

Box I. Prominent Biden Executive Actions Reaffirmed Federal Interventionism in 2021

Presidential Memoranda

- Presidential Memorandum, Preserving and Fortifying Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals, January 21, 2021.¹⁶
- Presidential Memorandum, Modernizing Regulatory Review, January 26, 2021.¹⁷
- Presidential Memorandum, Memorandum to Extend Federal Support to Governors' Use of the National Guard to Respond to COVID-19 and to Increase Reimbursement and Other Assistance Provided to States, January 28, 2021.¹⁸
- Presidential Memorandum, Redressing Our Nation's and the Federal Government's History of Discriminatory Housing Practices and Policies, January 29, 2021.¹⁹
- Presidential Memorandum, Condemning and Combating Racism, Xenophobia, and Intolerance Against Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders in the United States, January 29, 2021.²⁰
- Presidential Memorandum, Maximizing Assistance From the Federal Emergency Management Agency to Respond to COVID-19, February 5, 2021.²¹
- Presidential Memorandum, Restoring Trust in Government through Scientific Integrity and Evidence-Based Policymaking, February 10, 2021.²²
- Presidential Memorandum, Advancing the Human Rights of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer, and Intersex Persons around the World, February 26, 2021.²³
- Presidential Memorandum, Restoring the Department of Justice's Access-to-Justice Function and Reinvigorating the White House Legal Aid Interagency Roundtable, May 21, 2021.²⁴
- Presidential Memorandum, Protecting Women's Health at Home and Abroad, June 24, 2021.²⁵
- Presidential Memorandum, Maximizing Assistance to Respond to COVID-19, August 20, 2021.²⁶
- Presidential Memorandum, Ensuring a Safe Return to In-Person School for the Nation's Children, August 23, 2021.²⁷
- Presidential Memorandum, Maximizing Assistance to Respond to COVID-19, November 17, 2021.²⁸
- E.O. 13987, Organizing and Mobilizing the United States Government to Provide a Unified and Effective Response to Combat COVID-19 and to Provide United States Leadership on Global Health and Security, January 25, 2021.³¹
- E.O. 13988, Preventing and Combating Discrimination on the Basis of Gender Identity or Sexual Orientation, January 25, 2021.³²
- E.O. 13989, Ethics Commitments by Executive Branch Personnel, January 25, 2021.³³
- E.O. 13990, Protecting Public Health and the Environment and Restoring Science to Tackle the Climate Crisis, January 25, 2021.³⁴
- E.O. 13991, Protecting the Federal Workforce and Requiring Mask Wearing, January 25, 2021.³⁵
- E.O. 13992, Revocation of Certain Executive Orders Concerning Federal Regulation, January 25, 2021.³⁶
- E.O. Ensuring a Data-Driven Response to COVID-19 and Future High-Consequence Public Health Threats, January 25, 2021.³⁷
- E.O. 13995, Ensuring an Equitable Pandemic Response and Recovery, January 26, 2021.³⁸
- E.O. 13996, Establishing the COVID-19 Pandemic Testing Board and Ensuring a Sustainable Public Health Workforce for COVID-19 and Other Biological Threats, January 26, 2021.³⁹
- E.O. 13997, Improving and Expanding Access to Care and Treatments for COVID-19, January 26, 2021.⁴⁰
- E.O. 13998, Promoting COVID-19 Safety in Domestic and International Travel, January 26, 2021.⁴¹
- E.O. 13999, Protecting Worker Health and Safety, January 26, 2021.⁴²
- E.O. 14000, Supporting the Reopening and Continuing Operation of Schools and Early Childhood Education Providers, January 26, 2021.⁴³
- E.O. 14001, A Sustainable Public Health Supply Chain, January 26, 2021.⁴⁴
- E.O. 14002, Economic Relief Related to the COVID-19 Pandemic, January 26, 2021.⁴⁵
- E.O. 14003, Protecting the Federal Workforce, January 27, 2021.⁴⁶
- E.O. 14004, Enabling All Qualified Americans to Serve Their Country in Uniform, January 28, 2021.⁴⁷
- E.O. 14005, Ensuring the Future Is Made in All of America by All of America's Workers, January 28, 2021.⁴⁸
- E.O. 14006, Reforming Our Incarceration System to Eliminate the Use of Privately Operated Criminal Detention Facilities, January 29, 2021.⁴⁹

Executive Orders

- E.O. 13985, Advancing Racial Equity and Support for Underserved Communities through the Federal Government, January 25, 2021.²⁹
- E.O. 13986, Ensuring a Lawful and Accurate Enumeration and Apportionment Pursuant to the Decennial Census, January 25, 2021.³⁰

- E.O. 14007, President's Council of Advisors on Science and Technology, February 1, 2021.⁵⁰
- E.O. 14008, Tackling the Climate Crisis at Home and Abroad, February 1, 2021.⁵¹
- E.O. 14009, Strengthening Medicaid and the Affordable Care Act, February 2, 2021.⁵²
- E.O. 14010, Creating a Comprehensive Regional Framework to Address the Causes of Migration, to Manage Migration throughout North and Central America, and to Provide Safe and Orderly Processing of Asylum Seekers at the United States Border, February 5, 2021.⁵³
- E.O. 14011, Establishment of Interagency Task Force on the Reunification of Families, February 5, 2021.⁵⁴
- E.O. 14012, Restoring Faith in Our Legal Immigration Systems and Strengthening Integration and Inclusion Efforts for New Americans, February 5, 2021.⁵⁵
- E.O. 14013, Rebuilding and Enhancing Programs to Resettle Refugees and Planning for the Impact of Climate Change on Migration, February 9, 2021.⁵⁶
- E.O. 14015, Establishment of the White House Office of Faith-Based and Neighborhood Partnerships, February 18, 2021.⁵⁷
- E.O. 14016, Revocation of Executive Order 13801 (Expanding Apprenticeships in America), February 23, 2021.⁵⁸
- E.O. 14017, America's Supply Chains, March 1, 2021.⁵⁹
- E.O. 14018, Revocation of Certain Presidential Actions, March 1, 2021.⁶⁰
- E.O. 14019, Promoting Access to Voting, March 10, 2021.⁶¹
- E.O. 14020, Establishment of the White House Gender Policy Council, March 11, 2021.⁶²
- E.O. 14021, Guaranteeing an Educational Environment Free From Discrimination on the Basis of Sex, Including Sexual Orientation or Gender Identity, March 11, 2021.⁶³
- E.O. 14023, Establishment of the Presidential Commission on the Supreme Court of the United States, April 14, 2021.⁶⁴
- E.O. 14025, Worker Organizing and Empowerment, April 29, 2021.⁶⁵
- E.O. 14026, Increasing the Minimum Wage for Federal Contractors, April 30, 2021.⁶⁶
- E.O. 14027, Establishment of the Climate Change Support Office, May 12, 2021.⁶⁷
- E.O. 14028, Improving the Nation's Cybersecurity, May 17, 2021.⁶⁸
- E.O. 14029, Revocation of Certain Presidential Actions and Technical Amendment, May 19, 2021.⁶⁹
- E.O. 14030, Climate-Related Financial Risk, May 25, 2021.⁷⁰
- E.O. 13031, Advancing Equity, Justice, and Opportunity for Asian Americans, Native Hawaiians, and Pacific Islanders, June 3, 2021.⁷¹
- E.O. 14032, Addressing the Threat from Securities Investments that Finance Certain Companies of the People's Republic of China, June 7, 2021.⁷²
- E.O. 14034, Protecting Americans' Sensitive Data from Foreign Adversaries, June 11, 2021.⁷³
- E.O. 14035, Diversity, Equity, Inclusion, and Accessibility in the Federal Workforce, June 30, 2021.⁷⁴
- E.O. 14036, Promoting Competition in the American Economy, July 14, 2021.⁷⁵
- E.O. 14037, Strengthening American Leadership in Clean Cars and Trucks, August 10, 2021.⁷⁶
- E.O. 14041, White House Initiative on Advancing Educational Equity, Excellence, and Economic Opportunity through Historically Black Colleges and Universities, September 9, 2021.⁷⁷
- E.O. 14042, Ensuring Adequate COVID Safety Protocols for Federal Contractors, September 14, 2021.⁷⁸
- E.O. 14043, Requiring Coronavirus Disease 2019 Vaccination for Federal Employees, September 14, 2021.
- E.O. 14045, White House Initiative on Advancing Educational Equity, Excellence, and Economic Opportunity for Hispanics, September 16, 2021.⁷⁹
- E.O. 14049, White House Initiative on Advancing Educational Equity, Excellence, and Economic Opportunity for Native Americans and Strengthening Tribal Colleges and Universities, October 14, 2021.⁸⁰
- E.O. 14050, White House Initiative on Advancing Educational Equity, Excellence, and Economic Opportunity for Black Americans, October 22, 2021.⁸¹
- E.O. 14051, Designation to Exercise Authority over the National Defense Stockpile, November 3, 2021.⁸²
- E.O. 14052, Implementation of the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act, November 18, 2021.⁸³
- E.O. 14053, Improving Public Safety and Criminal Justice for Native Americans and Addressing the Crisis of Missing or Murdered Indigenous People, November 18, 2021.⁸⁴
- E.O. 14055, Nondisplacement of Qualified Workers Under Service Contracts, November 23, 2021.⁸⁵
- E.O. 14056, National Space Council, December 3, 2021.⁸⁶
- E.O. 14057, Catalyzing Clean Energy Industries and Jobs through Federal Sustainability, December 13, 2021.⁸⁷
- E.O. 14058, Transforming Federal Customer Experience and Service Delivery to Rebuild Trust in Government, December 16, 2021.⁸⁸