# **Appendix: Historical Tables**

Year	Unadjusted Page Count	Jumps/Blanks	Adjusted Page Count
1936	2,620	n/a	2,620
1937	3,450	n/a	3,450
1938	3,194	n/a	3,194
1939	5,007	n/a	5,007
1940	5,307	n/a	5,307
1941	6,877	n/a	6,877
1942	11,134	n/a	11,134
1943	17,553	n/a	17,553
1944	15,194	n/a	15,194
1945	15,508	n/a	15,508
1946	14,736	n/a	14,736
1947	8,902	n/a	8,902
1948	9,608	n/a	9,608
1949	7,952	n/a	7,952
1950	9,562	n/a	9,562
1951	13,175	n/a	13,175
1952	11,896	n/a	,896
1953	8,912	n/a	8,912
1954	9,910	n/a	9,910
1955	10,196	n/a	10,196
1956	10,528	n/a	10,528
1957	11,156	n/a	11,156
1958	10,579	n/a	10,579
1959	11,116	n/a	,  6
1960	14,479	n/a	14,479
1961	12,792	n/a	12,792
1962	13,226	n/a	13,226
1963	14,842	n/a	14,842
1964	19,304	n/a	19,304
1965	17,206	n/a	17,206
1966	16,850	n/a	16,850
1967	21,088	n/a	21,088
1968	20,072	n/a	20,072
1969	20,466	n/a	20,466
1970	20,036	n/a	20,036
1971	25,447	n/a	25,447
1972	28,924	n/a	28,924
1973	35,592	n/a	35,592

# Part A. Federal Register Page History, 1936–2022

Year	Unadjusted Page Count	Jumps/Blanks	Adjusted Page Coun
1974	45,422	n/a	45,422
1975	60,221	n/a	60,221
1976	57,072	6,567	50,505
1977	65,603	7,816	57,787
1978	61,261	5,565	55,696
1979	77,498	6,307	71,191
1980	87,012	13,754	73,258
1981	63,554	5,818	57,736
1982	58,494	5,390	53,104
1983	57,704	4,686	53,018
1984	50,998	2,355	48,643
1985	53,480	2,978	50,502
1986	47,418	2,606	44,812
1987	49,654	2,621	47,033
1988	53,376	2,760	50,616
1989	53,842	3,341	50,501
1990	53,620	3,825	49,795
1991	67,716	9,743	57,973
1992	62,928	5,925	57,003
1993	69,688	8,522	61,166
1994	68,108	3,194	64,914
1995	67,518	4,873	62,645
1996	69,368	4,777	64,591
1997	68,530	3,981	64,549
1998	72,356	3,785	68,571
1999	73,880	2,719	71,161
2000	83,294	9,036	74,258
2001	67,702	3,264	64,438
2002	80,332	4,726	75,606
2003	75,798	4,529	71,269
2004	78,852	3,177	75,675
2005	77,777	3,907	73,870
2006	78,724	3,787	74,937
2007	74,408	2,318	72,090
2008	80,700	1,265	79,435
2009	69,644	1,046	68,598
2010	82,480	1,075	81,405
2011	82,415	1,168	81,247
2012	80,050	1,089	78,961
2013	80,462	1,151	79,311
2014	78,796	1,109	77,687
2015	81,402	1,142	80,260
2016	97,069	1,175	95,894
2017	61,950	642	61,308
2017	68,082	857	67,225
2018	72,564	128	72,436
2019	87,216	1,009	86,207
2020	74,082	761	73,321
<b>2021</b> <b>2022</b>	80,756	TBD	80,756

Source: National Archives and Records Administration, Office of the Federal Register. Publication of proposed rules was not required before the Administrative Procedure Act of 1946. Preambles to rules were published only to a limited extent before the 1970s.

Year	Final Rules	Significant Subset	Proposed Rules	Significant Subset	Other*	Total
1976	7,401		3,875		27,223	38,499
1977	7,031		4,188		28,381	39,600
1978	7,001		4,550		28,705	40,256
1979	7,611		5,824		29,211	42,646
1980	7,745		5,347		33,670	46,762
1981	6,481		3,862		30,090	40,433
1982	6,288		3,729		28,621	38,638
1983	6,049		3,907		27,580	37,536
1984	5,154		3,350		26,047	34,551
1985	4,843		3,381		22,833	31,057
1986	4,589		3,185		21,546	29,320
1987	4,581		3,423		22,052	30,056
1988	4,697		3,240		22,047	29,984
1989	4,714		3,194		22,218	30,126
1990	4,334		3,041		22,999	30,374
1991	4,416		3,099		23,427	30,942
1992	4,155		3,170		24,063	31,388
1993	4,369		3,207		24,017	31,593
1994	4,867		3,372		23,669	31,908
1995	4,713		3,339	222	23,133	31,185
1996	4,937	309	3,208	252	24,485	32,630
1997	4,584	267	2,881	226	26,260	33,725
1998	4,899	242	3,042	264	26,313	34,254
1999	4,684	232	3,281	335	26,074	34,039
2000	4,313	290	2,636	254	24,976	31,925
2001	4,132	297	2,512	206	25,392	32,036
2002	4,167	282	2,638	306	26,250	33,055
2003	4,148	335	2,538	314	25,168	31,854
2004	4,101	320	2,430	296	25,846	32,377
2005	3,943	257	2,257	197	26,020	32,220
2006	3,718	162	2,346	212	25,429	31,493
2007	3,595	180	2,308	308	24,784	30,687
2008	3,830	427	2,475	380	25,708	32,013
2009	3,503	371	2,044	330	25,218	30,765
2010	3,573	424	2,439	448	26,543	32,555
2011	3,807	422	2,898	483	26,296	33,001
2012	3,708	353	2,517	257	24,652	30,877
2013	3,659	331	2,594	316	24,517	30,770
2013	3,554	308	2,383	385	24,257	30,194
2014	3,410	308	2,383	385	24,237	30,194
2015	3,853	486	2,342	380	24,294	31,184
2016	3,853	224	1,834	177	24,912	27,247
2017	3,368	224	2,098	292	22,132	
				379	-	27,815
2019	2,964	261	2,131		22,181	27,276
2020	3,038	463	1,993	348	20,784	25,815
2021 2022	4,429 3,168	386 265	1,780 <b>2,044</b>	278 267	17,170 n/a	6,209 <b>5,212</b>

Part B. Number of Documents in the Federal Register, 1976–2022

Rules since 1993: 114,821; rules since 1975: 211,911; other since 1975: 1,164,101.

	(include	Actual Pages Pub s text, preliminary p		bles)	Unrevised		Total CFR
Year	Titles 1–50 (minus Title 3)	Title 3 (POTUS Docs)	Index*	Total Pages Published	CFR Volumes**	Total Pages Complete CFR	Volumes (exclud ing Index)
1975	69,704	296	792	70,792	432	71,224	133
1976	71,289	326	693	72,308	432	72,740	139
1977	83,425	288	584	84,297	432	84,729	141
1978	88,562	301	660	89,523	4,628	94,151	142
1979	93,144	438	990	94,572	3,460	98,032	148
1980	95,043	640	1,972	97,655	4,640	102,295	164
1981	103,699	442	I,808	105,949	1,160	107,109	180
1982	102,708	328	920	103,956	982	104,938	177
1983	102,892	354	960	104,206	I,448	105,654	178
1984	110,039	324	998	,36	469	111,830	186
1985	102,815	336	I,054	104,205	1,730	105,935	175
1986	105,973	512	1,002	107,487	1,922	109,409	175
1987	112,007	374	1,034	113,415	922	114,337	185
1988	114,634	408	I,060	116,102	1,378	117,480	193
1989	118,586	752	1,058	120,396	1,694	122,090	196
1990	121,837	376	1,098	123,311	3,582	126,893	199
1991	119,969	478	1,106	121,553	3,778	125,331	199
1992	124,026	559	1,122	125,707	2,637	128,344	199
1993	129,162	498	1,141	130,801	1,427	132,228	202
1994	129,987	936	1,094	132,017	2,179	134,196	202
1995	134,471	1,170	1,068	136,709	1,477	138,186	205
1996	129,386	622	1,033	131,041	1,071	132,112	204
1997	128,672	429	1,011	130,112	948	131,060	200
1998	132,884	417	1,015	134,316	811	135,127	201
1999	130,457	401	1,022	131,880	3,052	134,932	202
2000	133,208	407	1,019	134,634	3,415	138,049	202
2001	134,582	483	1,041	136,106	5,175	141,281	206
2002	137,373	1,114	1,039	139,526	5,573	145,099	207
2003	139,550	421	1,053	141,024	3,153	144,177	214
2004	143,750	447	1,073	145,270	2,369	147,639	217
2005	146,422	103	1,083	147,608	4,365	151,973	221
2006	149,594	376	1,077	151,047	3,060	154,107	222
2007	149,236	428	1,088	150,752	5,258	156,010	222
2008	151,547	453	1,101	153,101	4,873	157,974	222
2009	158,369	412	1,112	159,893	3,440	163,333	225
2010	152,455	512	1,122	154,089	11,405	165,494	226
2010	152,455	486	1,122	160,751	8,544	169,295	230
2011	159,129	486	1,136	166,510	8,544 8,047	169,295	230
				,			
2013	166,352	520	1,170	168,042	7,454	175,496	235
2014	165,016	538	1,170	166,724	12,657	179,381	236
2015	170,278	495	1,170	171,943	6,334	178,277	237
2016	174,769	570	1,170	176,509	8,544	185,053	242
2017	178,628	846	1,170	180,644	5,730	186,374	242
2018	170,952	608	1,170	172,730	12,718	185,448	242
2019	172,022	1,092	1,170	174,284	11,700	185,984	242
2020	172,134	575	1,254	173,963	12,682	186,645	242
2021	180,495	789	1,277	182,561	5,785	188,346	243

# Part C. Code of Federal Regulations Page Counts and Number of Volumes, 1975-2021

Source: Chart from National Archives and Records Administration, Office of the Federal Register. \*General Index and Finding Aids volume for 1975 and 1976. \*\* Unrevised CFR volumes page totals include those previous editions for which a cover only was issued during the year or any previous editions for which a supplement was issued. CFR = Code of Federal Regulations; POTUS = president of the 1 Inited States

									Avera	Average Days Review Time	v Time
Year	Prerule Reviews	Proposed Rule Reviews	Interim Final Rule Reviews	Final Rule Reviews	Notice Reviews	Total Reviews	ES Reviews	Non-ES Reviews	Days ES Reviews	Days Non- ES Reviews	Overall Average Days
1661		1,201		1,322		2,523	142	2,381	39	29	29
1992		026		1,315		2,285	121	2,164	44	39	39
1993	2	976	9	1,155	28	2,167	901	2,061	53	42	43
1994	16	317	68	302	128	831	134	697	33	30	31
1995	œ	225	64	270	53	620	74	546	4	35	35
1996	28	160	56	232	31	507	74	433	39	42	42
1997	20	196	64	174	51	505	8	424	47	54	53
1998	15	192	58	182	40	487	73	414	33	50	48
6661	61	247	71	214	36	587	86	501	51	53	53
2000	13	210	66	253	40	582	92	490	60	62	62
2001	6	274	95	285	37	700	Ξ	589	46	60	58
2002	23	261	8	249	55	669	001	569	44	46	46
2003	23	232	92	309	59	715	101	614	42	50	49
2004	26	237	64	241	58	626	85	541	35	55	53
2005	18	221	66	247	59	611	82	529	39	59	57
2006	12	229	43	270	46	600	71	529	34	59	56
2007	22	248	44	250	25	589	85	504	49	64	61
2008	17	276	39	313	28	673	135	538	53	63	61
2009	28	214	67	237	49	595	125	470	33	40	39
2010	36	261	84	232	77	690	138	552	48	51	51
2011	24	317	76	262	61	740	117	623	51	60	58
2012	12	144	33	195	40	424	83	341	69	8	62
2013	=	177	33	160	37	418	104	314	121	143	137
2014	17	201	43	144	46	452	114	338	901	134	127
2015	8	178	29	164	35	415	130	285	84	06	88
2016	4	231	28	303	45	623	156	467	83	79	80
2017	13	84	12	103	24	237	70	167	56	74	68
2018	25	168	=	124	32	360	16	269	63	68	67
2019	26	234	25	147	4	474	117	357	17	80	62
2020	4	213	77	257	104	699	66 1	470	57	75	70
2021	30	170	58	173	72	503	172	331	58	60	59
2022	81	161	24	147	103	485	161	324	75	72	73

# Part E. Unified Agenda Rules History, 1983–2022

		Total Numb	per of Ru	les under C	onsideratio	n or Ena	cted
	l 980s			1990s			
1983	April	2,863	1000	April	4,332	2000	0
1983	October	4,032	1990	October	4,470	2001	0
1984	April	4,114		April	4,675	2002	0
1984	October	4,016	1991	October	4,863	2003	De
1005	April	4,265		April	4,186	2004	De
1985	October	4,131	1992	October	4,909	2005	0
1007	April	3,961		April	4,933	2006	De
1986	October	3,983	1993	October	4,950	2007	De
1007	April	4,038		April	5,105	2008	De
1987	October	4,005	1994	October	5,119	2009	De
1000	April	3,941	1005	April	5,133		
1988	October	4,017	1995	October	4,735		
1000	April	4,003	100/	April	4,570		
1989	October	4,187	1996	October	4,680		

	1990s	
1990	April	4,332
1770	October	4,470
1991	April	4,675
1771	October	4,863
1992	April	4,186
1772	October	4,909
1993	April	4,933
1773	October	4,950
1994	April	5,105
1774	October	5,119
1995	April	5,133
1775	October	4,735
1996	April	4,570
1770	October	4,680
1997	April	4,417
177/	October	4,407
1998	April	4,504
1770	October	4,560
1999	April	4,524
1777	October	4,568

	2000s	
2000	October	4,699
2001	October	4,509
2002	October	4,187
2003	December	4,266
2004	December	4,083
2005	October	4,062
2006	December	4,052
2007	December	3,882
2008	December	4,004
2009	December	4,043

	2010s	
2010	December	4,225
2011	December	4,128
2012	Year-End*	4,062
2013	November	3,305
2014	November	3,415
2015	November	3,297
2016	November	3,318
2017	December	3,209
2018	October	3,534
2019	October	3.752

Sources: Compiled from "The Regulatory Plan and Unified Agenda of Federal Regulatory and Deregulatory Actions," Federal Register, various years' editions; also from online edition at http://www.reginfo.gov.

\*Spring edition skipped in 2012.

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	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003
Department of Agriculture	175	164	185	1 4	14	140	155	160	159	276	265	287	327	374	290	311	292		323
Department of Commerce	269	312	294	279	247	231	246	270	250	415	328	296	300	325	303	302	296	273	300
Department of Defense	219	234	253	246	193	115	117	121	104	146	140	150	133	601	131	143	163	126	108
Department of Education	42	23	32	49	38	27	25	26	20	24	8	23	22	17	13	16	6	=	13
Department of Energy	138	153	134	97	87	97	107	105	92	108	96	96	85	54	47	63	61	50	66
Department of Health and Human Services	235	250	241	237	189	197	213	217	200	204	251	312	231	236	259	257	249	233	219
Department of Homeland Security	160	155	154	171	123	123	130	4	139	160	232	230	237	252	267	280	295	314	338
Department of Housing and Urban Development	51	52	51	48	42	47	52	55	52	58	65	65	60	73	86	92	06	103	109
Department of Justice	118	306	86	70	68	94	100	102	95	112	120	137	121	138	140	139	124	125	122
Department of Labor	98	108	98	83	64	94	97	95	84	98	90	66	104	96	94	93	93	88	89
Department of State	20	92	77	75	64	38	44	47	41	63	35	30	18	27	28	28	24	21	15
Department of the Interior	363	71	296	233	183	285	288	324	353	320	325	259	277	287	264	305	303	287	295
Department of Transportation	301	301	295	298	255	240	210	216	220	232	224	223	230	200	199	215	227	301	365
Department of the Treasury	360	394	402	439	444	469	391	426	428	487	497	580	528	521	545	501	514	532	530
Department of Veterans Affairs	85	8	70	79	79	76	80	75	66	85	82	81	78	80	65	77	76	79	87
Advisory Council on Historic Preservation								_						0	0	0		_	_
Agency for International Development	16	17	13	8	6	14	8	7	5	01	4	14	12	7	01	8	10	8	8
American Battle Monuments Commission			_	_	2														
Architectural and Transportation Barriers Compliance Board	5	2	_	_	3	6	6	7	8	8	80	7	6	5	5	4	3	4	4
Broadcasting Board of Governors				ĸ															
Commission on Civil Rights				-	-	-	_	_	_		_	_	_	2	_	_	_	_	_
Commodity Futures Trading Commission	18	42	40	36	32	35	34	26	33	83	68	56	32	25	61	14	=	15	15
Consumer Financial Protection Bureau	6	21	61	22	29	26	23	21	26	34									
Consumer Product Safety Commission	22	21	26	29	29	43	45	37	33	48	38	51	39	31	61	24	8	8	20
Corporation for National and Community Service	Ξ	6	8	7	6	6	7	6	4	5	13	01	7	7	6	=	Ξ	8	6
Council on Environmental Quality	5	ю	2	2															
Council of Inspector General on Integrity and Efficiency	_	_	4	_	2	_													
Court Services/Offender Supervision, DC	٢	7		5	9	4	4	e	e	m	m	2	7	7	2	_	_	_	e
CPBSD*	6	4	2	2	з	4	2	2	2	2	е	е	з	е	5	6	6	5	0
Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board					_														
Environmental Protection Agency	226	232	221	218	220	203	188	186	179	223	318	345	331	330	336	372	400	416	417
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission		15	0	7	8	0	8	œ	6	6	٦	7	۲	5	7	8	6	m	4

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003
Export-Import Bank of the United States										_									
Farm Credit Administration	4	61	16	14	31	27	27	26	30	30	25	23	25	61	12	61	20	20	21
Farm Credit System Insurance Corporation						2					25		_	_	0	_	_	_	_
Federal Acquisition Regulation	58	9	60	53	43	6	42	36	40	50	51	85	55	4	36	42	44	45	49
Federal Communications Commission	87	79	93	83	106	122	133	132	132	118	103	147	145	143	145	139	143	146	134
Federal Council on the Arts and Humanities														-					
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation	29	56	42	39	29	61	25	25	17	22	21	21	21	6	8	24	16	20	17
Federal Emergency Management Agency														0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission	22	12	61	18	17	21	25	24	29	40	4	36	37	39	4	47	35	23	21
Federal Housing Finance Agency	14	14	12	18	14	20	20	19	20	32	25	27	30	10	з	8	8	6	=
Federal Housing Finance Board														ĸ					
Federal Maritime Commission	S	m	2	2	4	9	8	7	9	4	8	4	9	e	4	e	5	7	=
Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service	ß	4	5	-						_	_	7	2	2	_	_	7	2	m
Federal Mine Safety and Health Review Commission	2	5	4																
Federal Permitting Improvement Steering Council	7	ĸ																	
Federal Reserve System	31	46	48	39	29	22	18	23	16	25	29	22	26	18	20	13	17	18	18
Financial Stability Oversight Council										2									
Federal Trade Commission	61	20	61	81	20	8	20	23	20	23	24	61	20	17	4	16	15	4	12
General Services Administration	43	32	27	31	20	23	21	25	8	21	29	34	49	54	26	34	33	27	37
Gulf Coast Ecosystem Restoration Council						2	4	4											
Institute of Museum and Library Services	-	2	4	_	-		_	_	3	e	_	2	_	2	_	_	4	e	6
Inter-American Foundation	2						L												
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	5	10	8	01	12	12	4	22	23	37	46	26	32	61	=	15	20	27	34
National Archives and Records Administration	8	6	7	7	8	01	80	01	6	6	4	6	7	01	15	21	17	22	19
National Commission on Military, National, and Public Service				2				<u> </u>	<u> </u>										
National Council on Disability							_												
National Credit Union Administration	30	32	20	20	23	15	26	22	24	31	28	24	24	22	24	29	27	26	27
National Endowment for the Arts	9	9	9	9	6	S	7	80	7	8			2	с	2	2	2	2	6
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Sources: Compiled from "The Regulatory Plan and Unified Agenda of Federal Regulatory and Deregulatory Actions," Federal Register, various years' editions; and from online edition at http://www.reginfo.gov.

\*Committee for Purchase from People Who Are Blind or Severely Disabled.

# Part G. List of 332 Economically Significant Rules in the Pipeline, Fall 2022

Source: Compiled by Clyde Wayne Crews Jr. from "The Regulatory Plan and the Unified Agenda of Federal Regulatory and Deregulatory Actions," *Federal Register*, and from online edition at http://www.reginfo.gov.

The "Regulation Identifier Number" or RIN appears at the end of each entry. For additional information, see "How to Use the Unified Agenda," http://www.reginfo.gov/public/jsp/eAgenda/StaticContent/UA\_HowTo.jsp.

# ACTIVE RULEMAKINGS (244 Actions)

### DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

- USDA/AgSEC, Proposed Rule Stage, Partnerships With Faith-Based and Neighborhood Organizations, 0503-AA73
- 2. USDA/AgSEC, Final Rule Stage, Pandemic Assistance Programs, 0503-AA75
- USDA/RBS, Final Rule Stage, B&I CARES Act Guaranteed Loan Program—Final Rule 7 CFR 4279, 0570-AB07
- 4. USDA/APHIS, Proposed Rule Stage, AQI User Fees, 0579-AE71
- 5. USDA/AMS, Final Rule Stage, Organic Livestock and Poultry Standards (AMS-NOP-21-0073), 0581-AE06
- USDA/FNS, Proposed Rule Stage, Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants and Children (WIC): Revisions in the WIC Food Packages, 0584-AE82
- 7. USDA/FNS, Proposed Rule Stage, Child Nutrition Programs: Revisions to Meal Patterns Consistent with the 2020 Dietary Guidelines for Americans, 0584-AE88
- 8. USDA/FNS, Final Rule Stage, Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program: Standard Utility Allowances Based on the Receipt of Energy Assistance Payments, 0584-AE43
- USDA/FNS, Final Rule Stage, Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP): Standardization of State Heating and Cooling Standard Utility Allowances, 0584-AE69
- USDA/FNS, Final Rule Stage, Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Requirement for Interstate Data Matching, 0584-AE75

# **DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**

- DOC/ADMIN, Final Rule Stage, Securing the Information and Communications Technology and Services Supply Chain, 0605-AA51
- 12. DOC/ITA, Final Rule Stage, Procedures Covering Suspension of Liquidation, Duties and Estimated Du-

ties in Accord with Presidential Proclamation 10414, 0625-AB21

### **DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE**

- DOD/COE, Proposed Rule Stage, Revised Definition of "Waters of the United States"—Rule 2, 0710-AB47
- 14. DOD/COE, Final Rule Stage, Revised Definition of "Waters of the United States"—Rule 1, 0710-AB40
- DOD/DARC, Proposed Rule Stage, Assessing Contractor Implementation of Cybersecurity Requirements (DFARS Case 2019-D041), 0750-AK81
- 16. DOD/OS, Proposed Rule Stage, Cybersecurity Maturity Model Certification (CMMC) Program, 0790-AL49
- 17. DOD/OS, Final Rule Stage, National Industrial Security Program Operating Manual (NISPOM), 0790-AK85

# DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

- ED/OPE, Prerule Stage, Accreditation and Related Issues, 1840-AD82
- 19. ED/OPE, Prerule Stage, State Authorization, 1840-AD83
- 20. ED/OPE, Prerule Stage, Return to Title IV, 1840-AD85
- 21. ED/OPE, Prerule Stage, Cash Management, 1840-AD86
- 22. ED/OPE, Prerule Stage, Third-Party Servicers and Related Issues, 1840-AD87
- 23. ED/OPE, Prerule Stage, Improving Use of Deferments and Forbearances, 1840-AD88
- 24. ED/OPE, Prerule Stage, Distance Education, 1840-AD92
- 25. ED/OPE, Proposed Rule Stage, Ability to Benefit, 1840-AD51
- 26. ED/OPE, Proposed Rule Stage, Gainful Employment, 1840-AD57
- 27. ED/OPE, Proposed Rule Stage, Factors of Financial Responsibility, 1840-AD64
- 28. ED/OPE, Proposed Rule Stage, Partnerships with Faith-Based and Neighborhood Organizations, 1840-AD67
- 29. ED/OPE, Proposed Rule Stage, Improving Income Driven Repayment, 1840-AD81

- ED/OPE, Proposed Rule Stage, Fulbright-Hays Doctoral Dissertation Research Abroad Fellowship Program, 1840-AD90
- ED/OS, Proposed Rule Stage, Debt Collection Practices, 1894-AA12

### DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

- 32. DOE/ENDEP, Prerule Stage, Advanced Technology Vehicles Manufacturing Incentive Program, 1901-AB55
- 33. DOE/ENDEP, Proposed Rule Stage, Loan Guarantees for Clean Energy Projects, 1901-AB54
- 34. DOE/ENDEP, Final Rule Stage, Loan Guarantees for Clean Energy Projects, 1901-AB59
- 35. DOE/EE, Prerule Stage, Energy Conservation Standards for Consumer Furnaces, 1904-AF19
- DOE/EE, Proposed Rule Stage, Energy Conservation Standards for Circulator Pumps and Small Vertical In-Line Pumps, 1904-AD61
- 37. DOE/EE, Proposed Rule Stage, Energy Conservation Standards for External Power Supplies, 1904-AD87
- DOE/EE, Proposed Rule Stage, Energy Conservation Standards for Consumer Clothes Washers, 1904-AD98
- 39. DOE/EE, Proposed Rule Stage, Energy Conservation Standards for Distribution Transformers, 1904-AE12
- 40. DOE/EE, Proposed Rule Stage, Clean Energy Rule for New Federal Buildings and Major Renovations, 1904-AB96
- 41. DOE/EE, Final Rule Stage, Energy Conservation Standards for Residential Non-Weatherized Gas Furnaces and Mobile Home Gas Furnaces, 1904-AD20
- 42. DOE/EE, Final Rule Stage, Energy Conservation Standards for Commercial Water Heating-Equipment, 1904-AD34
- 43. DOE/EE, Final Rule Stage, Energy Conservation Standards for Pool Heaters, 1904-AD49
- 44. DOE/EE, Final Rule Stage, Energy Conservation Standards for Room Air Conditioners,1904-AD97
- 45. DOE/EE, Final Rule Stage, Energy Conservation Standards for Dedicated-Purpose Pool Pump Motors, 1904-AF27
- 46. DOE/OGC, Proposed Rule Stage, Convention on Supplementary Compensation for Nuclear Damage Contingent Cost Allocation, 1990-AA39

# DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

- 47. HHS/FDA, Proposed Rule Stage, Medication Guide; Patient Medication Information, 0910-AH68
- 48. HHS/FDA, Proposed Rule Stage, Protection of Human Subjects and Institutional Review Boards, 0910-AI07

- 49. HHS/FDA, Proposed Rule Stage, Institutional Review Boards; Cooperative Research, 0910-AI08
- 50. HHS/FDA, Proposed Rule Stage, Nutrient Content Claims, Definition of Term: Healthy, 0910-AI13
- 51. HHS/FDA, Proposed Rule Stage, Investigational New Drug Application Annual Reporting, 0910-AI37
- 52. HHS/FDA, Proposed Rule Stage, Tobacco Product Standard for Nicotine Level of Certain Tobacco Products, 0910-AI76
- 53. HHS/FDA, Final Rule Stage, General and Plastic Surgery Devices: Restricted Sale, Distribution, and Use of Sunlamp Products, 0910-AH14
- 54. HHS/FDA, Final Rule Stage, Tobacco Product Standard for Characterizing Flavors in Cigars, 0910-AI28
- 55. HHS/FDA, Final Rule Stage, Prohibition of Sale of Tobacco Products to Persons Younger Than 21 Years of Age, 0910-AI51
- 56. HHS/FDA, Final Rule Stage, Tobacco Product Standard for Menthol in Cigarettes, 0910-AI60
- 57. HHS/SAMHSA, Proposed Rule Stage, Medications for the Treatment of Opioid Use Disorder, 0930-AA39
- 58. HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, Administrative Simplification: Adoption of Standards for Health Care Attachment Transactions and Electronic Signatures, and Modification to Referral Certification and Authorization Standard (CMS-0053), 0938-AT38
- 59. HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, Administrative Simplification: Modifications to NCPDP Retail Pharmacy Standards (CMS-0056), 0938-AU19
- 60. HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, Misclassification of Drugs, Program Administration and Program Integrity Updates Under the Medicaid Drug Rebate Program (CMS-2434), 0938-AU28
- 61. HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, Alternative Payment Model (CMS-5535), 0938-AU51
- 62. HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, Medicare Advantage and Medicare Prescription Drug Benefit Program Payment Policy (CMS-4198), 0938-AU59
- 63. HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, Short-Term Limited Duration Insurance; Update (CMS-9904), 0938-AU67
- 64. HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, Transitional Coverage for Emerging Technologies (CMS-3421), 0938-AU86
- 65. HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, Interoperability and Prior Authorization for MA Organizations, Medicaid and CHIP Managed Care and State Agencies, FFE QHP Issuers, MIPS Eligible Clinicians, Eligible Hospitals and CAHs (CMS-0057), 0938-AU87
- 66. HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, Medicare and Medicaid Program Integrity (CMS-6084), 0938-AU90
- 67. HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, Culturally Competent and Person-Centered Requirements to Increase Ac-

cess to Care and Improve Quality for All (CMS-3418), 0938-AU91

- 68. HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, Contract Year 2024 Changes to the Medicare Advantage, Medicare Prescription Drug Benefit, Medicare Cost Plan Programs, Medicare Overpayment Provisions of the Affordable Care Act, and PACE (CMS-4201), 0938-AU96
- 69. HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, HHS Notice of Benefit and Payment Parameters for 2024 (CMS-9899), 0938-AU97
- 70. HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, Medicaid Managed Care (CMS-2439), 0938-AU99
- HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, FY 2024 Skilled Nursing Facility (SNFs) Prospective Payment System and Consolidated Billing and Updates to the Value-Based Purchasing and Quality Reporting Programs (CMS-1779), 0938-AV02
- 72. HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, CY 2024 Home Health Prospective Payment System Rate Update and Home Infusion Therapy Services Payment Update (CMS-1780), 0938-AV03
- 73. HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, FY 2024 Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility (IRF) Prospective Payment System Rate Update and Quality Reporting Program (CMS-1781), 0938-AV04
- HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, CY 2024 Changes to the End-Stage Renal Disease (ESRD) Prospective Payment System and Quality Incentive Program (CMS-1782), 0938-AV05
- 75. HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, FY 2024 Inpatient Psychiatric Facilities Prospective Payment System Rate and Quality Reporting Updates (CMS-1783), 0938-AV06
- 76. HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, CY 2024 Revisions to Payment Policies under the Physician Fee Schedule and Other Revisions to Medicare Part B (CMS-1784), 0938-AV07
- 77. HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, Hospital Inpatient Prospective Payment Systems for Acute Care Hospitals; the Long-Term Care Hospital Prospective Payment System; and FY 2024 Rates (CMS-1785), 0938-AV08
- 78. HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, CY 2024 Hospital Outpatient PPS Policy Changes and Payment Rates and Ambulatory Surgical Center Payment System Policy Changes and Payment Rates (CMS-1786), 0938-AV09
- 79. HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, FY 2024 Hospice Wage Index, Payment Rate Update, and Quality Reporting Requirements (CMS-1787), 0938-AV10
- HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, Medicare Disproportionate Share Hospital (DSH) Payments: Counting Days Associated with Section 1115 Demonstrations in the Medicaid Fraction (CMS-1788), 0938-AV17

- HHS/CMS, Proposed Rule Stage, Hospital Outpatient Prospective Payment System: Remedy for 340B-Acquired Drugs Purchased in Cost Years 2018–2022 (CMS-1793), 0938-AV18
- HHS/CMS, Final Rule Stage, Policy and Technical Changes to the Medicare Advantage and the Medicare Prescription Drug Benefit Programs for Contract Year 2020; Risk Adjustment Data Validation (CMS-4185), 0938-AT59
- HHS/CMS, Final Rule Stage, Streamlining the Medicaid and CHIP Application, Eligibility Determination, Enrollment, and Renewal Processes (CMS-2421), 0938-AU00
- HHS/CMS, Final Rule Stage, Treatment of Medicare Part C Days in the Calculation of a Hospital's Medicare Disproportionate Patient Percentage (CMS-1739), 0938-AU24
- 85. HHS/CMS, Final Rule Stage, Additional Policy and Regulatory Revisions in Response to the COVID-19 Public Health Emergency; Temporary Increase in Federal Medical Assistance Percentage (FMAP) (CMS-9912), 0938-AU35
- HHS/CMS, Final Rule Stage, Basic Health Program; Federal Funding Methodology for Program Year 2023 and Proposed Changes to Basic Health Program Regulations (CMS-2441), 0938-AU89
- 87. HHS/CMS, Final Rule Stage, CY 2024 Inpatient Hospital Deductible and Hospital and Extended Care Services Coinsurance Amounts (CMS-8083), 0938-AV11
- HHS/OCR, Proposed Rule Stage, Rulemaking on Discrimination on the Basis of Disability in Health and Human Services Programs or Activities, 0945-AA15
- 89. HHS/OCR, Proposed Rule Stage, Rescission of the Regulation Entitled "Protecting Statutory Conscience Rights in Health Care; Delegations of Authority," 0945-AA18
- 90. HHS/OCR, Final Rule Stage, HIPAA Privacy: Changes to Support, and Remove Barriers to, Coordinated Care and Individual Engagement, 0945-AA00
- 91. HHS/OCR, Final Rule Stage, Nondiscrimination in Health Programs and Activities, 0945-AA17
- 92. HHS/ACF, Proposed Rule Stage, Foster Care Legal Representation, 0970-AC89
- 93. HHS/ACF, Final Rule Stage, Mitigating the Spread of COVID-19 in Head Start Programs, 0970-AC90
- 94. HHS/OS, Proposed Rule Stage, Partnerships with Faith-Based and Neighborhood Organizations, 0991-AC31

# DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY

95. DHS/OS, Proposed Rule Stage, Partnerships with Faith-Based and Neighborhood Organizations, 1601-AB02

- DHS/USCIS, Proposed Rule Stage, U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services Fee Schedule and Changes to Certain Other Immigration Benefit Request Requirements, 1615-AC68
- 97. DHS/USCIS, Proposed Rule Stage, Modernizing H-1B Requirements and Oversight and Providing Flexibility in the F-1 Program, 1615-AC70
- 98. DHS/USCIS, Final Rule Stage, Procedures for Credible Fear Screening and Consideration of Asylum, Withholding of Removal, and CAT Protection Claims by Asylum Officers, 1615-AC67
- 99. DHS/USCIS, Final Rule Stage, Exercise of Time-Limited Authority to Increase the Numerical Limitation for FY 2023 for the H-2B Temporary Nonagricultural Worker Program and Portability Flexibility for H-2B Workers Seeking to Change, 1615-AC82
- 100. DHS/USCBP, Proposed Rule Stage, 9-11 Response & Biometric Entry-Exit Fees for H-1B and L-1 Visas, 1651-AB48
- 101. DHS/USCBP, Final Rule Stage, Air Cargo Advance Screening (ACAS), 1651-AB04
- 102. DHS/USCBP, Final Rule Stage, Mandatory Advance Electronic Information for International Mail Shipments, 1651-AB33
- 103. DHS/FEMA, Proposed Rule Stage, National Flood Insurance Program: Standard Flood Insurance Policy, Homeowner Flood Form, 1660-AB06
- 104. DHS/FEMA, Proposed Rule Stage, Individual Assistance Program Equity, 1660-AB07
- 105. DHS/FEMA, Final Rule Stage, Hermit's Peak/Calf Canyon Fire Assistance,1660-AB14

# DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT

- 106. HUD/HUDSEC, Proposed Rule Stage, Partnerships with Faith-Based and Neighborhood Organizations, 2501-AD98
- 107. HUD/OH, Final Rule Stage, Increased 40-Year Term for Loan Modifications (FR-6263), 2502-AJ59

# DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

- 108. DOI/BLM, Proposed Rule Stage, Waste Prevention, Production Subject to Royalties, and Resource Conservation, 1004-AE79
- 109. DOI/BLM, Final Rule Stage, Helium Contracts, 1004-AE93
- 110. DOI/BOEM, Proposed Rule Stage, Renewable Energy Modernization Rule, 1010-AE04

- 111. DOI/BOEM, Proposed Rule Stage, Risk Management and Financial Assurance for OCS Lease and Grant Obligations, 1010-AE14
- 112. DOI/FWS, Proposed Rule Stage, Migratory Bird Hunting; 2023–24 Migratory Game Bird Hunting Regulations, 1018-BF64
- 113. DOI/FWS, Proposed Rule Stage, Migratory Bird Hunting; 2024–25 Migratory Game Bird Hunting Regulations, 1018-BG63
- 114. DOI/ASLM, Proposed Rule Stage, Carbon Sequestration, 1082-AA04

### DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

- 115. DOJ/LA, Proposed Rule Stage, Partnerships with Faith-Based and Neighborhood Organizations, 1105-AB64
- 116. DOJ/DEA, Final Rule Stage, Partial Filling of Prescriptions for Schedule II Controlled Substances, 1117-AB45
- 117. DOJ/DEA, Final Rule Stage, Implementation of the SUPPORT Act: Dispensing and Administering Controlled Substances for Medication-Assisted Treatment, 1117-AB55
- 118. DOJ/EOIR, Final Rule Stage, Procedures for Credible Fear Screening and Consideration of Asylum, Withholding of Removal and CAT Protection Claims by Asylum Officers, 1125-AB20
- 119. DOJ/CRT, Proposed Rule Stage, Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Disability: Accessibility of Web Information and Services of State and Local Governments, 1190-AA79

### DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

- 120. DOL/ETA, Proposed Rule Stage, Temporary Employment of H-2B Foreign Workers in the United States, 1205-AB93
- 121. DOL/ETA, Proposed Rule Stage, Strengthening Wage Protections for the Temporary and Permanent Employment of Certain Aliens in the United States, 1205-AC00
- 122. DOL/ETA, Proposed Rule Stage, Improving Protections for Workers in Temporary Agricultural Employment in the United States, 1205-AC12
- 123. DOL/EBSA, Proposed Rule Stage, Definition of the Term "Fiduciary," 1210-AC02
- 124. DOL/EBSA, Proposed Rule Stage, Short-Term Limited Duration Insurance; Update, 1210-AC12
- 125. DOL/EBSA, Final Rule Stage, Pension Benefit Statements–Lifetime Income Illustrations, 1210-AB20
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- 263. HHS/CMS, Medicare Part B Monthly Actuarial Rates, Premium Rates, and Annual Deductible Beginning January 1, 2023 (CMS-8082), 0938-AU74
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- 265. HHS/CMS, CY 2023 Home Health Prospective Payment System Rate Update and Home Infusion Therapy Services Payment Update (CMS-1766), 0938-AU77
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- 271. HHS/CMS, FY 2023 Hospice Wage Index, Payment Rate Update, and Quality Reporting Requirements (CMS-1773), 0938-AU83
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- 327. FCC, Restoring Internet Freedom (WC Docket No. 17-108); Protecting and Promoting the Open Internet (GN Docket No. 14–28), 3060-AK21
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Dept. of Agriculture	20	30	24	- M	46	4	47	45	80	65	84	87	93	73	67	54	52	64	39	56	47	49
Dept. of Commerce	8	85	90	60	94	109	112	103	158	115	98	90	107	112	Ξ	108	79	74	77	89	98	88
Dept. of Defense	∞	4		-	-	0	7	12	25	26	16	12	7	13	4	13	12	13	9	œ	7	15
Dept. of Education	-	7	7	7		_	2	m		_	_	0	0	0	_	0	0	0	-	0	0	0
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Dept. of Health and Human Services	62	60	64	67	73	93	103	16	85	001	112	94	93	96	601	112	106	96	92	108	107	75
Dept. of Homeland Security	31	27	28	27	25	22	25	28	27	34	37	35	42	44	43	43	38	33	0	0	0	0
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Dept. of the Interior	8	<u>∞</u>	<u></u>	6	30	35	ю	23	24	23	8	17	8	61	29	21	20	26	17	20	8	33
Dept. of Justice	7	4	S	2	12	6	0	10	6	6	5	m	2	5	7	ω	ω	œ	<u>.</u>	15	4	4
Dept. of Labor	24	31	26	12	20	22	24	22	24	23	26	29	29	26	26	19	19	23	22	26	40	38
Dept. of State	31	m	m	25	4	8	21	20	31	21	20	4	m	-	0	-	-	7	9	m	2	0
Dept. of Transportation	37	39	46	47	56	61	53	68	65	56	49	45	4	43	60	63	103	151	216	244	266	246
Dept. of the Treasury	50	36	34	36	41	23	27	29	39	47	56	48	47	45	37	41	38	27	26	27	31	15
Dept. of Veterans Affairs		7		_	_	_	_	2	_	2	ĸ	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	_	_	m	9
Agency for International Development										_	_	0	0	_	_	0	0	_	2	_	0	0
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Commodity Futures Trading Commission	_	-	5	5	5		_			0		_	-	_	0	-	-	2	0	0	0	0
Consumer Financial Protection Bureau	15	12	01	8	3	4	з	4	8	5												
Consumer Product Safety Commission	4	5	8	5	4	2			2	0			0	0	_	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Corporation for National and Community Service										0		0	0	0	_	_	0	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental Protection Agency	7	9	m	4	4	12	9	9	49	73	95	89	83	85	95	011	122	135	167	185	205	179
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	9	S	m	m	2	2	2	2	ĸ	5	5	4	2	m	m	m	0	0	0	2	0	0
Federal Emergency Management Agency														0	0	0	0	0	_	_	_	0

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	6661
Federal Acquisition Regulation	59	60	53	43	38	22	24	17	15	01	5	4	6	5	ß	7	5	5	6	6	13	16
Federal Communications Commission	58	69	61	17	92	66	98	66	89	78	112	011	011	601	108	113	113	104	109	117	105	16
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation	4	4						4	S	2	-											
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission										0			0	_	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	_
Federal Housing Finance Board	2									0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Maritime Commission					e	_	_	_	_	с	ĸ	m	e	2	e	S	7	0	7	9	7	4
Federal Reserve System	2	m	4	2	2	4	7	ъ	12	17	œ	9	ß	ß	m	9	S	m	7	10	ω	2
Federal Trade Commission	8	16	4	8	9	8	21	8	21	22	16	9	13	=	13	12	=	6	6	6	6	0
Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service	_									0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	_	_	0
General Services Administration	30	24	28	15	13	10	4	2	3	4	5	6	7	3	3	3	_	5	4	_	_	2
National Aeronautics and Space Administration						_	_	2	2	З			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Archives and Records Administration										0			0	0	0	_	_	_	0	0	0	0
National Credit Union Administration									2	4	4	7	S	_	4	_	2	0	0	0	0	0
National Endowment for the Arts	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2				0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0
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Board																						
Securities																						
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Commission																						
TOTAL	634	644		605 590	671 674	674	674	699	854	822	845	758	753	757	787	788	789	859	892	966	I 054	963

Source: Compiled from "The Regulatory Plan and Unified Agenda of Federal Regulatory and Deregulatory Actions," Federal Register, various years' editions, www.reginfo.gov.

Year	Final Rules	Public Laws	The Index	Notices	Executive Orders	Executive Memos
1993	4,369	210	21			
1994	4,867	255	19			
1995	4,713	88	54	23,175	40	
1996	4,937	245	20	24,413	50	
1997	4,584	153	30	26,059	38	
1998	4,899	241	20	26,211	38	
1999	4,684	170	28	25,516	35	
2000	4,313	410	11	25,462	39	13
2001	4,132	108	38	24,824	67	12
2002	4,167	269	15	25,736	32	10
2003	4,148	198	21	25,418	41	14
2004	4,101	300	14	25,310	46	21
2005	3,943	161	24	25,351	27	23
2006	3,718	308	12	25,026	26	18
2007	3,595	188	19	24,559	33	16
2008	3,830	285	13	25,273	30	15
2009	3,503	125	28	24,868	44	38
2010	3,573	221	16	26,173	43	42
2011	3,807	118	32	26,161	34	19
2012	3,708	157	24	24,377	39	32
2013	3,659	117	31	24,261	24	32
2014	3,554	224	16	23,970	34	25
2015	3,410	115	30	23,959	29	31
2016	3,853	213	18	24,557	44	36
2017	3,281	98	33	22,137	63	35
2018	3,368	313	11	22,025	35	29
2019	2,964	137	22	21,804	47	24
2020	3,038	177	17	22,480	67	49
2021	4,429	143	31	21,985	93	30
2022	3,168	247	13	22,505	29	46

Part I. The Unconstitutionality Index, 1993–2022

Sources: Final rules, notices, and executive orders compiled from database at National Archives and Records Administration, Office of the Federal Register, https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/search#advanced; Public laws from Government Publishing Office, Public and Private Laws, https://www.govinfo.gov/app /collection/PLAW/.

#### Notes

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Alongside numerous studies and articles, Crews is co-editor of the books *Who Rules the Net? Internet Governance and Jurisdiction* and *Copy Fights: The Future of Intellectual Property in the Information Age*. He is co-author of *What's Yours Is Mine: Open Access and the Rise of Infrastructure Socialism*, and a contributing author to other books. He has written in the *Wall Street Journal, Chicago Tribune, Communications Lawyer, International Herald Tribune*, and other publications. He has appeared on Fox News, CNN, ABC, CNBC, and the PBS News Hour. His policy proposals have been featured prominently in the *Washington Post, Forbes*, and *Investor's Business Daily*.

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