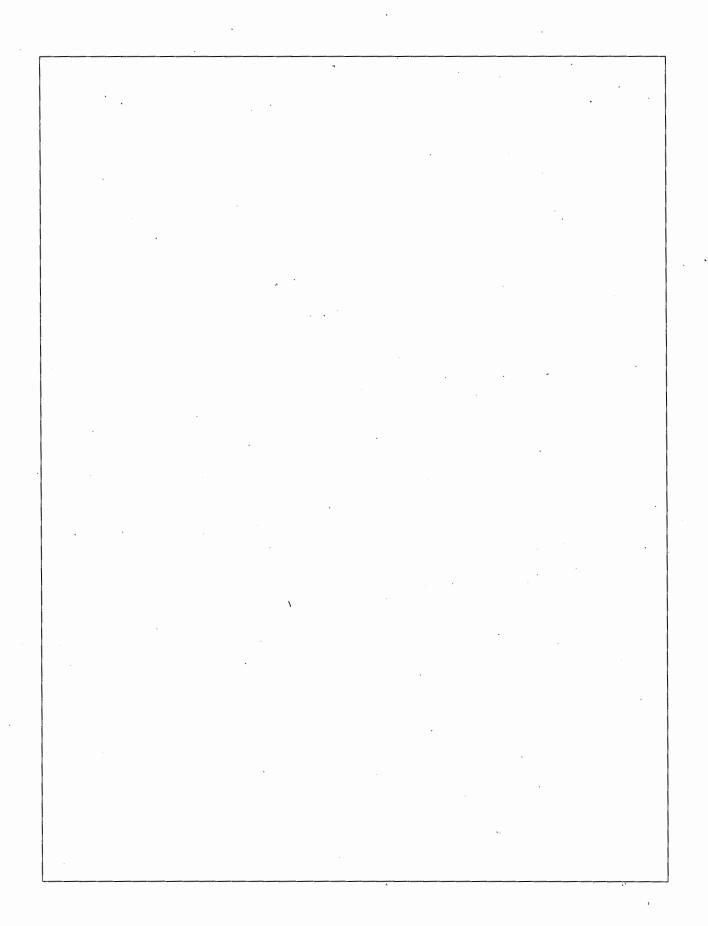
B5

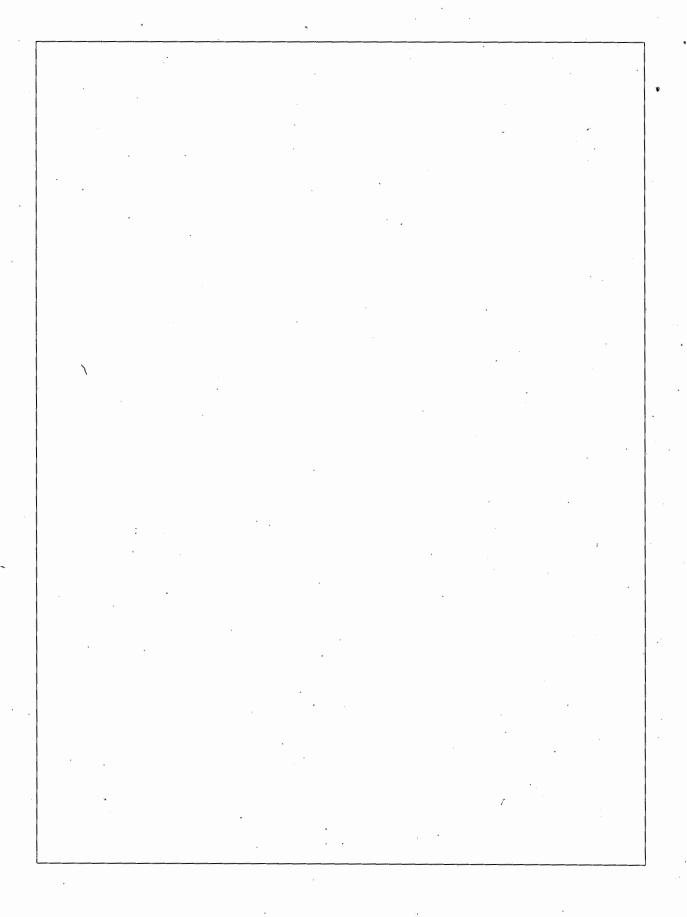
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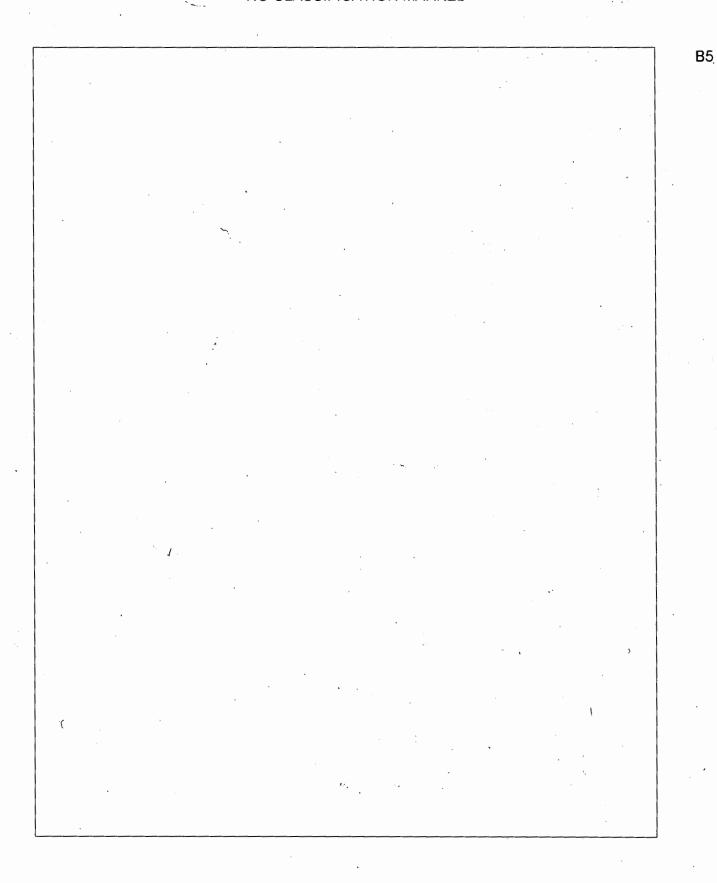
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C06527391 IED U.S. Department of State No. 2012 No. 100 No. 10

From:

Biniaz, Susan N </O=SBUSTATE/OU=NCC

AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>

RELEASE IN PART B5,B6

Sent:

Friday, February 26, 2016 5:10 PM

To:

Susan Biniaz

Subject:

Fw: EIF - China

B6

Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.

Original Message

From: Biniaz, Susan N <BiniazSN@state.gov> Sent: Friday, February 26, 2016 4:54 PM To: Morton, John; Stern, Todd D (S/SECC)

Cc. Pbodnar; Welsh, Kevin W; Sierawski, Clare S, Carnahan, Kimberly C

Subject: Re: EIF - China

John -- Here's the answer to Q2:

**B**5

Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.

Original Message From: Morton, John

Sent: Thursday, February 25, 2016 11:39 AM

To: Stern, Todd D (S/SECC)

Cc: Pbodnar; Welsh, Kevin W; Sierawski, Clare S; Biniaz, Susan N; Carnahan, Kimberly C

Subject: EIF - China

Todd & team State -

-John

From:	Biniaz, Susan N AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>	RELEASE IN PART B5,B6	J.
Sent:	Wednesday, May 25, 2016 3:35 PM	,	
To:	Susan Biniaz		B6
Subject:	Fw: EIF - US process		
Attach:	C-175 Procedure.docx, Points on Joining Paris Agree	ment - One Pager (2).docx	
,			<del>-</del>
Original Mes From: Welsh, Sent: Wednes To: Biniaz, St Cc: Johnson,	BlackBerry 10 smartphone.  sage Kevin W. EOP/NSC  sday, May 25, 2016 3:33 PM  usan N; Morton, John E. EOP/NSC  Karen, Strait, Elan P; Pershing, Jonathan  EIF - US process		В6
Thanks again	Sue.		
			B5
Sent: Wednes To: Welsh, K  Cc: Johnson, <pershingj@< th=""><th>Susan N [http://redirect.state.sbu/?url=mailto:BiniazSN sday, May 25, 2016 1:29 PM evin W. EOP/NSC; Naren &lt; Johnson K3@state.gov&gt;; Strait, Elan P &lt; StraitEP</th><th>Morton, John E. EOP/NSC</th><th><b>B6</b></th></pershingj@<>	Susan N [http://redirect.state.sbu/?url=mailto:BiniazSN sday, May 25, 2016 1:29 PM evin W. EOP/NSC; Naren < Johnson K3@state.gov>; Strait, Elan P < StraitEP	Morton, John E. EOP/NSC	<b>B6</b>
OK, good -	will send in a	bit	B5

Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.

Original Message	
From: Welsh, Kevin W. EOP/NSC Sent: Wednesday, May 25, 2016 10:11 AM	
To: Biniaz, Susan N; Morton, John E. EOP/NSC	
Cc: Johnson, Karen, Strait, Elan P, Pershing, Jonathan	
Subject: RE: EIF - US process	
Thanks Sue,	
Thanks, Kevin	
Original Message	•
From: Biniaz, Susan N [http://redirect.state.sbu/?url=http://redirect.state.sbu/?	
rl=http://redirect.state.sbu/?url=mailto:BiniazSN@state.gov]	
Sent: Wednesday, May 25, 2016 2:30 AM	
Co: Morton, John E. EOP/NSC \ Co: Johnson, Karen < JohnsonK3@state.gov>, Welsh, Kevin W. EOP/NSC	
; Strait, Elan P < StraitEP@state.gov >; Pershing, Jonathan	
PershingJ@state.gov>	
Subject: Re: EIF - US process	
	·
Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.	
Original Message	
From: Morton, John E. EOP/NSC Sent: Tuesday, May 24, 2016 10:28 PM	
Fo: Biniaz, Susan N	
Cc: Johnson, Karen, Welsh, Kevin W, Strait, Elan P, Pershing, Jonathan	
Subject: RE: EIF - US process	
Sue -	
,	
This is great. Thank you. Couple follow-up thoughts.	

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John E. Morton			
Senior Director for Energy and Climate Chan National <u>Security Council</u>	ige		
Tel: 202-	•	•	
Email		•	
Original Message			
From: Biniaz, Susan N [http://redirect.state.sh	ou/?url=http://redirect	state.sbu/?	
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Original Message From: Morton, John E. EOP/NSC Sent: Saturday, May 21, 2016 3:04 PM To: Biniaz, Susan N Cc: perhsingj@state.gov; Johnson, Karen; Welsh, Kevin W; Strait, Elan P Subject: Re: EIF - US process See below in CAPs. Sent from my iPhone > On May 21, 2016, at 1:31 AM, Biniaz, Susan N < BiniazSN@state.gov> wrote:	>	n Yes, I did					
From: Morton, John E. EOP/NSC Sent: Saturday, May 21, 2016 3:04 PM To: Biniaz, Susan N Cc: perhsingj@state.gov; Johnson, Karen; Welsh, Kevin W; Strait, Elan P	Sent from my	iPhone	AM Dinian G	Queen M <d:-< th=""><th>ioz SNI @ototo</th><th></th><th></th></d:-<>	ioz SNI @ototo		
	From: Morton Sent: Saturday To: Biniaz, Su Cc: perhsingi(	, John E. EOP/ v, May 21, 201 usan N @state.gov; Joh	6 3:04 PM	Welsh, Kevi	n W; Strait, E	lan P	
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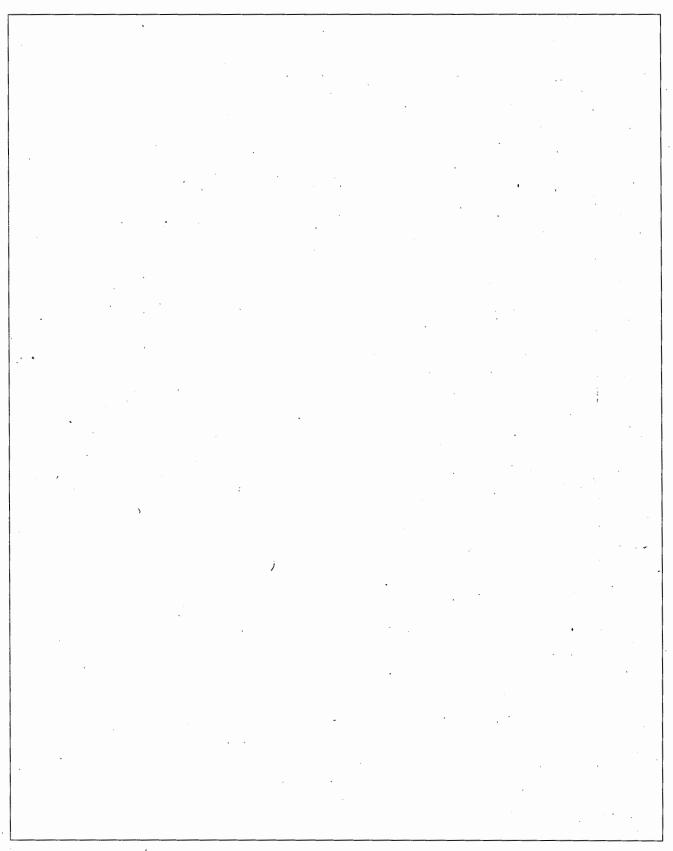
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> -- I'm back from Bonn Wed but will work on it in the interim
>
> Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.
> Original Message
> From: Morton, John E. EOP/NSC
> Sent: Friday, May 20, 2016 11:32 PM
> To: Biniaz, Susan N
> Cc. perhsingj@state.gov, Johnson, Karen, Welsh, Kevin W, Strait, Elan P
> Subject: EIF - US process
>
>
> Sue -
```

>	
> Thank you very much for your help, and let me know if you	have any questions
>	
> -John	
>	7
>	
>	
> John E. Morton	
> Senior Director for Energy and Climate Change	
> National Security Council	
> Tel: 202-	
> Email:	
>	

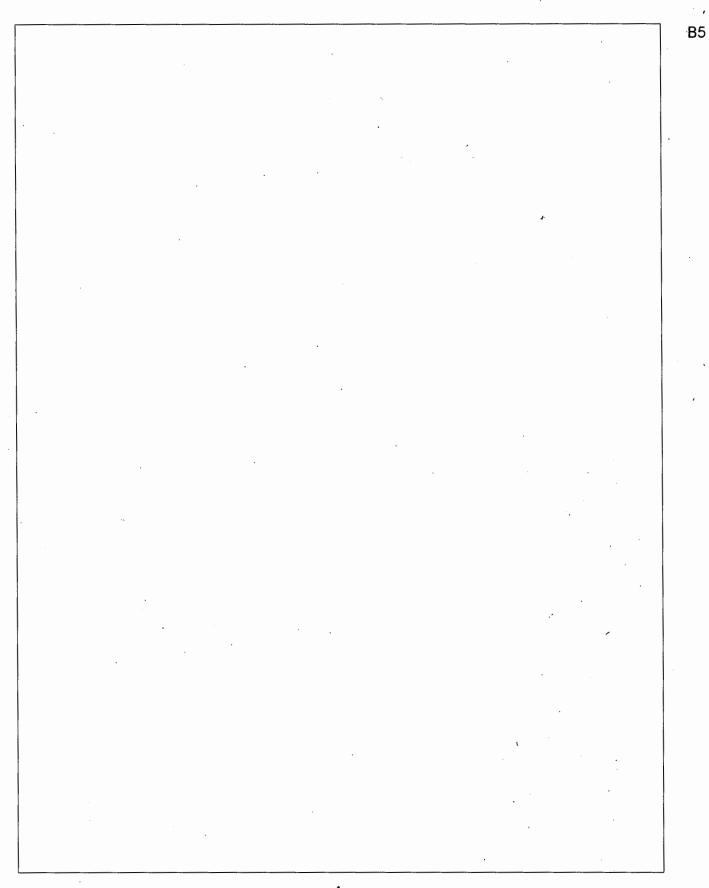
From:	Biniaz, Susan N AG/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=BINIAZSN>	RELEASE IN PART B5,B6	
Sent:	Tuesday, February 9, 2016 3:13 PM		
To:	Susan Biniaz	•	В
Subject:	Fw: C 175 action memo.docx		
Attach:	C 175 action memo.docx		
Sent from m	y BlackBerry 10 smartphone.		
From: Johns Sent: Tuesda	on, Karen ay, February 9, 2016 1:27 PM		
To: Biniaz, St			
Subject: C 1	.75 action memo.docx		
Sue,			
For your reco	rds – a version of the Am		В
kkj	<b>L</b>		
SBU This email is I	UNCLASSIFIED. DECONTROLLED		

**RELEASE IN PART B5** 

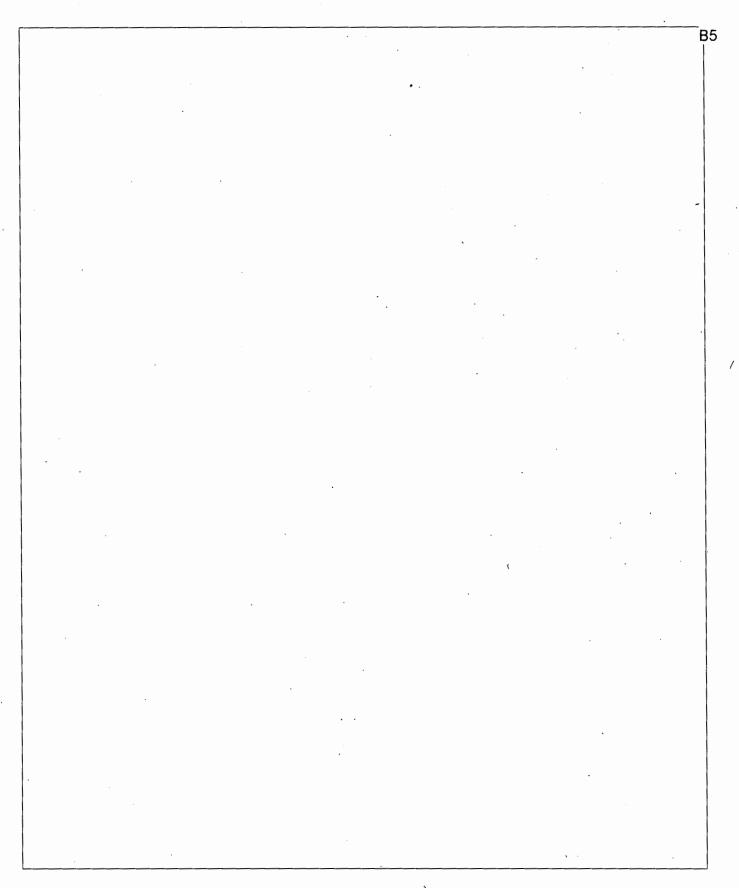
## MEMORANDUM OF LAW

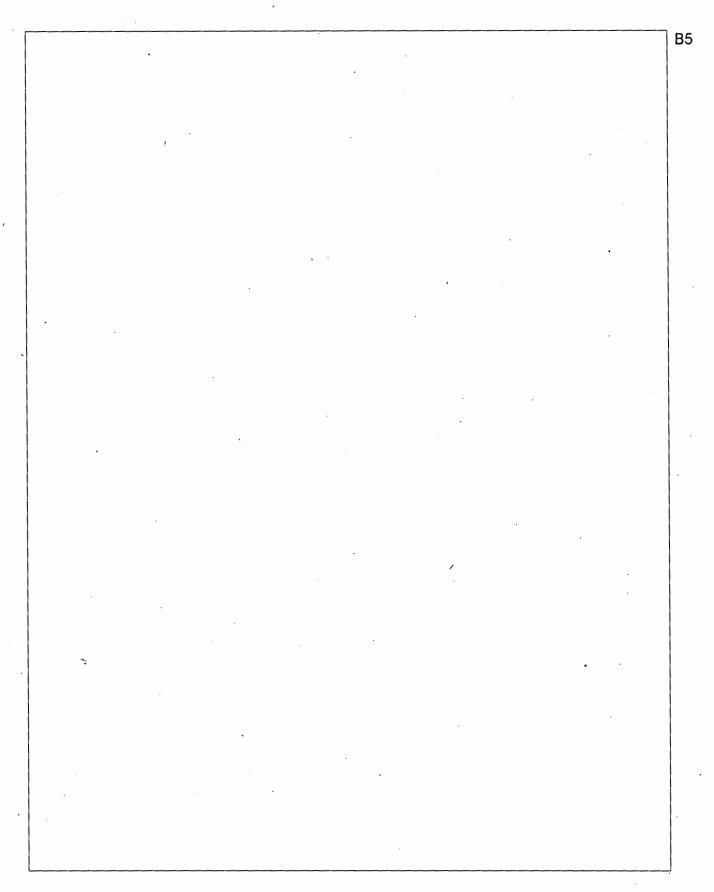


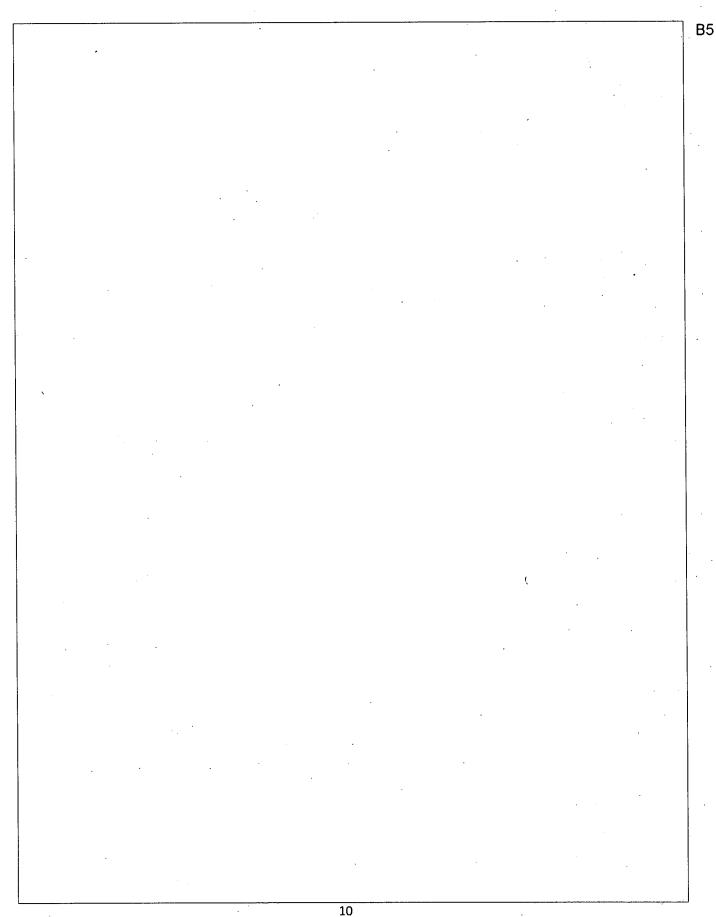
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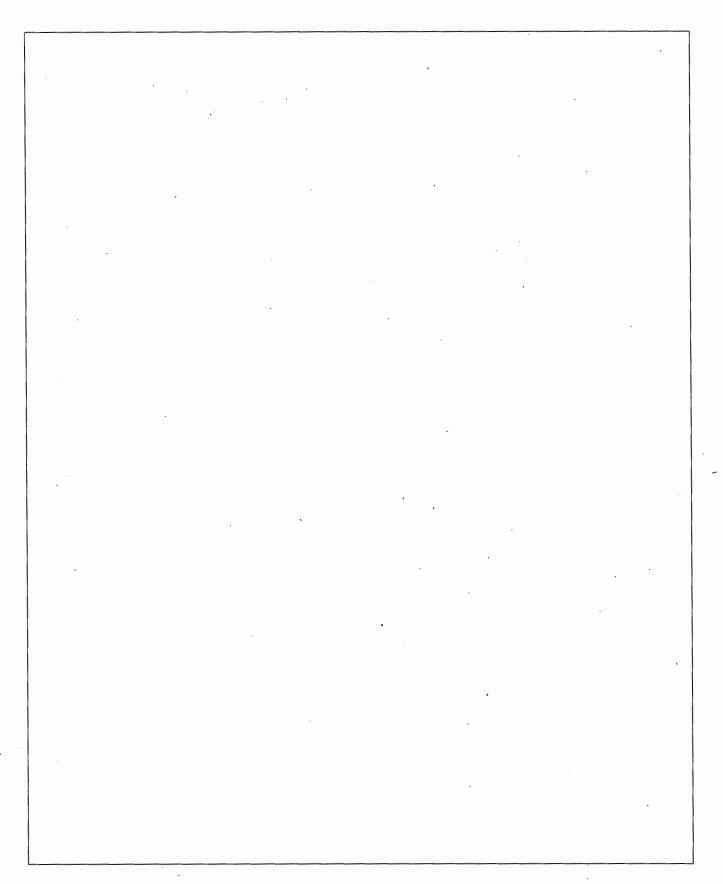
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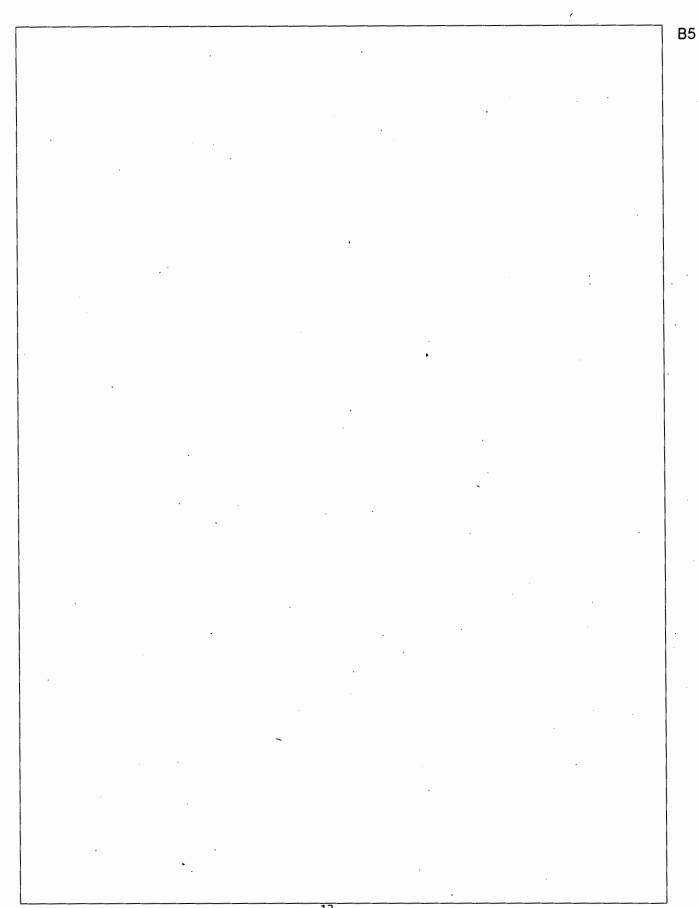




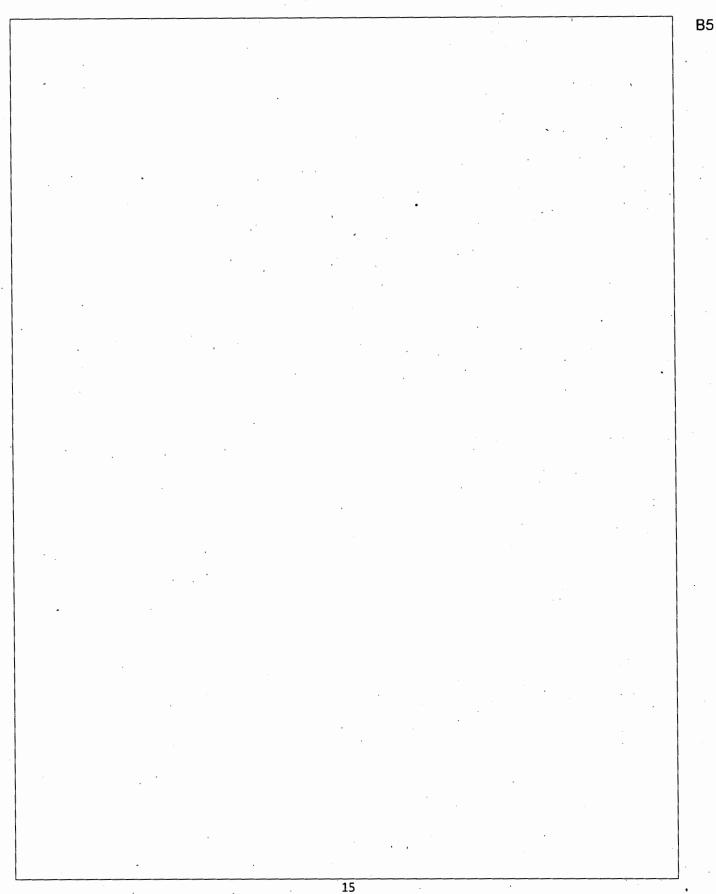


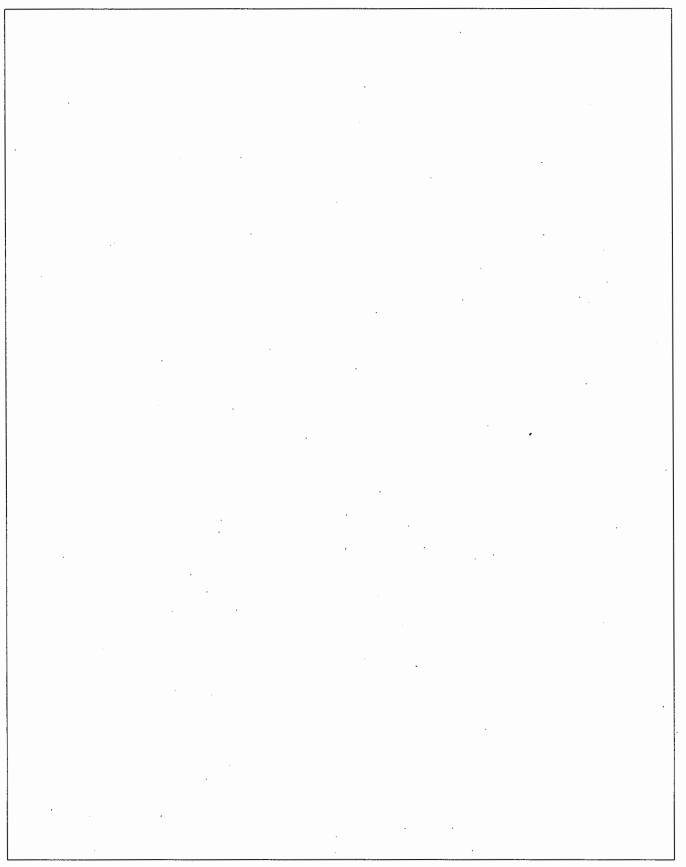
C06527279 TED U.S. Department of State No. 25 F201715 MARKED C06527279 Date: 05/04/2018

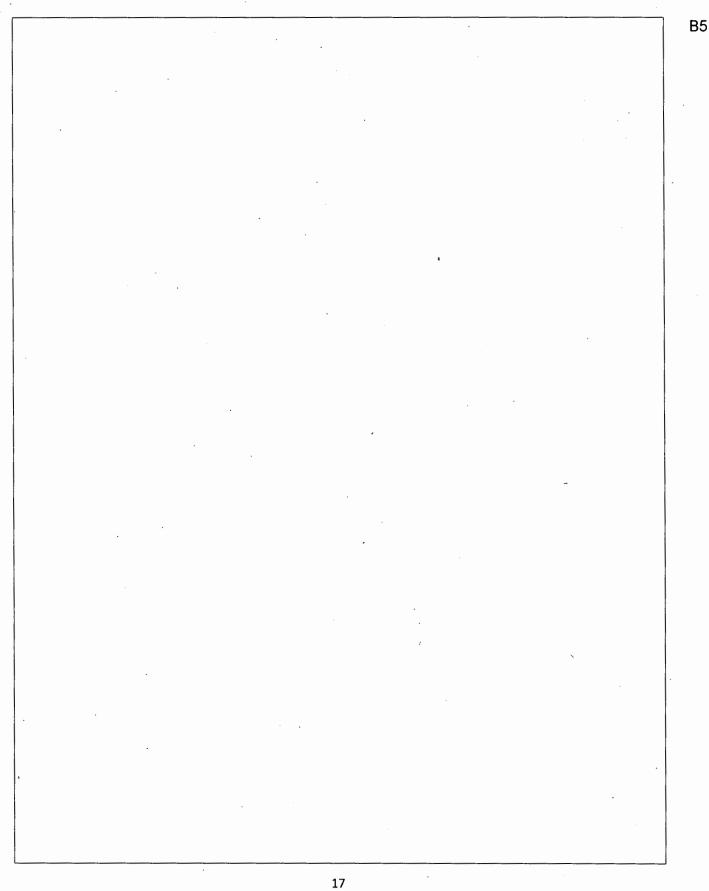


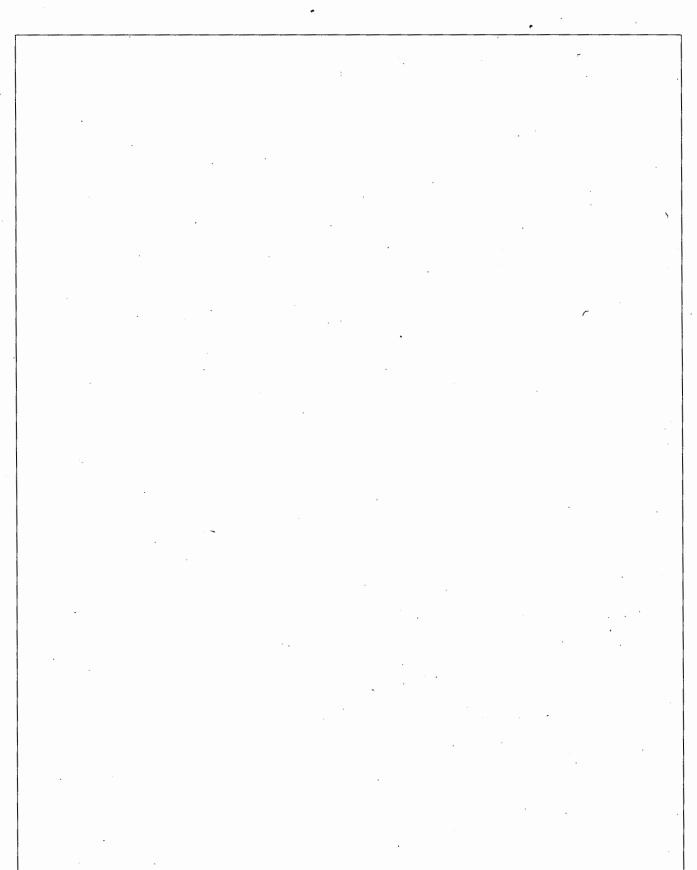


C06527279\*IED U.S. Department of State No and No. 1500 MARKED C06527279 Date: 05/04/2018









Brian J. Egan Legal Adviser